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November 9, 2018

To: Joint Committee on Corrections and Juvenile Justice Oversight

From: Robert Gallimore, Principal Research Analyst, and Jordan Milholland, Research Analyst

Re: Responses to Law Enforcement Dash and Body Camera Survey

At its October 23, 2018, meeting, the Joint Committee requested staff work with law enforcement organizations to survey Kansas law enforcement agencies regarding the use of dash and body cameras and impact of recent legislation. With technical support from the Legislative Division of Post Audit (LPA), the Kansas Legislative Research Department (KLRD) developed a set of survey questions (attached) that a representative of the law enforcement organizations then distributed *via* their contact lists. Summaries of the responses are provided below. A spreadsheet with the complete responses and a list of other information provided by respondents are also attached.

Because completion of the survey was voluntary, the responses cannot be extrapolated to estimate statewide usage among all law enforcement agencies.

ALL LOCAL RESPONSES

A total of 143 responses were received from non-statewide agencies. Of these, 57 responses (39.9 percent) were from city agencies, 80 responses (55.9 percent) were from county agencies, 4 responses (2.8 percent) were from university agencies, 1 response was from a tribal agency, and 1 response was from a school district.

Seventy-two responses (50.3 percent) were received from agencies with 1-10 officers, 26 responses (18.2 percent) from agencies with 11-25 officers, and 35 responses (24.5 percent) from agencies with more than 25 officers.

Current Usage

Out of all responses, 90 (62.9 percent) indicated current use of body and dash cameras, 24 (16.8 percent) indicated current use of body cameras only, 19 (13.3 percent) indicated current use of dash cameras only, and 10 (7.0 percent) indicated no current use of either body or dash cameras. Thus, a total of 133 (93.0 percent) indicated use of at least one type of camera. Of those agencies indicating no current camera use, 2 indicated they plan to begin implementing body cameras within the next year.

Of those 133 agencies indicating use of at least one type of camera, 41 (30.8 percent) indicated they have guidelines requiring use at all interactions with the public, 65 (48.9 percent) indicated they have guidelines requiring use at selected interactions with the public, 17 (12.8 percent) indicated they have guidelines allowing use at the officer’s discretion, and 10 (7.5 percent) indicated they have no current guidelines. Of the 10 agencies with no current guidelines, 6 agencies indicated they are working toward developing such a policy.

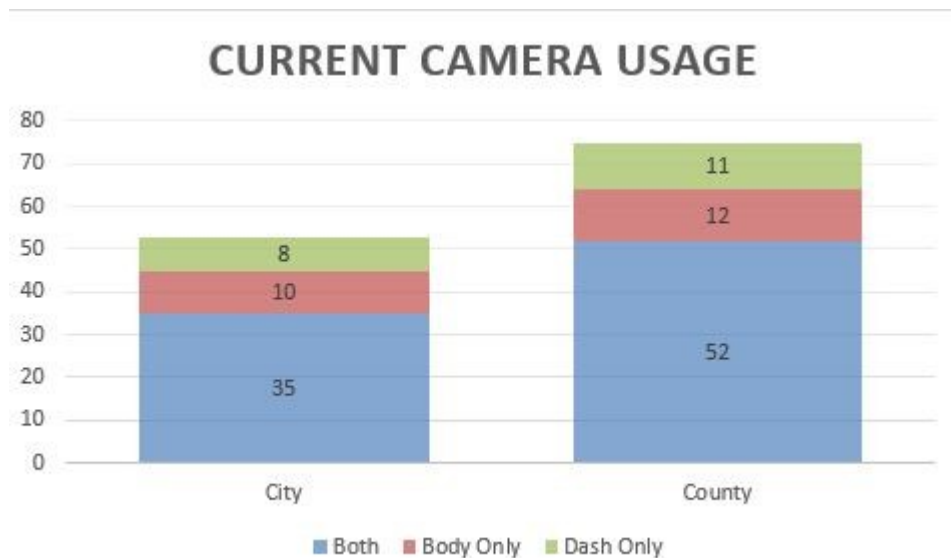
Cost, Number of Cameras, and Approximate Annual Cost of Storage

Because of the variance in these responses, they may be viewed on the attached spreadsheet of results.

