SPECIAL SESSION

Journal of the House

FIRST DAY

HALL OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, TOPEKA, KS, TUESday, June 18, 2024, 9:00 a.m.

OATH OF OFFICE

I, SCOTT SCHWAB, Secretary of State, State of Kansas, hereby certify that Lori Shultz was appointed by the Governor, June 18th, 2024, to fill the vacancy created by the death of Les Mason, State Representative for the 73rd Legislative District.

Representative-elect Shultz came forward, took and subscribed, or affirmed her oath of office, administered by Secretary of State, State of Kansas, SCOTT SCHWAB, as follows:

STATE OF KANSAS, COUNTY OF SHAWNEE, SS:

I do solemnly swear, or affirm, that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Kansas, and will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of

KANSAS STATE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE 73rd Legislative District so help me God.

LORI SHULTZ

Subscribed and Sworn to, or Affirmed, before me this 18th day of June, 2024.

SCOTT SCHWAB Secretary of State State of Kansas

PROCLAMATION BY THE GOVERNOR

TO THE PEOPLE OF KANSAS, GREETINGS:

WHEREAS, Kansans need tax relief; and

WHEREAS, a bipartisan tax cuts proposal was introduced in January 2024 that would have provided more than \$1 billion in savings to Kansas taxpayers over three years; and WHEREAS, those proposed tax cuts would have significantly reduced state property taxes for Kansas homeowners; completely eliminated state taxes on Social Security; increased the standard deduction; immediately eliminated state sales tax on groceries, diapers, and feminine hygiene products; provided substantial relief for child care; and created a back-to-school state sales tax holiday; and the Legislature decided not to support that proposal; and

WHEREAS, the Legislature was unable to pass sustainable, comprehensive tax relief during the 2024 session; and

WHEREAS, it is of utmost urgency that the Legislature act to provide all Kansans with responsible, common-sense tax relief.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Laura Kelly, GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF KANSAS, by the authority vested in me by the Constitution of the State of Kansas, do hereby call the Legislature of the State of Kansas into Special Session

at the Capitol in Topeka, Kansas, on the 18th day of June 2024, at the hour of 9:00 o'clock a.m. to pass sustainable, comprehensive tax relief.

DONE: At the Capitol in Topeka under the Great Seal of the State this 14th day of June, A.D. 2024

BY THE GOVERNOR: LAURA KELLY

SCOTT SCHWAB Secretary of State JAMESON BECKNER Assistant Secretary of State

The House met pursuant to adjournment with Speaker Hawkins in the chair.

The roll was called with 123 members present.

Reps. Pickert and Sanders were excused on excused absence by the Speaker. Excused later: Rep. Robinson.

Prayer by Chaplain Holmes:

Good morning Father,

As we open this Special Session, the necessity of Your leadership and wisdom is paramount.

Thank You for those who have traveled far, set aside personal agendas and made themselves available for the work set before them. May their commitment to the people of Kansas and their call of service be honored with memorable accomplishments this day.

We want to take a moment and honor the memory of our colleague Les Mason and his unique service to our State as well as to this House of Representatives. His leadership will be missed today as we debate issues which could very well impact our State for years to come.

Your Word declares in Proverbs 11:14, "Where there is no guidance the people fall, but in abundance of counselors there is victory." I pray for each Representative in this chamber to be a counselor, providing guidance for the people they represent. May any victory achieved be claimed for the people of Kansas, and not for anyone's personal fame or accreditation.

Bless the families of our Representatives, some who have had to rearrange plans and schedules, so the work and will of the people might move

2

forward. I pray their patience and sacrifice will be rewarded through positive legislation.

Thank you for the staff and support personnel who have shown up today to help make things go smoothly. Their service and dedication to duty is not overlooked.

And now Father, may peace, legislative productivity and positive outcomes mark this day.

I pray this in Jesus Name, Amen

The Pledge of Allegiance was led by Rep. Blex.

INTRODUCTION OF ORIGINAL MOTIONS AND HOUSE RESOLUTIONS

On emergency motion of Rep. Croft, **HR 6001**, by Reps. Hawkins, Croft and V. Miller, as follows, was introduced and adopted:

HR 6001—A RESOLUTION providing for the organization of the House of Representatives for the 2024 special session of the Legislature.

