

**SENATE BILL No. 81**

By Committee on Judiciary

1-28

1 AN ACT concerning open records; relating to public officials' identifying  
2 information; amending K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 45-221 and repealing the  
3 existing section; also repealing K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 45-221j and 45-  
4 221k.

5  
6 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

7 Section 1. K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 45-221 is hereby amended to read as  
8 follows: 45-221. (a) Except to the extent disclosure is otherwise required  
9 by law, a public agency shall not be required to disclose:

10 (1) Records the disclosure of which is specifically prohibited or  
11 restricted by federal law, state statute or rule of the Kansas supreme court  
12 or rule of the senate committee on confirmation oversight relating to  
13 information submitted to the committee pursuant to K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 75-  
14 4315d, and amendments thereto, or the disclosure of which is prohibited or  
15 restricted pursuant to specific authorization of federal law, state statute or  
16 rule of the Kansas supreme court or rule of the senate committee on  
17 confirmation oversight relating to information submitted to the committee  
18 pursuant to K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 75-4315d, and amendments thereto, to  
19 restrict or prohibit disclosure.

20 (2) Records which are privileged under the rules of evidence, unless  
21 the holder of the privilege consents to the disclosure.

22 (3) Medical, psychiatric, psychological or alcoholism or drug  
23 dependency treatment records which pertain to identifiable patients.

24 (4) Personnel records, performance ratings or individually identifiable  
25 records pertaining to employees or applicants for employment, except that  
26 this exemption shall not apply to the names, positions, salaries or actual  
27 compensation employment contracts or employment-related contracts or  
28 agreements and lengths of service of officers and employees of public  
29 agencies once they are employed as such.

30 (5) Information which would reveal the identity of any undercover  
31 agent or any informant reporting a specific violation of law.

32 (6) Letters of reference or recommendation pertaining to the character  
33 or qualifications of an identifiable individual, except documents relating to  
34 the appointment of persons to fill a vacancy in an elected office.

35 (7) Library, archive and museum materials contributed by private  
36 persons, to the extent of any limitations imposed as conditions of the

1 contribution.

2 (8) Information which would reveal the identity of an individual who  
3 lawfully makes a donation to a public agency, if anonymity of the donor is  
4 a condition of the donation, except if the donation is intended for or  
5 restricted to providing remuneration or personal tangible benefit to a  
6 named public officer or employee.

7 (9) Testing and examination materials, before the test or examination  
8 is given or if it is to be given again, or records of individual test or  
9 examination scores, other than records which show only passage or failure  
10 and not specific scores.

11 (10) Criminal investigation records, except as provided herein. The  
12 district court, in an action brought pursuant to K.S.A. 45-222, and  
13 amendments thereto, may order disclosure of such records, subject to such  
14 conditions as the court may impose, if the court finds that disclosure:

15 (A) Is in the public interest;

16 (B) would not interfere with any prospective law enforcement action,  
17 criminal investigation or prosecution;

18 (C) would not reveal the identity of any confidential source or  
19 undercover agent;

20 (D) would not reveal confidential investigative techniques or  
21 procedures not known to the general public;

22 (E) would not endanger the life or physical safety of any person; and

23 (F) would not reveal the name, address, phone number or any other  
24 information which specifically and individually identifies the victim of any  
25 sexual offense in article 35 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated,  
26 prior to their repeal, or article 55 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes  
27 Annotated, and amendments thereto.

28 If a public record is discretionarily closed by a public agency pursuant  
29 to this subsection, the record custodian, upon request, shall provide a  
30 written citation to the specific provisions of paragraphs (A) through (F)  
31 that necessitate closure of that public record.

32 (11) Records of agencies involved in administrative adjudication or  
33 civil litigation, compiled in the process of detecting or investigating  
34 violations of civil law or administrative rules and regulations, if disclosure  
35 would interfere with a prospective administrative adjudication or civil  
36 litigation or reveal the identity of a confidential source or undercover  
37 agent.

38 (12) Records of emergency or security information or procedures of a  
39 public agency, or plans, drawings, specifications or related information for  
40 any building or facility which is used for purposes requiring security  
41 measures in or around the building or facility or which is used for the  
42 generation or transmission of power, water, fuels or communications, if  
43 disclosure would jeopardize security of the public agency, building or

1 facility.

2 (13) The contents of appraisals or engineering or feasibility estimates  
3 or evaluations made by or for a public agency relative to the acquisition ~~or~~  
4 ~~disposal~~ of property, prior to the award of formal contracts therefor.

5 (14) Correspondence between a public agency and a private  
6 individual, other than correspondence which is intended to give notice of  
7 an action, policy or determination relating to any regulatory, supervisory or  
8 enforcement responsibility of the public agency or which is widely  
9 distributed to the public by a public agency and is not specifically in  
10 response to communications from such a private individual.