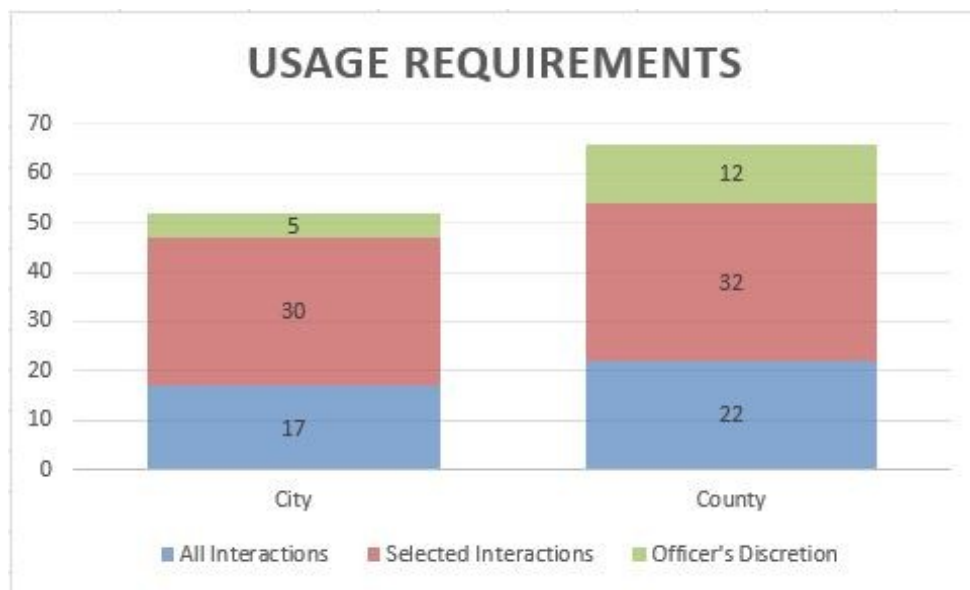
Viewing Requests

Of the agencies utilizing body or vehicle video, 29 indicated they had received requests since July 1, 2018, requiring viewing within 20 days of the request. Eighty-five indicated they had not received such requests.

Breakdown of Responding City and County Agency Current Usage



Breakdown of Responding City and County Agency Policies for Usage



Respondent Comments

Respondents also were asked to provide any other information they felt was relevant to their agencies' use of body and dash cameras. The comments provided in response are attached to this memorandum.

STATE AGENCY INFORMATION

State agencies identified as possibly employing law enforcement officers (as defined in KSA 74-5602) were contacted separately with a similar e-mail survey.

Responses were received from the Kansas Bureau of Investigation, Adjutant General's Department, Department of Labor, Kansas Lottery, and Kansas Highway Patrol (KHP). The KHP indicated the agency currently utilizes dash cameras and their guidelines require use at all interactions with the public. The approximate cost to implement KHP's video system was \$2,215,220, which includes 460 cameras. The KHP has not received any request since July 1, 2018, requiring viewing within 20 days of the request.

All other responding state agencies indicated they do not currently utilize either type of camera and do not plan to implement either type of camera within the next year.

RGG/kmb
Enclosures

Responses to “Please provide any other information you feel is relevant to your agency’s use of body and dash cameras.” (*Survey of Kansas Local Law Enforcement Agencies Regarding Body and Dash Camera Usage, Kansas Legislative Research Department, November 2018*)

[*Note*: Responses have been lightly edited for some capitalization and obvious typos.]