Dan Hawkins, speaker, Blake Carpenter, speaker pro tem, Chris Croft, majority leader, Vic Miller, minority leader, Susan Kannarr, chief clerk, Foster Chisholm, sergeant at arms, and awaits the pleasure of the Senate.

INTRODUCTION OF ORIGINAL MOTIONS AND HOUSE RESOLUTIONS

On emergency motion of Rep. Croft, **HR 6002**, by Reps. Hawkins, Croft and V. Miller, as follows, was introduced and adopted:

HR 6002—A RESOLUTION providing for assignment of seats in the House of Representatives for the 2024 special session of the Legislature.

A RESOLUTION relating to assignment of seats of the House of Representatives.

Be it resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of Kansas: That the members of the 2024 special session of the Legislature shall occupy the same seats assigned pursuant to 2024 House Resolution No. 6029 with the following exceptions: Lori Shultz will be assigned to seat No. 118 after being sworn in as the appointed replacement for district 73.

MESSAGE FROM THE GOVERNOR

REGARDING SPECIAL LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Kansans need tax relief. Now. My administration's unwavering commitment to sound fiscal management and historic economic growth has created the opportunity to provide sales, income, and property tax relief for all Kansans.

In January, I introduced, with bipartisan support, a tax cut proposal that would have

provided more than \$1 billion in tax relief. This proposal significantly reduced state property taxes, eliminated state taxes on Social Security, increased the standard deduction for state income tax, and immediately eliminated the state sales tax on food, among other provisions.

Kansans should be enjoying those tax breaks now. However, instead of embracing my plan, Legislative leadership crafted their own tax relief legislation.

While I appreciate the bipartisan efforts that went into the tax relief bills passed by the Legislature this session, each of those proposals was too costly and endangered the state's fiscal future. I vetoed those bills and asked the Legislature for common-sense, fiscally sustainable alternatives.

We cannot repeat past mistakes. We cannot jeopardize the progress made in rebuilding our state's economy, infrastructure, and education system over the last six years.

As you return, Legislative leadership and I have come to a consensus on a tax relief package that will be presented to the House and Senate during the upcoming special session. This agreement allows significant, long overdue, tax relief to Kansans, while preserving our ability to invest in the state's future. This agreement is not without its flaws. The movement from a three-tiered to two-tiered income tax structure limits the amount of property tax relief that can be provided to Kansans. However, it does meet the affordability criteria I proposed. Thus, should the legislature pass this negotiated agreement, without changes, I intend to sign it.

Now is the time for us to get this done. And together, we can.

THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE BY THE GOVERNOR LAURA KELLY

DATED June 14, 2024

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills were introduced and read by title:

HB 2001, AN ACT concerning economic development; relating to the STAR bonds financing act; authorizing the secretary of commerce to enter into agreements with major professional sports franchises to establish up to two STAR bond projects for a major professional sports complex or approve such projects of a city or county as authorized by the legislative coordinating council; expanding bond financing revenue sources and the discretion of the secretary and making other provisions in the STAR bonds financing act for the purpose of facilitating such projects; allowing the secretary to undertake or finance such projects independently or with local revenue when approved by a city or county; limiting the secretary's authority to approve such projects to a period of one year and permitting the legislative coordinating council to extend such authority for an additional year; authorizing the Kansas development finance authority to issue STAR bonds for such projects when approved by the secretary; providing for transfers of certain funds from the state gaming revenues fund to the attracting professional sports to Kansas fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025,

4

and each fiscal year thereafter; amending K.S.A. 12-17,162, 12-17,164, 12-17,168, 12-17,169, 12-17,170, 12-17,174 and 79-4801 and K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-4108 and 79-41a03 and repealing the existing sections, by Representative Hawkins.

