Session of 2019

HOUSE BILL No. 2402

By Committee on Appropriations

AN ACT concerning health and healthcare; providing for the authorization of certain business entities to employ physicians and chiropractors; amending K.S.A. 65-2803, 65-2836 and 65-2877a and K.S.A. 2018 Supp. 40-3401 and repealing the existing sections.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

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authorization from the state board of healing arts. pursuant to this section, if the entity first obtains a certificate of board of healing arts to practice medicine and surgery or chiropractic business entity may employ one or more persons licensed by the state New Section 1. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a

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the state board of healing arts, and shall include the following information: for a certificate of authorization, on a form and in a manner prescribed by (b) (1) A business entity may apply to the state board of healing arts

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The name of the business entity;

entity; a list of the names of the owners and officers of the business

owners, if the business entity is organized as a limited partnership or a limited liability company; (C) a description of the apportionment of liability of all partners or

organized as a governmental unit; and (D) a list of each responsible official if the business entity is

the business entity. a list of all licensed physicians and chiropractors to be hired by

to provide the state board of healing arts evidence of the following As a condition of certification, a business entity shall be required

The address of the business entity;

a city or county occupational license; and

the business entity. licensure of all physicians and chiropractors to be employed by

the state board of healing arts through rules and regulations, not to exceed (3) A business entity applying for certification shall remit a fee set by

of healing arts shall issue a certificate of authorization to such business

is in compliance with all of the requirements of this section, the state board

(c) (1) If the state board of healing arts finds that such business entity

Committee on Health and Human Services Proposed Amendments for HB No. 2402 Office of Revisor of Statutes Prepared by: Eileen Ma March 22, 2019

of this section. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to allow a corporation of authorization pursuant to this section. Medical care facilities, as defined by arts act shall be construed to prohibit a licensee from being employed by or under licensees hold a valid license issued by the board. Nothing in the Kansas healing of the board for the purpose providing professional services for which such of authorization by the board may employ or contract with one or more licensees Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a business entity issued a certificate to practice optometry or dentistry, except as otherwise provided in K.S.A K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto, that are in compliance with department contract to provide professional services for a business entity granted a certificate of health and environment licensure requirements are exempt from the provisions 17-2706, and amendments thereto.

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34 31 27 28 29 30 19 20 21 22 23 23 24 25 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 40 36 this section, nor shall any individual licensed to practice the healing arts be relieved of responsibility and liability for services performed by reason of state that is also a mutual or non-profit health carrier, or a wholly owned subsidiary of such organization that provides medical services for the organization that is licensed to sell accident and sickness insurance in the section shall not impose or substitute its judgment for that of the physician employment or relationship with such business entity. Nothing in this section shall be relieved of responsibility for the conduct or acts of its renewal fee shall be accompanied by a form prescribed by the state board practice of medicine and surgery or chiropractic, as applicable. entity designating the business entity as authorized to engage in the I as necessary to implement and administer the provisions of this section. organization's enrollees and dependents of such enrollees; or an the dependents of such employees at the employer's work site; an offers medicine and surgery or chiropractic services for its employees and section shall exempt any business entity from the provisions of any other agents or employees by reason of its compliance with the provisions of accompanied by a fee to be fixed by the state board of healing arts. The arts to practice medicine and surgery. organized pursuant to the professional corporation law of Kansas. K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto, corporations licensed under medical records for businesses and worksite medical clinics for employers information technology company that designs and provides electronic insurance required to be maintained by each healthcare provider pursuant follows: 40-3401. As used in this act: K.S.A. 40-3214, and amendments thereto, and professional corporations law applicable to the business entity. located in Kansas. reaming arts act. (e) A business entity issued a certificate of authorization under this (2) A certificate of authorization shall be renewed biennially and (d) No business entity issued a certificate of authorization under this (f) As used in this section: (h) This section shall be a part of and supplemental to the Kansas (g) The state board of healing arts shall adopt all rules and regulations (1) (A) "Business entity" means an employer located in Kansas that (b) "Basic coverage" means a policy of professional liability (2) "Physician" means a person licensed by the state board of healing "Applicant" means any healthcare provider. "Business entity" does not include medical care facilities under K.S.A. 2018 Supp. 40-3401 is hereby amended to read as annually solely utilizes electronic medical records and and offers medicine and surgery or chiropractic services solely to that utilizes electronic medical records not been revoked, suspended, limited or placed under probationary conditions. Except as provided in K.S.A. 40-4303, and amendments thereto, no (3) "Licensee" means a person licensed by the state board of healing arts to practice employer's work sites in Kansas. its employees and the dependents of such employees at the , utilizes entity to approve or deny health care services, the availability of alternate risks or alternatives thereto, the process used or the decision made by the business professional judgment and decisions of its employed licensees as it relates to the $\overline{\Xi}$ of requiring business entities to comply with the provisions of the healthcare medicine and surgery or chiropractic and whose license is in a full active status and has therapies, consultations, or tests, or from advocating on behalf of the patient. that such licensee deems appropriate regarding the nature of treatment options, the any patient or other individual any medically appropriate health care information (2) prohibit or restrict any employed licensee from discussing with or disclosing to care of patients; or substitute its Judgment for or otherwise exercise control over the independent provider insurance availability act, the healthcare stabilization fund is hereby January 1, 2020. determine such impact, and to report the findings to the legislature on or before directed to conduct such acturarial and operational studies as are necessary to (i) For the purposes of determining the impact on the healthcare stabilization fund see attached insert in any manner, directly or indirectly, interfere with, diminish, restrict, employ individuals licensed to