- It is a very valuable tool. In most cases these cameras capture law enforcement doing the right thing. In those cases where law enforcement was in the wrong we are able to quickly address those issues. We are also able to quickly dispel false accusations against our employees.
- Both the body cam video as well as the In-Car camera footage has given me clear evidence during several incidents that my officers did everything correct. The Complaints went unfounded with certainty.
- This is only a tool that gives one perspective and may not document everything. Too much weight is being placed on the video.
- Implementation of body and mobile camera equipment and operation presented numerous issues and difficulties, and was frequently frustrating. We purchased the top of line and newest technology product available from a well known vendor/brand as was possible, and had their techs professionally install all our units and systems. In our first six months of deployment, there wasn't a single week that there wasn't either one or multiple units, mobile or body, that were inoperable or failed to work properly. Issues came from operator errors, equipment malfunctions, programming issues, partner software conflicts, network conflicts, and a variety of other areas of logistics. In that first 6 months, there were a number of incidents and events that were not recorded, due to these prevailing issues and areas. Prosecutors, defense attorneys and stakeholders were not very understanding, or pleased that there were no recordings in these incidents and events, and cases were impacted. The second six months was better with less major failures and issues occurring, but there have still been plenty of equipment failures and various logistic conflicts, that have occurred. We are now entering the second year of deployment and have suspended purchasing any additional units/systems to fill out our full compliment of vehicles and officers, until we can reach a level of satisfaction with the equipment, service and operational reliability. Contractual agreements at the onset of the purchase and implementation of the systems dictated that every and all opportunities be afforded the vendor to resolve any issues and matters with the equipment and its operations, and failure to do so breaches the warranties and liabilities of the vendor. To the vendor's credit, they have been responsive to identify, address, and work on resolving the issues as they occur, and recently the frequency of failures has been reduced. Time will tell how we will proceed in the future. While the use of body and dash cams is beneficial to law enforcement and the public in helping to document some of the details of an incident, I greatly fear that the public, society, the courts and others, as a whole are taking the position that video recordings are the absolute foundation of the truth and details of an event, irregardless of any officers and witnesses testimony and other presence of evidence. Video, much like photos may be perceived inaccurately by the viewer and may not always reflect or tell other aspects of the event. Body and mobile cameras are good tools to have, but they are no the only tool necessary, nor the only tool needed to do our jobs and fulfill our mission.
- Failure rate on BWC [body-worn cameras] has been relatively high

- In any legislation it will be important to address attempts by those allowed to view the video to record the video using a cell phone or other device.
- BWC/In Car is a necessity but we feel strongly that its governance should be at the local level.
- “Hidden” costs are VERY expensive; even more than the equipment costs. The biggest cost is I.T. personnel costs to maintain the system, and records personnel costs to process the video for requests. I’m 100% in favor of video cameras, but if the State chooses to msndayectgem [sic], they MUST provide funding to go with the mandate!
- This agency has had in car cameras since the mid 90's and Body Worn Cameras since 2012
- Related to the request to release video within 20 days, we have had one. It was from an attorney. We have had about 50 other video requests since July 1, 2018 and none of those requested or mentioned the 20 day requirement. We were able to provide KORA video within the 20 days in all cases.
- Storage costs are significant and will continue to get more expensive!
- Our in-car and BWC system is from the same manufacturer. The recordings are linked together which helps with achieves. Everyone from line officers to Chief loves our recording system. Very few problems have occurred and they do a great job of recording the incidents.
- Love the camera but forget to turn it on or off.
- They are very costly, but has saved at least three officers from false allegations. Even though the costs were so high, it set our department budget back tremendously - I feel it is well worth it.
- VERY EXPENSIVE PIECE OF EQUIPMENT, CANT AFFORD TO KEEP UP TO DATE.
- Considering body cameras, but the cost of data storage and time spent managing storage are holding process back.
- We do use dash cameras and are in the process of going through an RFP process to purchase BWC's.
- We have a draft policy we are working on for BWC that I will send but we are still tweaking it as we move closer to purchase of the BWC's.
- Quite expensive to maintain. but very nice to prove or disprove complaints
- The body cam who is useful in the squashing an allegation about one of my officers. I reviewed the video and contacted the subject with the complaint and advised her that I seen no rude, vulgar or abusive action on my deputies behalf. I informed her that if she or her attorney wanted a copy of the video it would be at their disposal. I believe when she discovered there was a body

camera she had no interest to pursue any further action.