11 (15) Records pertaining to employer-employee negotiations, if  
12 disclosure would reveal information discussed in a lawful executive  
13 session under K.S.A. 75-4319, and amendments thereto.

14 (16) Software programs for electronic data processing and  
15 documentation thereof, but each public agency shall maintain a register,  
16 open to the public, that describes:

17 (A) The information which the agency maintains on computer  
18 facilities; and

19 (B) the form in which the information can be made available using  
20 existing computer programs.

21 (17) Applications, financial statements and other information  
22 submitted in connection with applications for student financial assistance  
23 where financial need is a consideration for the award.

24 (18) Plans, designs, drawings or specifications which are prepared by  
25 a person other than an employee of a public agency or records which are  
26 the property of a private person.

27 (19) Well samples, logs or surveys which the state corporation  
28 commission requires to be filed by persons who have drilled or caused to  
29 be drilled, or are drilling or causing to be drilled, holes for the purpose of  
30 discovery or production of oil or gas, to the extent that disclosure is  
31 limited by rules and regulations of the state corporation commission.

32 (20) Notes, preliminary drafts, research data in the process of  
33 analysis, unfunded grant proposals, memoranda, recommendations or  
34 other records in which opinions are expressed or policies or actions are  
35 proposed, except that this exemption shall not apply when such records are  
36 publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of an open  
37 meeting.

38 (21) Records of a public agency having legislative powers, which  
39 records pertain to proposed legislation or amendments to proposed  
40 legislation, except that this exemption shall not apply when such records  
41 are:

42 (A) Publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of  
43 an open meeting; or

1 (B) distributed to a majority of a quorum of any body which has  
2 authority to take action or make recommendations to the public agency  
3 with regard to the matters to which such records pertain.

4 (22) Records of a public agency having legislative powers, which  
5 records pertain to research prepared for one or more members of such  
6 agency, except that this exemption shall not apply when such records are:

7 (A) Publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of  
8 an open meeting; or

9 (B) distributed to a majority of a quorum of any body which has  
10 authority to take action or make recommendations to the public agency  
11 with regard to the matters to which such records pertain.

12 (23) Library patron and circulation records which pertain to  
13 identifiable individuals.

14 (24) Records which are compiled for census or research purposes and  
15 which pertain to identifiable individuals.

16 (25) Records which represent and constitute the work product of an  
17 attorney.

18 (26) Records of a utility or other public service pertaining to  
19 individually identifiable residential customers of the utility or service,  
20 except that information concerning billings for specific individual  
21 customers named by the requester shall be subject to disclosure as  
22 provided by this act.

23 (27) Specifications for competitive bidding, until the specifications  
24 are officially approved by the public agency.

25 (28) Sealed bids and related documents, until a bid is accepted or all  
26 bids rejected.

27 (29) Correctional records pertaining to an identifiable inmate or  
28 release, except that:

29 (A) The name; photograph and other identifying information;  
30 sentence data; parole eligibility date; custody or supervision level;  
31 disciplinary record; supervision violations; conditions of supervision,  
32 excluding requirements pertaining to mental health or substance abuse  
33 counseling; location of facility where incarcerated or location of parole  
34 office maintaining supervision and address of a releasee whose crime was  
35 committed after the effective date of this act shall be subject to disclosure  
36 to any person other than another inmate or releasee, except that the  
37 disclosure of the location of an inmate transferred to another state pursuant  
38 to the interstate corrections compact shall be at the discretion of the  
39 secretary of corrections;

40 (B) ~~the ombudsman of corrections,~~ the attorney general, law  
41 enforcement agencies, counsel for the inmate to whom the record pertains  
42 and any county or district attorney shall have access to correctional records  
43 to the extent otherwise permitted by law;

1 (C) the information provided to the law enforcement agency pursuant  
2 to the sex offender registration act, K.S.A. 22-4901 et seq., and  
3 amendments thereto, shall be subject to disclosure to any person, except  
4 that the name, address, telephone number or any other information which  
5 specifically and individually identifies the victim of any offender required  
6 to register as provided by the Kansas offender registration act, K.S.A. 22-  
7 4901 et seq., and amendments thereto, shall not be disclosed; and

8 (D) records of the department of corrections regarding the financial  
9 assets of an offender in the custody of the secretary of corrections shall be  
10 subject to disclosure to the victim, or such victim's family, of the crime for  
11 which the inmate is in custody as set forth in an order of restitution by the  
12 sentencing court.

13 (30) Public records containing information of a personal nature where  
14 the public disclosure thereof would constitute a clearly unwarranted  
15 invasion of personal privacy.

16 (31) Public records pertaining to prospective location of a business or  
17 industry where no previous public disclosure has been made of the  
18 business' or industry's interest in locating in, relocating within or  
19 expanding within the state. This exception shall not include those records  
20 pertaining to application of agencies for permits or licenses necessary to  
21 do business or to expand business operations within this state, except as  
22 otherwise provided by law.