Strike all in Sec. 2

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to the provisions of K.S.A. 40-3402(a) or (b), and amendments thereto.

(c) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of insurance.

(d) "Fiscal year" means the year commencing on the effective date of this act and each year, commencing on the first day of July thereafter.

(e) "Fund" means the healthcare stabilization fund established pursuant to K.S.A. 40-3403(a), and amendments thereto.

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care facility licensed by the state of Kansas, a podiatrist licensed by the training program approved by the state board of healing arts, a medical branch of the healing arts by the state board of healing arts, a person who of rendering professional services by persons who are healthcare providers organized pursuant to the professional corporation law of Kansas by a registered nurse anesthetist, a licensed professional nurse who has been <u>of pharmacy, a licensed professional nurse who is authorized to practice as</u> certificate of authority by the commissioner, an optometrist licensed by the by the state board of healing arts, a person engaged in a postgraduate holds a temporary permit to practice any branch of the healing arts issued administer the graduate medical education programs of community subsection, a Kansas not for profit corporation organized for the purpose limited liability company organized for the purpose of rendering who are healthcare providers as defined by this subsection, a Kansas persons who are authorized by such law to form such a corporation and K.S.A. 65-1153, and amendments thereto, a professional corporation granted a temporary authorization to practice nurse anesthesia under board of examiners in optometry, a pharmacist licensed by the state board state board of healing arts, a health maintenance organization issued a K.S.A. 2018 Supp. 39-2001 et seq., and amendments thereto, or a mental psychiatric hospital licensed prior to January 1, 1988, and continuously administer anesthetics under K.S.A. 65-2899, and amendments thereto, a school of medicine, a dentist certified by the state board of healing arts to hospitals or medical care facilities affiliated with the university of Kansas as defined by this subsection, a nonprofit corporation organized to professional services for which the limited liability company is organized, professional services by its members who are healthcare providers as nurse-midwife, a licensed advanced practice registered nurse who has been practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in the classification of a practice registered nurse who is authorized by the board of nursing to assistant licensed by the state board of healing arts, a licensed advanced and after January 1, 2015, "Healtheare provider" also means, a physician nealth center or mental health clinic licensed by the state of Kansas. On thereafter under K.S.A. 2015 Supp. 75-3307b, prior to its repeal, and a partnership of persons who are healthcare providers under this lefined by this subsection and who are legally authorized to render the "Healthcare provider" means a person licensed to practice any

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granted a temporary authorization by the board of nursing to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in the classification of a nurse-midwife, a nursing facility licensed by the state of Kansas, an assisted living facility-licensed by the state of Kansas or, a residential healthcare facility licensed by the state of Kansas or a business entity that holds a certificate of by the state of Kansas or a business entity that holds a certificate of authorization pursuant to section 1, and amendments thereto.