- No current policy on retention of videos
- Cost of service agreements and storage and software updates are outrageous in price.
- We have had a lot of technical difficulty with them and have had them only about 3 years. They do help with less court time because of the evidence they do provide. The defendants plea much faster.
- These numbers and cost include our Patrol Division only. We also utilize 8-10 body cams in our Correctional Facility.
- We have also provided our Jail Staff with Body Cameras
- The evidence provided by body cameras is excellent, however should viewing requests become common it will place a major burden on our staff.
- Great tool for officers and public alike. We have adopted use in jail and false complaints from inmates have dropped significantly. Disputes are quickly and easily resolved.
- Complete monitoring such as continuous record would place undue stress on officers. Their personal interactions are not subject to public speculation as well as those they interact with.
- Initial cost is only the beginning. Annual cost of storage and replacement as equipment ages will continue to be an issue for departments regardless of size.
- Our agency is consistently evaluating the use of the our body and dash cameras for effectively law enforcement.
- Critical part of day to day operation to protect the public and law enforcement and police the public and law enforcement
- Not all officers have body cams. we are trying to get cameras for everyone as funds become available
- Atty's [Attorneys] are issuing business subpoena to obtain video instead of asking through discovery
- I believe they should never be allowed to be an open public record. I understand if those on the video wish to see them at our convenience but the video shows people personal home's as to what they have within their home if they keep a clean or dirty house and the lay out of the house and sometime the persons have little to no cloths on. It would be a invasion of privacy in my opinion. Body and Dash Cams should be used for evidence purposes only and for the protection of the citizen and officer when the are in contact with each other for any reason
- POV is the only way to go on body cams

- I would prefer utilizing both body & car cameras if funding was available.
- I do not want any other agency to have any say in what is done with the video or lack there of. It should not be mandatory to have cameras although they are helpful in many cases.
- The recent legislative changes regarding viewing by outside parties is a workable solution for everyone. Tell the legislature to leave well enough alone.
- Each Patrol car has one and when you turn on your red lights the camera starts automatic each car stop or any family disputes etc.

Responses to Body and Dash Camera Survey of Kansas Local Law Enforcement Agencies, Kansas Legislative Research Department, November 2018

Level of Government	Size of Police Force	Does your agency currently utilize either body or dash cameras?	If your agency does not utilize both types of cameras, are there plans for future implementation within the next year?	If your agency plans to utilize either or both types of camera, has your agency established guidelines regarding when the camera(s) must be in recording mode?	If your agency utilizes either or both types of camera, has your agency established guidelines regarding when the camera(s) must be in recording mode?	If your agency does not have guidelines establishing when the camera(s) must be in recording mode, is your agency currently working toward developing such a policy?	What was the approximate cost to implement your video system?	How many cameras are included in the cost? *please include approximate number of body and dash cameras	What is your approximate annual cost of storage of the video?	If your agency utilizes body or vehicle video, has your agency received any requests since July 1, 2018, requiring viewing within 20 days of the request by those involved or certain other persons?
City	1-10 officers	No	No							
City	1-10 officers	No	No							
City	1-10 officers	No	No							
City	1-10 officers	No	Yes, body cameras only	Yes, selected interactions with the public						
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion		15K to 20K	8 BWC, 6 in car dash cam	\$1000.00	Yes
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion					
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$4,000 for each car cam x4 = \$16,000, \$700 for each body cam x 6 = \$4200	4 dash cams, 6 body cams	? Not sure	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		I do not recall the total cost as we utilize the countys camera system	1		No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$4500 per vehicle/ officer	3 dash/6 body	\$100	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public					
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public					
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		1000	3	0	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		25,000	7 body 5 in car total 12	1,500	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		10,000.00	4 body camera and 2 in vehicle camera	currently minimal as server in house stores it.	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$23,000	3 dash 7 body		No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$1500.00 Annually / \$23,000 investment	7	\$1500.00	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		18,000	8	500	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$20,000	6 Body 6 Car	\$200.00	Yes
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public					
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			No	No	\$418.00	1	\$50.00	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, officer's discretion					No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, officer's discretion		\$7,000	6	\$1000	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$3500	6	\$200	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$5,000.00	3	\$900.00	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$4,500	3	\$500	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		2500	4 Body Cameras	0	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, officer's discretion		6K	3	0	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$12,000.00	3 Dash Cameras		Yes
City	1-10 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		Dash cams only - \$4700 x 4 = \$18,800	4 dash cams	approx \$350	No
City	1-10 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public					
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$68,660.00	24	on site storage	No
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		30	22 body 4 car	not sure	Yes
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		20,000	35	10,000 to 15,000	Yes
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$5,500 for 5 cars / \$3,000 body cameras	5 vehicle cameras / 15 body cameras	on site @ P.D.	Yes
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$50,000 ish	15 body cams, 4 car cams	unknown	No
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		63,000	15 body, 7 in-car	4,500	No
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$18,000.00	unk	\$5700.00	No
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$32,000 initially, which included the vehicle, body camera systems and an addition \$3,000 for on-site storage/server.	Four Mobile dual camera recording units, 4 body camera recording units that sync with the mobile units, a wireless access point system to automatically off-load and store recordings, and one custom built computer on-site server/storage unit.	On-site storage, approx. \$800 per year for additional and upgraded storage capacity.	No
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$75,000	12 Dash, 2 Body	None—We Have our own server, but the maintenance costs will add up as we add storage and repairs.	Yes
City	11-25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$120,000	18	Yearly \$24,000, \$120,000 over five year contract	No
City	11-25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$50,000.00 +	9	Unknown	No
City	11-25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$5000 per vehicle=\$25,000	5 dash cameras	0	No
City	11-25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public					