HB 2002, AN ACT concerning health and healthcare; relating to health insurance coverage; expanding medical assistance eligibility; enacting the cutting healthcare costs for all Kansans act; directing the department of health and environment to study certain medicaid expansion topics; adding meeting days to the Robert G. (Bob) Bethell joint committee on home and community based services and KanCare oversight to monitor implementation of expanded medical assistance eligibility; amending K.S.A. 39-7,160, 40-3213, 65-6207, 65-6210, 65-6211, 65-6212 and 65-6217 and K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 65-6208, 65-6209 and 65-6218 and repealing the existing sections, by None.

HB 2003, AN ACT concerning taxation; relating to income tax; establishing the veterans' valor property tax relief act and providing for an income tax credit or refund for eligible individuals; modifying the definition of household income and increasing the appraised value threshold for eligibility of seniors and disabled veterans related to increased property tax claims and citing the section as the homeowners' property tax freeze program; relating to property tax; providing exemptions for certain personal property including watercraft, marine equipment, off-road vehicles, motorized bicycles and certain trailers; excluding internal revenue code section 1031 exchange transactions as indicators of fair market value; providing for certain exclusions from the prohibition of paying taxes under protest after a valuation notice appeal; providing four prior years' values on the annual valuation notice; amending K.S.A. 79-213, 79-503a and 79-5501 and K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-1460, 79-2005 and 79-4508a and repealing the existing sections, by Representatives Proctor, Buehler, Butler, Collins, Ellis, T. Johnson, Neelly, Turk and Underhill.

HB 2004, AN ACT concerning taxation; authorizing counties to propose an earnings tax; amending K.S.A. 19-101a, as amended by section 1 of 2024 House Bill No. 2754, and repealing the existing section, by Representatives Curtis, Oropeza and Winn.

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION No. HCR 5001-

By Representatives S. Miller, Carlin, Carr, Featherston, Hoye, Melton, Meyer, Oropeza, Osman, Poskin, S. Ruiz, Schlingensiepen, Woodard and Xu

HCR 5001—A PROPOSITION to amend section 2 of the bill of rights of the constitution of the state of Kansas to insert the right to vote as a political right.

Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Kansas, two-thirds of the members elected (or appointed) and qualified to the House of Representatives and two-thirds of the members elected (or appointed) and qualified to the Senate concurring therein:

Section 1. The following proposition to amend the constitution of the state of Kansas shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the state for their approval or rejection: Section 2 of the bill of rights of the constitution of the state of Kansas is hereby amended to read as follows:

"§ 2. Political power; privileges. All political power is inherent in the people, *including the right to vote,* and all free governments are founded on their authority, and are instituted for their equal protection and benefit. No special privileges or immunities shall ever be granted by the legislature, which may not be altered, revoked or repealed by the same body; and this power shall be exercised by no other

tribunal or agency."

Sec. 2. The following statement shall be printed on the ballot with the amendment as a whole:

"*Explanatory statement*. The purpose of this amendment is to ensure that the bill of rights of the constitution of the state of Kansas clearly contains a right to vote as a political right to ensure that any law enacted regulating the right to vote does not violate this basic right.

"A vote for this proposition would add the right to vote as a specific power to all political power inherent in the people as set forth in the bill of rights of the constitution of the state of Kansas.

"A vote against this proposition would continue the status quo that the bill of rights will not contain a right to vote as a specific political power inherent in the people. The constitution of the state of Kansas will continue to contain sections concerning voting, voter qualifications, filling vacancies in elected offices, recall and mode of voting."

Sec. 3. This resolution, if approved by two-thirds of the members elected (or appointed) and qualified to the House of Representatives and two-thirds of the members elected (or appointed) and qualified to the Senate, shall be entered on the journals, together with the yeas and nays. The secretary of state shall cause this resolution to be published as provided by law and shall cause the proposed amendment to be submitted to the electors of the state at the general election in November in the year 2024, unless a special election is called at a sooner date by concurrent resolution of the legislature, in which case the proposed amendment shall be submitted to the electors of the state at the special election.

REFERENCE OF BILLS AND CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS

Speaker Hawkins announced the referral of HB 2001 to Committee of the Whole.