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amendments thereto; or (8) (H) a physician assistant licensed by the state a charitable healthcare provider as defined under K.S.A. 75-6102, and departments, bureaus or agencies or who provides professional services as of employment or active duty in the United States government or any of its nurse-midwife or nurse anesthetist and who practices solely in the course practice registered nurse who is authorized by the board of nursing to state board of healing arts; +(6) (F) any person holding a federally active psychiatric hospital; (3) (C) any person holding an exempt license issued institution for people with intellectual disability; -(2) (B) any state active duty in the United States government or any of its departments, practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in the classification of license issued by the state board of healing arts; (7) (G) an advanced healing arts; (5) (E) any person holding an inactive license issued by the person holding a visiting clinical professor license from the state board of Hereto. healthcare provider as defined under K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments bureaus or agencies or who provides professional services as a charitable board of healing arts who practices solely in the course of employment or by the state board of healing arts or the board of nursing; +(A) (D) any "Healthcare provider" does not include: (1) (1) Any state

(g) "Inactive healthcare provider" means a person or other entity who purchased basic coverage or qualified as a self-insurer on or subsequent to the effective date of this act but who, at the time a claim is made for personal injury or death arising out of the rendering of or the failure to render professional services by such healthcare provider, does not have basic coverage or self-insurance in effect solely because such person is no longer engaged in rendering professional service as a healthcare provider.

(h) "Insurer" means any corporation, association, reciprocal-exchange, inter-insurer and any other legal entity authorized to write-bodily injury or property damage liability insurance in this state, including workers compensation and automobile liability insurance, pursuant to the provisions of the acts contained in article 9, 11, 12 or 16 of chapter 40 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto.

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(i) "Plan" means the operating and administrative rules and procedures developed by insurers and rating organizations or the commissioner to make professional liability insurance available to healthcare providers.

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(j) "Professional liability insurance" means insurance providing coverage for legal liability arising out of the performance of professional services rendered or that should have been rendered by a healthcare provider.

(k) "Rating organization" means a corporation, an unincorporated association, a partnership or an individual licensed pursuant to K.S.A. 40-956, and amendments thereto, to make rates for professional liability insurance.

(1) "Self insurer" means a healthcare provider who qualifies as a self-insurer pursuant to K.S.A. 40-3414, and amendments thereto.

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(m) "Medical care facility" means the same when used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act as defined in K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto, except that as used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act such term, as it relates to insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or administrator of a medical care facility.

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(n) "Mental health center" means a mental health center licensed by the state of Kansas under K.S.A. 2018 Supp. 39-2001 et seq., and amendments thereto, except that as used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act such term, as it relates to insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or administrator of a mental health center.

(o) "Mental health clinic" means a mental health clinic licensed by the state of Kansas under K.S.A. 2018 Supp. 39-2001 et seq., and amendments thereto, except that as used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act such term, as it relates to insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or administrator of a mental health clinic.

(p) "State institution for people with intellectual disability" means. Winfield state hospital and training center, Parsons state hospital and training center and the Kansas neurological institute.

(q) "State psychiatric hospital" means Larned state hospital, Osawatomie state hospital and Rainbow mental health facility.

(r) "Person engaged in residency training" means:

(1) A person engaged in a postgraduate training program approved by the state board of healing arts who is employed by and is studying at the university of Kansas medical center only when such person is engaged in medical activities that do not include extracurricular, extra-institutional medical service for which such person receives extra compensation and that have not been approved by the dean of the school of medicine and the executive vice-chancellor of the university of Kansas medical center. Persons engaged in residency training shall be considered resident healthcare providers for purposes of K.S.A. 40-3401 et seq., and

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of Kansas school of medicine or who is employed by an affiliate of the corporation or the chief operating officer of the affiliate and the executive not been approved by the chief operating officer of the nonprofit activities that do not include extracurricular, extra-institutional medical amendments thereto, only when such person is engaged in medical university of Kansas school of medicine as defined in K.S.A. 76-367, and community hospitals or medical care facilities affiliated with the university organized to administer the graduate medical education programs of the state board of healing arts who is employed by a nonprofit corporation service for which such person receives extra compensation and that have amendments thereto; and rice-chancellor of the university of Kansas medical center. (2) a person engaged in a postgraduate training program approved by

approved by the executive vice-chancellor of the university of Kansas practice medicine and surgery who holds a full-time appointment at the center when such person is providing healthcare. A person licensed to who holds a full-time appointment at the university of Kansas medical medical center" means a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery the United States department of veterans affairs if such employment is university of Kansas medical center may also be employed part-time by (s) "Full-time physician faculty employed by the university of Kansas

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constitutes a criminal or tortious act under the laws of the state of Kansas. (t) "Sexual act" or "sexual activity" means-that sexual conduct that

and amendments thereto. (u) "Board" means the board of governors created by K.S.A. 40-3403,

10-3413, and amendments thereto. "Board of directors" means the governing board created by K.S.A.

to actively render professional services in this state. exceeding 182 days per calendar year that employs a healthcare provider. (w) "Locum tenens contract" means a temporary agreement not

authorized under the act governing licensure of a healthcare provider. "Professional services" means patient care or other services