23 (32) Engineering and architectural estimates made by or for any  
24 public agency relative to public improvements.

25 (33) Financial information submitted by contractors in qualification  
26 statements to any public agency.

27 (34) Records involved in the obtaining and processing of intellectual  
28 property rights that are expected to be, wholly or partially vested in or  
29 owned by a state educational institution, as defined in K.S.A. 76-711, and  
30 amendments thereto, or an assignee of the institution organized and  
31 existing for the benefit of the institution.

32 (35) Any report or record which is made pursuant to K.S.A. 65-4922,  
33 65-4923 or 65-4924, and amendments thereto, and which is privileged  
34 pursuant to K.S.A. 65-4915 or 65-4925, and amendments thereto.

35 (36) Information which would reveal the precise location of an  
36 archeological site.

37 (37) Any financial data or traffic information from a railroad  
38 company, to a public agency, concerning the sale, lease or rehabilitation of  
39 the railroad's property in Kansas.

40 (38) Risk-based capital reports, risk-based capital plans and  
41 corrective orders including the working papers and the results of any  
42 analysis filed with the commissioner of insurance in accordance with  
43 K.S.A. 40-2c20 and 40-2d20, and amendments thereto.

1 (39) Memoranda and related materials required to be used to support  
2 the annual actuarial opinions submitted pursuant to subsection (b) of  
3 K.S.A. 40-409, and amendments thereto.

4 (40) Disclosure reports filed with the commissioner of insurance  
5 under subsection (a) of K.S.A. 40-2,156, and amendments thereto.

6 (41) All financial analysis ratios and examination synopses  
7 concerning insurance companies that are submitted to the commissioner by  
8 the national association of insurance commissioners' insurance regulatory  
9 information system.

10 (42) Any records the disclosure of which is restricted or prohibited by  
11 a tribal-state gaming compact.

12 (43) Market research, market plans, business plans and the terms and  
13 conditions of managed care or other third-party contracts, developed or  
14 entered into by the university of Kansas medical center in the operation  
15 and management of the university hospital which the chancellor of the  
16 university of Kansas or the chancellor's designee determines would give an  
17 unfair advantage to competitors of the university of Kansas medical center.

18 (44) The amount of franchise tax paid to the secretary of revenue or  
19 the secretary of state by domestic corporations, foreign corporations,  
20 domestic limited liability companies, foreign limited liability companies,  
21 domestic limited partnership, foreign limited partnership, domestic limited  
22 liability partnerships and foreign limited liability partnerships.

23 (45) Records, other than criminal investigation records, the disclosure  
24 of which would pose a substantial likelihood of revealing security  
25 measures that protect: (A) Systems, facilities or equipment used in the  
26 production, transmission or distribution of energy, water or  
27 communications services; (B) transportation and sewer or wastewater  
28 treatment systems, facilities or equipment; or (C) private property or  
29 persons, if the records are submitted to the agency. For purposes of this  
30 paragraph, security means measures that protect against criminal acts  
31 intended to intimidate or coerce the civilian population, influence  
32 government policy by intimidation or coercion or to affect the operation of  
33 government by disruption of public services, mass destruction,  
34 assassination or kidnapping. Security measures include, but are not limited  
35 to, intelligence information, tactical plans, resource deployment and  
36 vulnerability assessments.

37 (46) Any information or material received by the register of deeds of  
38 a county from military discharge papers, DD Form 214. Such papers shall  
39 be disclosed: To the military dischargee; to such dischargee's immediate  
40 family members and lineal descendants; to such dischargee's heirs, agents  
41 or assigns; to the licensed funeral director who has custody of the body of  
42 the deceased dischargee; when required by a department or agency of the  
43 federal or state government or a political subdivision thereof; when the

1 form is required to perfect the claim of military service or honorable  
2 discharge or a claim of a dependent of the dischargee; and upon the written  
3 approval of the commissioner of veterans affairs, to a person conducting  
4 research.

5 (47) Information that would reveal the location of a shelter or a  
6 safehouse or similar place where persons are provided protection from  
7 abuse or the name, address, location or other contact information of  
8 alleged victims of stalking, domestic violence or sexual assault.

9 (48) Policy information provided by an insurance carrier in  
10 accordance with subsection (h)(1) of K.S.A. 44-532, and amendments  
11 thereto. This exemption shall not be construed to preclude access to an  
12 individual employer's record for the purpose of verification of insurance  
13 coverage or to the department of labor for their business purposes.

14 (49) An individual's e-mail address, cell phone number and other  
15 contact information which has been given to the public agency for the  
16 purpose of public agency notifications or communications which are  
17 widely distributed to the public.