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

Announcing adoption of **SR 1701**, a resolution relating to the organization of the 2024 Senate and the selection of the following officers:

Ty Masterson, President, Rick Wilborn, Vice President, Larry Alley, Majority Leader, Dinah Sykes, Minority Leader, Corey Carnahan, Secretary, Don Cackler, Sergeant-at-Arms,

and awaits the pleasure of the House of Representatives.

Announcing adoption of SCR 1601.

INTRODUCTION OF ORIGINAL MOTION

On emergency motion of Rep. Croft, **SCR 1601**, by Senators Masterson, Alley and Sykes. A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION informing the Governor that the two houses of the Legislature are duly organized and ready to receive communications, was introduced and adopted.

On motion of Rep. Croft, the House recessed until 10:30 a.m.

JUNE 18, 2024

LATE MORNING SESSION

The House met pursuant to recess with Speaker pro tem Carpenter in the chair.

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

Announcing passage of SB 1.

INTRODUCTION OF SENATE BILLS AND CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS

The following Senate bill was thereupon introduced and read by title:

SB 1.

INTRODUCTION OF ORIGINAL MOTION

Speaker pro tem Carpenter announced the referral of SB 1 to Committee of the Whole.

INTRODUCTION OF ORIGINAL MOTION

On emergency motion of Rep. Croft, **SB 1** and **HB 2001** were advanced to Final Action on Bills and Concurrent Resolutions subject to amendment and debate.

EMERGENCY FINAL ACTION SUBJECT TO AMENDMENT AND DEBATE

On motion of Rep. V. Miller to amend SB 1, the motion did not prevail.

SB 1. AN ACT concerning taxation: relating to income tax: modifying tax rates for individuals; eliminating the income limit to qualify for a subtraction modification for social security income; increasing the Kansas standard deduction and the Kansas personal exemption; increasing the tax credit amount for household and dependent care expenses; relating to privilege tax; decreasing the normal tax rate; relating to property tax; excluding internal revenue code section 1031 exchange transactions as indicators of fair market value; increasing the extent of exemption for residential property from the statewide school levy; providing for certain transfers to the state school district finance fund; abolishing the local ad valorem tax reduction fund and the county and city revenue sharing fund; amending K.S.A. 65-163j, 65-3306, 65-3327, 75-2556, 79-503a, 79-5a27, 79-1107, 79-1108, 79-1479 and 79-32,111c and K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 74-8768, 79-201x, 79-2988, as amended by section 15 of 2024 Senate Bill No. 410, 79-32,110, 79-32,117, as amended by section 14 of 2023 Senate Bill No. 27, 79-32,119 and 79-32,121 and repealing the existing sections; also repealing K.S.A. 19-2694, 79-2960, 79-2961, 79-2962, 79-2965, 79-2966 and 79-2967 and K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-2959, as amended by section 189 of 2023 Senate Bill No. 28, and 79-2964, as amended by section 190 of 2023 Senate Bill No. 28, was considered on final action.

On roll call, the vote was: Yeas 121; Nays 2; Present but not voting: 0; Absent or not voting: 2.

Yeas: Alcala, Amyx, Anderson, Awerkamp, Ballard, Barth, Bergquist, Blew, Blex, Bloom, Borjon, Bryce, Buehler, Butler, Carlin, Carmichael, B. Carpenter, W. Carpenter, Carr, Clifford, Collins, Concannon, Corbet, Croft, Curtis, Delperdang, Dodson, M.,

Droge, Ellis, Eplee, Essex, Estes, Fairchild, Featherston, Francis, Garber, Gardner, Goddard, Goetz, Haskins, Haswood, Hawkins, Helgerson, Highberger, Hill, Hoffman, Hoheisel, Hougland, Houser, Howe, Howell, Howerton, Hoye, Humphries, Jacobs, T. Johnson, Kessler, Landwehr, Lewis, Martinez, Maughan, McDonald, McNorton, Melton, Meyer, Miller, D., Miller, S., Miller, V., Minnix, Moser, Murphy, Neelly, Neighbor, Ohaebosim, Oropeza, Osman, Ousley, Owens, Penn, Poskin, Probst, Proctor, Rahjes, Resman, Rhiley, Robinson, Roth, Ruiz, L., Ruiz, S., Sawyer, Clayton, Schlingensiepen, Schmoe, Schreiber, Seiwert, Shultz, Smith, A., Smith, C., Smith, E., Stiens, Stogsdill, Sutton, Tarwater, Thomas, Thompson, Titus, Turk, Turner, Underhill, Vaughn, Waggoner, Wasinger, Waymaster, Weigel, White, Williams, K., Williams, L., Winn, Woodard, Xu, Younger.