Responses to Body and Dash Camera Survey of Kansas Local Law Enforcement Agencies, Kansas Legislative Research Department, November 2018

Level of Government	Size of Police Force	Does your agency currently utilize either body or dash cameras?	If your agency does not utilize both types of cameras, are there plans for future implementation within the next year?	If your agency plans to utilize either or both types of camera, has your agency established guidelines regarding when the camera(s) must be in recording mode?	If your agency utilizes either or both types of camera, has your agency established guidelines regarding when the camera(s) must be in recording mode?	If your agency does not have guidelines establishing when the camera(s) must be in recording mode, is your agency currently working toward developing such a policy?	What was the approximate cost to implement your video system?	How many cameras are included in the cost? *please include approximate number of body and dash cameras	What is your approximate annual cost of storage of the video?	If your agency utilizes body or vehicle video, has your agency received any requests since July 1, 2018, requiring viewing within 20 days of the request by those involved or certain other persons?
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$250,000	80 BWC, 40 dash		No
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$750,000	150 body cameras; 100 in-car cameras	\$100,000	Yes
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$100,000	60	\$133,000	Yes
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		Our last purchase this year we paid \$1,060 per BWC and \$6,000 for in-car systems. BWC's have to be replaced every four years. Warranty and maintenance runs about \$580 per camera per year. The in-car systems have to be replaced every five years. Their warranty and maintenance is about \$200 per unit. We use a dedicated in-house server and it is scheduled to be replaced every 5-7 years at a cost of about \$10,000.	We have 20 BWC's and 7 in-car units	We use a dedicated inhpuase server. Server is replaced every 5-7 years at a cost of about \$10,000	Yes
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$450,000 for five years	64-BWC and 32 dash cameras and 28 rear seat cameras	included in price	Yes
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$120,000	15 in-car cameras and 26 body-worn cameras	The videos are stored in-house on servers. There was no additional annual cost incurred as the task of the handling of these videos was distributed across a number of individuals on the department. However we did spend about \$5,000 on an upgraded storgare server to handle the videos.	No
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$100,000. This was body cameras only.	40, Does not include dash cameras	We paid it all upfront	No
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		92,000	25 Body, 11 dash	10,0000	No
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		1.2 Million over 5 years	100 Body/ 35 in car		Yes
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		75000	45	30000	Yes
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		150,000	62	15,000	Yes
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public					
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		275000	50	40000	No
City	More than 25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		100,000	35-40	10,000	Yes
County	1-10 officers	No	No							
County	1-10 officers	No	No							
County	1-10 officers	No	No							
County	1-10 officers	No	No							
County	1-10 officers	No	Yes, body cameras only	Yes, officer's discretion						
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			No	No	6000	6 and 6	500	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			No	Yes	\$42,000. To \$50,000.	5 of each & an on site & off site storage system	This was included in my total cost, but I believe the offsite cost is approximately \$2,500 annually	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			No	Yes	20,0000 to 30,000	5	Currently stored inhouse	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			No	No	over 20000.00 \$	17		No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			No	Yes	50,000	18	unknown	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion		10,000	9	free	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion		50,000	8 Dash and 8 body	500	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion		\$10,000.00	4 body and 4 dash cameras	\$80.00	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion		16,000	two dash cameras, and six body cams		No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion		\$15,000	6	0	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$30,000	16	0	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		60,000	7	5000	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		40,000.00 used a grant for some of the cost	Car 7 body 9	00.00 in house	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		16,000 to 18,000	body-9 dash 10	unkonwo	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$52000.00	14		Yes
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$40,000	5 BODY; 5 IN-CAR	1,500	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		12,000.00	18	500	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		50,000.00	12		No