C.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto. acility or a residential healthcare facility as all such terms are defined in (y) "Healthcare facility" means a nursing facility, an assisted living

K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments thereto. (z) "Charitable healthcare provider" means the same as defined in

3**8**39 practice of any profession regulated by the board or whose license. not have a license, registration, permit or certificate to engage in the 2803. (a) Unless otherwise specified by the board or as provided in section 1, and amendment thereto, it shall be unlawful for any person who does K.S.A. 65-2803 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-

suspended to engage in the practice of any profession regulated by the board. registration, permit or certificate to practice has been revoked Or

emergency or accident as authorized by K.S.A. 65-2891, and amendments good faith renders emergency care or assistance at the scene of an thereto. (b) This section shall not apply to any healthcare provider who

engages in the unlawful practice of a profession regulated by the board. In of this section may render the violator liable to the state or county for the costs of investigation and prosecution. addition to such civil penalty, such violator may be assessed reasonable payment of a civil penalty of up to \$1,000 per day for each day a person (c) The commission of any act or practice declared to be a violation

(d) Violation of this section is a severity level 10, nonperson felony.

conditions, or an application for a license or for reinstatement of a license grounds: may be denied upon a finding of the existence of any of the following licensee may be publicly censured or placed under probationary 2836. A licensee's license may be revoked, suspended or limited, or the Sec. 4. K.S.A. 65-2836 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-

applying for or securing an original, renewal or reinstated license. (a) The licensee has committed fraud or misrepresentation in

in K.S.A. 65-2837, and amendments thereto. expected to constitute an inability to practice the healing arts with reasonable skill and safety to patients or unprofessional conduct as defined practice on a single occasion that, if continued, would reasonably be resolution when a licensee has engaged in any conduct or professional may take appropriate disciplinary action or enter into a non-disciplinary dishonorable conduct or professional incompetency, except that the board (b) The licensee has committed an act of unprofessional or

offense in another jurisdiction, or following conviction in a general courtmisdemeanor, or substantially similar offense in another jurisdiction, been convicted of a felony or convicted in a general court-martial and who rehabilitated to warrant the public trust. In the case of a person who has members present and voting determine by clear and convincing evidence martial occurring after July 1, 2000, unless a $^{2}/_{3}$ majority of the board related to the practice of the healing arts. The board shall revoke a has been convicted in a special or general court-martial, whether or not whether or not related to the practice of the healing arts., or the licensee capacity as a licensee and that such person has been sufficiently that such licensee will not pose a threat to the public in such person's licensee's license following conviction of a felony or substantially similar (c) The licensee has been convicted of a felony or class A

such person's capacity as a licensee and that such person has been sufficiently rehabilitated to warrant the public trust. convincing evidence that such person will not pose a threat to the public in members present and voting on such application determine by clear and application for a license shall be denied unless a 2/3 majority of the board applies for an original license or to reinstate a canceled license, the

The licensee has used fraudulent or false advertisements.

or drugs for any other than lawful purposes. (e) The licensee is addicted to or has distributed intoxicating liquors

pharmacy act of the state of Kansas or the uniform controlled substances relevant to the practice of the healing arts. regulations of the secretary of health and environment-which that are act, or any rules and regulations adopted pursuant thereto, or any rules and (f) The licensee has willfully or repeatedly violated this act, the

branch of the healing arts in which the licensee is not licensed to practice. (g) The licensee has unlawfully invaded the field of practice of any

a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner. The provide such professional services in the state of Kansas. amendments thereto, or under any other legal entity duly authorized to entity that holds a certificate of authorization pursuant to section 1, and to licensees practicing under a professional corporation, under a business provisions of this subsection relating to an assumed name shall not apply (h) The licensee has engaged in the practice of the healing arts under

skill and safety to patients is impaired by reason of physical or mental person or entity outside of a board proceeding. shall be confidential and not subject to discovery by or release to any information, reports, findings and other records relating to impairment illness, or condition or use of alcohol, drugs or controlled substances. All (i) The licensee's ability to practice the healing arts with reasonable

suspended or limited, has been censured or has had other disciplinary authority of another state, territory, District of Columbia, or other country. action taken, or an application for a license denied, by the proper licensing (j) The licensee has had a license to practice the healing arts revoked

board previously entered by the board. promulgated by the board or violated any lawful order or directive of the (k) The licensee has violated any lawful rule and regulation

to be reported or revealed under K.S.A. 65-28,122, and amendments The licensee has failed to report or reveal the knowledge required

of treatment, of alternative methods of treatment recognized by licensees abnormality of the breast tissue for which surgery is a recommended form failed to inform in writing a patient suffering from any form of (m) The licensee, if licensed to practice medicine and surgery, has

acceptable under like conditions and circumstances. of the same profession in the same or similar communities as being