Nays: Bergkamp, Poetter. Present but not voting: None. Absent or not voting: Pickert, Sanders. The bill passed.

EXPLANATION OF VOTE

MR. SPEAKER: I vote yes on **SB 1**. This governor is tone deaf to the pleadings of Kansans for property tax relief. <u>At best</u>, our citizens are renting their homes, businesses and ag land from the government. At worst, we are forcing seniors out of their homes, closing small businesses and strangling our producers' ability to feed the world. After voting 7 times for tax cuts that the governor opposed, in this election year. I feel obliged to vote "yes" since this is the last train out of town. <u>But, I'll be back</u> to work on real property tax relief that our citizens deserve. - WILLIAM S. CLIFFORD, PATRICK A. PENN, JIM MINNIX, TIMOTHY JOHNSON, JOHN EPLEE, SCOTT HILL, BOB LEWIS

EMERGENCY FINAL ACTION SUBJECT TO AMENDMENT AND DEBATE

On motion of Rep. Helgerson to amend **HB 2001**, Rep. Tarwater requested a ruling on the amendment being germane to the bill. The Rules Chair ruled the amendment not germane.

On motion of Rep. V. Miller to amend HB 2001, the motion did not prevail.

HB 2001, AN ACT concerning economic development; relating to the STAR bonds financing act; authorizing the secretary of commerce to enter into agreements with major professional sports franchises to establish up to two STAR bond projects for a major professional sports complex or approve such projects of a city or county as authorized by the legislative coordinating council; expanding bond financing revenue sources and the discretion of the secretary and making other provisions in the STAR bonds financing act for the purpose of facilitating such projects; allowing the secretary to undertake or finance such projects independently or with local revenue when approved by a city or county; limiting the secretary's authority to approve such projects to a period of one year and permitting the legislative coordinating council to extend such authority for an additional year; authorizing the Kansas development finance authority to issue STAR bonds for such projects when approved by the secretary; providing for transfers of certain funds from the state gaming revenues fund to the attracting professional sports to Kansas fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025,

and each fiscal year thereafter; amending K.S.A. 12-17,162, 12-17,164, 12-17,168, 12-17,169, 12-17,170, 12-17,174 and 79-4801 and K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-4108 and 79-41a03 and repealing the existing sections, was considered on final action.

On roll call, the vote was: Yeas 84; Nays 38; Present but not voting: 0; Absent or not voting: 3.

Yeas: Alcala, Anderson, Ballard, Bergquist, Blew, Borjon, Bryce, Buehler, Butler, Carlin, B. Carpenter, W. Carpenter, Collins, Concannon, Corbet, Croft, Curtis, Delperdang, Dodson, M., Droge, Ellis, Eplee, Essex, Estes, Francis, Goddard, Goetz, Haskins, Haswood, Hawkins, Hoffman, Hoheisel, Hougland, Howell, Howerton, Hoye, T. Johnson, Kessler, Landwehr, Martinez, Maughan, McDonald, McNorton, Melton, Meyer, Miller, D., Miller, S., Miller, V., Minnix, Neelly, Neighbor, Ohaebosim, Osman, Ousley, Penn, Poskin, Probst, Rahjes, Resman, Roth, Ruiz, L., Sawyer, Clayton, Schlingensiepen, Schreiber, Shultz, Smith, C., Smith, E., Stiens, Stogsdill, Sutton, Tarwater, Thomas, Thompson, Turk, Turner, Underhill, Vaughn, Wasinger, Waymaster, Weigel, Williams, L., Winn, Woodard.