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County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		31000	7	200	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$10,000?	15	0	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		48000	12	500	Yes
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		unknown	6	0	Yes
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$20,000	8 car 9 body	In house external hard drive \$300 a year, replace yearly	Yes
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		13,000	10	2000	Yes
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public					
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, officer's discretion		1500	5		No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$2200	6	0	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		2500	6	0	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public			6,000		No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$6000.00	7 body cameras		No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public					
County	1-10 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			No	Yes	7500	4	500	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, officer's discretion		30,000.00	5 dash	500	No
County	1-10 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		30,000.00	8	Unknown stored on Server	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			No	Yes	25,000	12 each		No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion		Do not recall at this time.		Do not recall	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$105,000	17 body cameras 13 in car cameras	\$8000.00	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		82,000	35	1000	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$200,000+	25 body cameras and car cameras and server and dvd robot	\$15,000+	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		180,000	18 dash & 20 body	100	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		150k	10 body cams - 8 car cams		No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		Paid for by a grant		Internal server...	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$44600.00	10	None at this time. All done in house.	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		6,500 per Deputy	Body cam and dash	5,000	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$100,000	15	\$10,000	Yes
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$80,000.00	13 of each body and in-car	\$15,000	Yes
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public					
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$60000	26	\$7000	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, officer's discretion		Approx 15,000	22 body	0	Yes
County	11-25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public					
County	11-25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			No	No	60,000	10 new approx 10 used	? i.t. issue	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$50,000.00	9	\$5,000.00	No
County	11-25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$50,000.00	6	0	Yes
County	11-25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public					
County	11-25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public					
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, officer's discretion		\$30,000	40	store in house	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		180,000	50	10,000	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$200K	200	\$100K	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public					
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$84,000	14 complete units, plus additional body cameras	\$6,000	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$175,000	30 each	0	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$250,000	60	0	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$179,000	16 In-car / 37 Body Cameras	\$3000 - currently stored on server and backed up to DVD	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		Body cams, server, in car - approx. \$100,000-115,000.	in car - @ 30 body cams - @ 55	We purchased server - one time expense	No

Responses to Body and Dash Camera Survey of Kansas Local Law Enforcement Agencies, Kansas Legislative Research Department, November 2018

Level of Government	Size of Police Force	Does your agency currently utilize either body or dash cameras?	If your agency does not utilize both types of cameras, are there plans for future implementation within the next year?	If your agency plans to utilize either or both types of camera, has your agency established guidelines regarding when the camera(s) must be in recording mode?	If your agency utilizes either or both types of camera, has your agency established guidelines regarding when the camera(s) must be in recording mode?	If your agency does not have guidelines establishing when the camera(s) must be in recording mode, is your agency currently working toward developing such a policy?	What was the approximate cost to implement your video system?	How many cameras are included in the cost? *please include approximate number of body and dash cameras	What is your approximate annual cost of storage of the video?	If your agency utilizes body or vehicle video, has your agency received any requests since July 1, 2018, requiring viewing within 20 days of the request by those involved or certain other persons?
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		Unknown	55	13000	Yes
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public					
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public					
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			No	Yes	\$82,000	16		Yes
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, officer's discretion		30000	25	8000	Yes
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		Sixteen thousand	Fiftyfive	Store on site	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		Approx \$120,000.00	76	Storage fees are part of a package for all services - not specified in the contract.	Yes
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, officer's discretion					
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		100,000 plus	16 dash cams	\$20,000	No
County	More than 25 officers	Yes, dash cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		ongoing, about 5000 / camera,	1		No
School District	11-25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$18,000.00	16	0	No
Tribal	1-10 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public					
University	1-10 officers	No	No							
University	11-25 officers	Yes, body cameras only			Yes, required use at all interactions with the public		\$8,000 to \$12,000	20	Difficult to calculate, we download manually so it would include personnel costs.	No
University	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public		\$37000	35	\$1500	No
University	More than 25 officers	Yes, body and dash cameras			Yes, selected interactions with the public					Yes