18 (50) Information provided by providers to the local collection point  
19 administrator or to the 911 coordinating council pursuant to the Kansas  
20 911 act, and amendments thereto, upon request of the party submitting  
21 such records.

22 (51) Records of a public agency *on a public website* which *are*  
23 *searchable by a keyword search and* identify the home address or home  
24 ownership of a law enforcement officer as defined in K.S.A. 2012 Supp.  
25 21-5111, and amendments thereto, parole officer, probation officer, court  
26 services officer or community correctional services officer. ~~The agency~~  
27 ~~head of such law enforcement office, parole office, probation office, court~~  
28 ~~services office or community correctional services office or~~ Such  
29 individual officer shall file with the custodian of such record a request to  
30 have such officer's identifying information ~~removed~~ *restricted* from public  
31 access *on such public website*. Within ~~seven~~ *10 business* days of receipt of  
32 such requests, the public agency shall ~~remove~~ *restrict* such officer's  
33 identifying information from such public access. ***Such restriction shall***  
34 ***expire after five years and such officer may file with the custodian of***  
35 ***such record a new request for restriction at any time.***

36 (52) Records of a public agency *on a public website* which *are*  
37 *searchable by a keyword search and* identify the home address or home  
38 ownership of a federal judge, a justice of the supreme court, a judge of the  
39 court of appeals, a district judge, a district magistrate judge, the United  
40 States attorney for the district of Kansas, an assistant United States  
41 attorney, the attorney general, an assistant attorney general, a district  
42 attorney or county attorney or an assistant district attorney or assistant  
43 county attorney. Such person ~~or such person's employer~~ shall file with the

1 custodian of such record a request to have such person's identifying  
2 information ~~removed~~ *restricted* from public access *on such public website*.  
3 Within ~~seven~~ *10 business days* of receipt of such requests, the public  
4 agency shall ~~remove~~ *restrict* such person's identifying information from  
5 such public access. ***Such restriction shall expire after five years and such***  
6 ***person may file with the custodian of such record a new request for***  
7 ***restriction at any time.***

8 (53) ***Records of a public agency that would disclose the name, home***  
9 ***address, e-mail address, phone number or cell phone number or other***  
10 ***contact information for any person licensed to carry concealed***  
11 ***handguns or of any person who enrolled in or completed any weapons***  
12 ***training in order to be licensed or has made application for such license***  
13 ***under the personal and family protection act, K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 75-7c01***  
14 ***et seq., and amendments thereto, shall not be disclosed unless otherwise***  
15 ***required by law.***

16 (b) Except to the extent disclosure is otherwise required by law or as  
17 appropriate during the course of an administrative proceeding or on appeal  
18 from agency action, a public agency or officer shall not disclose financial  
19 information of a taxpayer which may be required or requested by a county  
20 appraiser or the director of property valuation to assist in the determination  
21 of the value of the taxpayer's property for ad valorem taxation purposes; or  
22 any financial information of a personal nature required or requested by a  
23 public agency or officer, including a name, job description or title  
24 revealing the salary or other compensation of officers, employees or  
25 applicants for employment with a firm, corporation or agency, except a  
26 public agency. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to prohibit the  
27 publication of statistics, so classified as to prevent identification of  
28 particular reports or returns and the items thereof.

29 (c) As used in this section, the term "cited or identified" shall not  
30 include a request to an employee of a public agency that a document be  
31 prepared.

32 (d) If a public record contains material which is not subject to  
33 disclosure pursuant to this act, the public agency shall separate or delete  
34 such material and make available to the requester that material in the  
35 public record which is subject to disclosure pursuant to this act. If a public  
36 record is not subject to disclosure because it pertains to an identifiable  
37 individual, the public agency shall delete the identifying portions of the  
38 record and make available to the requester any remaining portions which  
39 are subject to disclosure pursuant to this act, unless the request is for a  
40 record pertaining to a specific individual or to such a limited group of  
41 individuals that the individuals' identities are reasonably ascertainable, the  
42 public agency shall not be required to disclose those portions of the record  
43 which pertain to such individual or individuals.



1 (e) The provisions of this section shall not be construed to exempt  
2 from public disclosure statistical information not descriptive of any  
3 identifiable person.

4 (f) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a), any public  
5 record which has been in existence more than 70 years shall be open for  
6 inspection by any person unless disclosure of the record is specifically  
7 prohibited or restricted by federal law, state statute or rule of the Kansas  
8 supreme court or by a policy adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 72-6214, and  
9 amendments thereto.

10 (g) Any confidential records or information relating to security  
11 measures provided or received under the provisions of subsection (a)(45)  
12 shall not be subject to subpoena, discovery or other demand in any  
13 administrative, criminal or civil action.

14 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 45-221, 45-221j and 45-221k are hereby  
15 repealed.

16 Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its  
17 publication in the statute book.