Nays: Amyx, Awerkamp, Barth, Bergkamp, Blex, Bloom, Carmichael, Carr, Clifford, Fairchild, Featherston, Garber, Gardner, Helgerson, Highberger, Hill, Houser, Howe, Humphries, Jacobs, Lewis, Moser, Murphy, Oropeza, Owens, Poetter, Proctor, Rhiley, Ruiz, S., Schmoe, Seiwert, Smith, A., Titus, Waggoner, White, Williams, K., Xu, Younger.

Present but not voting: None.

Absent or not voting: Pickert, Robinson, Sanders. The bill passed.

EXPLANATIONS OF VOTE

MR. SPEAKER: The way this bill has been rushed through causes me great concern, and I will not make rushed decisions that could affect Kansans' tax dollars.

If you know me at all, you know I love the Royals. From my second grade George Brett scrapbook to my bobblehead collection and my paver at the K, I bleed Royal blue. However, sometimes you have to be tough with those you love. The stadium tax failed due to a lack of transparency and information, which we are now asking Kansans to accept. I simply can't do that. I vote no on **HB 2001**. – LINDA FEATHERSTON

MR. SPEAKER: I vote NO on **HB 2001.** The KC Chiefs and the KC Royals Star Bonds bill for the following reasons:

- This bill needs to do more to negotiate on behalf of Kansans.
- There is no economic impact study to understand the financial impact.
- Typical Star Bonds are 50% and this one is up to 70%. That is a 70% discount for the developer, and Kansas will have zero ownership.
- I have concerns for property owners in the footprint.
- Once the legislature passes and the Governor signs this bill the baton is handed to the Secretary of Commerce, David Toland, who is also the Lt. Governor, and to me this is a conflict of interest.

Therefore, I vote NO on **HB 2001** as there are too many unknowns. – CARRIE BARTH, REBECCA SCHMOE, SAMANTHA POETTER PARSHALL

Mr. SPEAKER: I vote yes on HB 2001 because of its overwhelming support of citizens

of my district in Leavenworth and Wyandotte counties. While I have some questions, I pledged when elected to vote the will of the people. – TIMOTHY JOHNSON

MR. SPEAKER: I strongly oppose **HB 2001** for being a bill that takes a basically ineffective state program, Star Bonds, and accelerates the costs and risks to taxpayers. Economic study after economic study has shown that building sports stadiums is a waste of taxpayers money if the goal is significant economic development. And yet proponents of **HB 2001** make exactly that disproven claim. What gall! There are no "free lunches" in reality and anytime someone starts telling you about a no-risk, no-cost deal to the taxpayers, you should both watch your wallet and show them the door. – PAUL WAGGONER, BRETT FAIRCHILD, BILL RHILEY, SCOTT HILL

On motion of Rep. Croft, the House recessed until 3:15 p.m.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The House met pursuant to recess with Speaker pro tem Carpenter in the chair.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolution was introduced and read by title:

HCR 5002, by Representatives Hawkins, Croft and V. Miller.

HCR 5002 – A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION relating to the 2024 special session of the Legislature and providing for adjournment sine die thereof.

Be it resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of Kansas, the Senate concurring therein: That the Legislature shall adjourn sine die at the close of business of the daily session convened on June 18, 2024.

On motion of Rep. Croft, the House recessed until 4:30 p.m.

LATE AFTERNOON SESSION

The House met pursuant to recess with Speaker Hawkins in the chair.

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

Announcing adoption of **HCR 5002**. Announcing passage of **HB 2001**.

The hour for final adjournment having arrived, Speaker Hawkins announced, "By virtue of the authority vested in me, as Speaker of the House of Representatives of the 2024 special session, I do now declare the House adjourned sine die."

JENNY HAUGH, JULIA WERNER, Journal Clerks. SUSAN W. KANNARR, Chief Clerk.

10

REPORT ON ENROLLED BILLS

HB 2001 reported correctly enrolled, properly signed and presented to the Governor on June 20, 2024.

REPORT ON ENROLLED RESOLUTIONS

HCR 5002, HR 6001, HR 6002 reported correctly enrolled and properly signed on June 19, 2024.

MESSAGE FROM THE GOVERNOR

HB 2001 approved on June 20, 2024.