HOUSE BILL No. 2567

By Committee on Corrections and Juvenile Justice

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AN ACT concerning crimes and punishments; relating to aggravated endangering a child; amending K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5419 and 21-5601 and repealing the existing sections.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5419 is hereby amended to read as follows: 21-5419. (a) As used in this section:

- (1) "Abortion" means an abortion as defined by K.S.A. 65-6701, and amendments thereto; and
- (2) "unborn child" means a living individual organism of the species homo sapiens, in utero, at any stage of gestation from fertilization to birth.
 - (b) This section shall not apply to:
 - (1) Any act committed by the mother of the unborn child;
- (2) any medical procedure, including abortion, performed by a physician or other licensed medical professional at the request of the pregnant woman or her legal guardian; or
- (3) the lawful dispensation or administration of lawfully prescribed medication.
- (c) As used in K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5401, 21-5402, 21-5403, 21-5404, 21-5405, 21-5406 and, subsections (a) and (b) of 21-5413; and subsections (b)(2), (3), (4) and (5) of 21-5601, and amendments thereto, "child," "person" and "human being" also mean an unborn child.
 - (d) This section shall be known as Alexa's law.
- Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5601 is hereby amended to read as follows: 21-5601. (a) Endangering a child is knowingly and unreasonably causing or permitting a child under the age of 18 years to be placed in a situation in which the child's life, body or health may be endangered.
 - (b) Aggravated endangering a child is:
- (1) Recklessly causing or permitting a child under the age of 18 years to be placed in a situation in which the child's life, body or health is endangered;
- (2) causing or permitting such child to be in an environment where the person knows or reasonably should know that any person is distributing, possessing with intent to distribute, manufacturing or attempting to manufacture any methamphetamine, or analog thereof, as defined by subsection (d)(3) or (f)(1) of K.S.A. 65-4107, and amendments

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thereto; or

- (3) causing or permitting such child to be in an environment where the person knows or reasonably should know that drug paraphernalia or volatile, toxic or flammable chemicals are stored for the purpose of manufacturing or attempting to manufacture any methamphetamine, or analog thereof, as defined by subsection (d)(3) or (f)(1) of K.S.A. 65-4107, and amendments thereto-:
- (4) causing or permitting such child to be in an environment where the person knows or reasonably should know any person injected, ingested, inhaled or otherwise introduced any methamphetamine, or analog thereof, as defined by subsection (d)(3) or (f)(1) of K.S.A. 65-4107, and amendments thereto, into the human body; or
- (5) causing or permitting such child to be in an environment where the person knows or reasonably should know any person is in possession of any methamphetamine, or analog thereof, as defined by subsection (d) (3) or (f)(1) of K.S.A. 65-4107, and amendments thereto.
 - (c) (1) Endangering a child is a class A person misdemeanor.
- (2) Aggravated endangering a child is a severity level 9, person felony. The sentence for a violation of aggravated endangering a child shall be served consecutively to any other term or terms of imprisonment imposed. Such sentence shall not be considered a departure and shall not be subject to appeal.
- (d) Nothing in subsection (a) shall be construed to mean a child is endangered for the sole reason the child's parent or guardian, in good faith, selects and depends upon spiritual means alone through prayer, in accordance with the tenets and practice of a recognized church or religious denomination, for the treatment or cure of disease or remedial care of such child.
- (e) As used in this section:
- (1) "Manufacture" means the same as in K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5701, and amendments thereto; and
- 32 (2) "drug paraphernalia" means the same as in K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-33 5701, and amendments thereto-; *and*
 - (3) "possession" means the same as in K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5701, and amendments thereto.
 - Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5419 and 21-5601 are hereby repealed.
 - Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.