- the examination for a license. (n) The licensee has cheated on or attempted to subvert the validity of
- 765 disease or defect or incompetent to stand trial by a court of competent by reason of insanity, not guilty because the licensee suffers from a mental (o) The licensee has been found to be mentally ill, disabled, not guilty
- 9 8 given a controlled substance to any person for other than medically accepted or lawful purposes. (p) The licensee has prescribed, sold, administered, distributed or
- controlled substances. (q) The licensee has violated a federal law or regulation relating to
- representatives, any information legally requested by the board (r) The licensee has failed to furnish the board, or its investigators or
 - disciplinary action under this section. conduct similar to acts or conduct-which that would constitute grounds for agency or department or a professional association or society for acts or licensee by a peer review committee, health care facility, a governmental (s) Sanctions or disciplinary actions have been taken against the
 - disciplinary action under this section. conduct similar to acts or conduct-which that would constitute grounds for governmental agency, by a law enforcement agency or a court for acts or review body, a health care facility, a professional association or society, a taken against the licensee by another state or licensing jurisdiction, a peer (t) The licensee has failed to report to the board any adverse action
 - would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under this section. medical care facility or has surrendered the licensee's membership on any agency, has agreed to a limitation to or restriction of privileges at any authority to utilize controlled substances issued by any state or federal the healing arts in another state or jurisdiction, has surrendered the professional staff or in any professional association or society while under investigation for acts or conduct similar to acts or conduct-which that The licensee has surrendered a license or authorization to practice
- would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under this section. state or jurisdiction or surrender of the licensee's membership on any professional staff or in any professional association or society while under licensee's license or authorization to practice the healing arts in another investigation for acts or conduct similar to acts or conduct—which that The licensee has failed to report to the board surrender of the
- or conduct similar to acts or conduct-which that would constitute grounds against the licensee resulting from a medical liability claim related to acts The licensee has an adverse judgment, award or settlement

for disciplinary action under this section.

- under this section. or conduct-which that would constitute grounds for disciplinary action medical malpractice liability claim related to acts or conduct similar to acts judgment, settlement or award against the licensee resulting from a (x) The licensee has failed to report to the board any adverse
- liability insurance as required by K.S.A. 40-3402 or 40-3403a, and 3 The licensee has failed to maintain a policy of professional
- 9 amendments thereto.

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- by K.S.A. 40-3404, and amendments thereto. (z) The licensee has failed to pay the premium surcharges as required
- 10 11 12 13 14 (aa) The licensee has knowingly submitted any misleading, deceptive.

untrue or traudulent representation on a claim form, bill or statement.

- and regulations adopted under such act. assistant in accordance with the physician assistant licensure act or rules assistant has failed to adequately direct and supervise the physician The licensee as the supervising physician for a physician
 - thereto, as established by any of the following: prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2018 Supp. 21-5407, and amendments The licensee has assisted suicide in violation of K.S.A. 21-3406
 - Supp. 21-5407, and amendments thereto. felony in violation of K.S.A. 21-3406, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2018 (1) A copy of the record of criminal conviction or plea of guilty for a
 - thereto. violating an injunction issued under K.S.A. 60-4404, and amendments (2) A copy of the record of a judgment of contempt of court for
 - K.S.A. 60-4405, and amendments thereto. (3) A copy of the record of a judgment assessing damages under
 - a debit or credit card for fees or moneys legally due to the board. (dd) The licensee has given a worthless check or stopped payment on
 - records. (ee) The licensee has knowingly or negligently abandoned medical
 - of persons who are licensed to practice a branch of the healing arts in this non-profit entity under section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code of 2877a. The healing arts act and any other No provision of law prohibiting requirements provides clinical training to its students under the supervision healing arts school approved by the board if the healing arts school is a practice of the healing arts by a general corporation shall-not apply to a 1986, is approved by the state board of regents, and as part of its academic Sec. 5. K.S.A. 65-2877a is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-
- Supp. 40-3401 are hereby repealed. Sec. 6. K.S.A. 65-2803, 65-2836 and 65-2877a and K.S.A. 2018

Sec. 7. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after January 1, 2020 and its publication in the statute book.

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