### Retirement System Kansas Public Employees

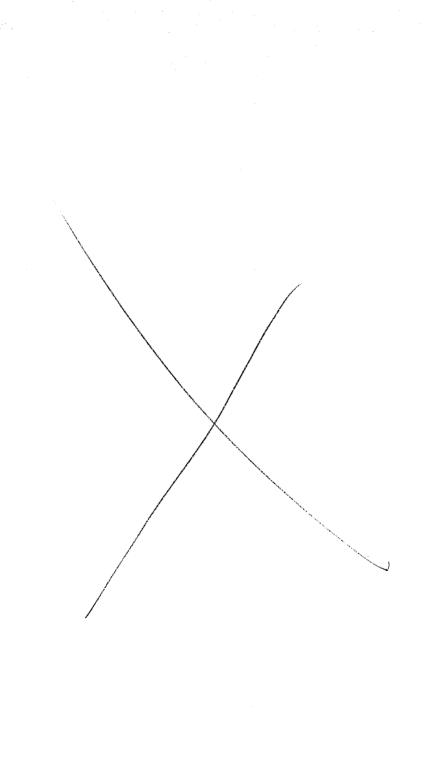
SB 429 Cost Study

Senate Committee on KPERS Select

March 6, 2012

Sn Select KPERS Attachment 1

3-6-12



### Overview

- Presentation will summarize SB 429 and provide SB 429 cost study information
- Will compare with -
- 2011 Senate Substitute for HB 2194 (Sub HB 2194).
- SB 338 and HB 2545 (Study Commission bills).
- Subject to its "trigger mechanism" -
- Sub HB 2194 provisions relating to increases in employer contributions will take effect on July 1, 2013.
- Changes to employee contribution benefits take effect on January 1, 2014
- The KPERS Study Commission established by Sub HB 2194 provided its recommendations to the Legislature on January 6, 2012, as required by law.
- SB 338 and HB 2545 contain the recommendations of the Study Commission
- through its vote on SB 338 The Senate Committee on KPERS Select completed one portion of the "trigger"
- introduced or amended) to complete the final portion of the "trigger." The House Committee of the Whole would need to act on HB 2545 (whether as

### SB 429

- SB 429 is based on the Study Commission bills.
- It does not contain three elements found in those bills
- No provision to remove the statutory cap on employer contribution increases

## Increases in Statutory Cap on Employer Contributions

FY 2017	FY 2016	FY 2015	FY 2014	
0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	Current
1.2%	1.1%	1 0%	0.9%	HB-2194
No cap — actualiai rate	No cap – actuarial rate	No cap actuarial rate	No cap – actuarial rate	SB 338/ HB 2545
12%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	SB 429*

<sup>\*</sup>Assuming Sub HB 2194 is implemented.

- Members of the new Tier 3 would include future members on and after January 1, 2014, but nonvested members would not be transferred to the new Tier.
- Does not contain any special provisions relating to legislators

# SB 338/HB 2545 and SB 429 Plan Design\*

	DC Plan (Employee Directed Account)	Cash Balance Plan (Employer Annuity Account)
Contributions	6% employee	Actuarial determined
Benefit	Undetermined	Benefit provided by Employer annuity account
Retirement age	Not defined	Age 65
Vesting	Immediate	5 years
Termination of	Account balance can	Employer annuity
employment		KPERS

<sup>\*</sup>As valued in 1/23/2012 and 2/28/2012 cost studies.

# SB 338/HB 2545 and SB 429 Plan Design\*

Post retirement Death	Pre-retirement Death	Disability	
Account balance	Account balance	Only acct balance – no special benefit	DC Plan (Employee Directed Account) Account balance can be rolled over
\$4,000 plus monthly payment depending on	None if single. Spouse gets acct balance if 10 years of service.	Continued credit to employer annuity Account	Cash Balance Plan (Employer Annuity Acct)

form of payment

elected

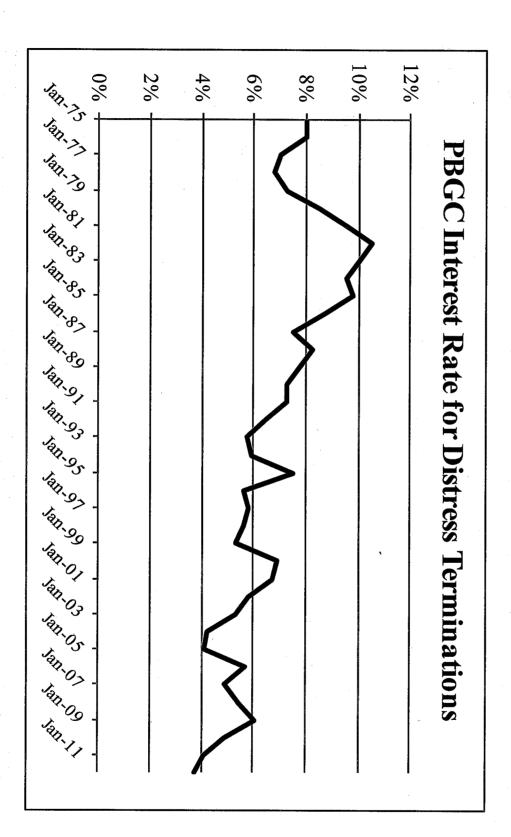
<sup>\*</sup>As valued in 1/23/2012 and 2/28/2012 cost studies.

# Characteristics of Employer Annuity Account

- Intent is to credit the actual earnings on the KPERS portfolio while a member.
- Guaranteed interest credit is 0%.
- a member Final interest credit at retirement reflects actual KPERS return while employee was
- account value remains in the system. If member is vested upon termination of employment, employer annuity
- At retirement (age 65 or later), employer annuity account is converted to a monthly benefit
- Based on investment return assumption and mortality table
- Use Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation distress termination interest rates.
- Mortality table set by Board

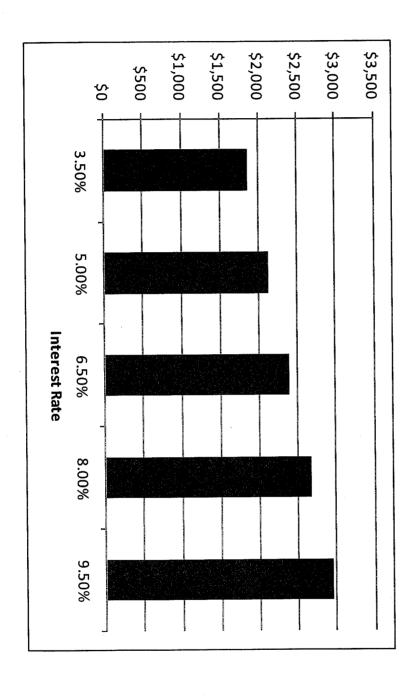
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### Distress Termination Interest Rates Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation



## Impact of Interest Rates

Conversion of \$300,000 to a monthly annuity for a 65-year old.



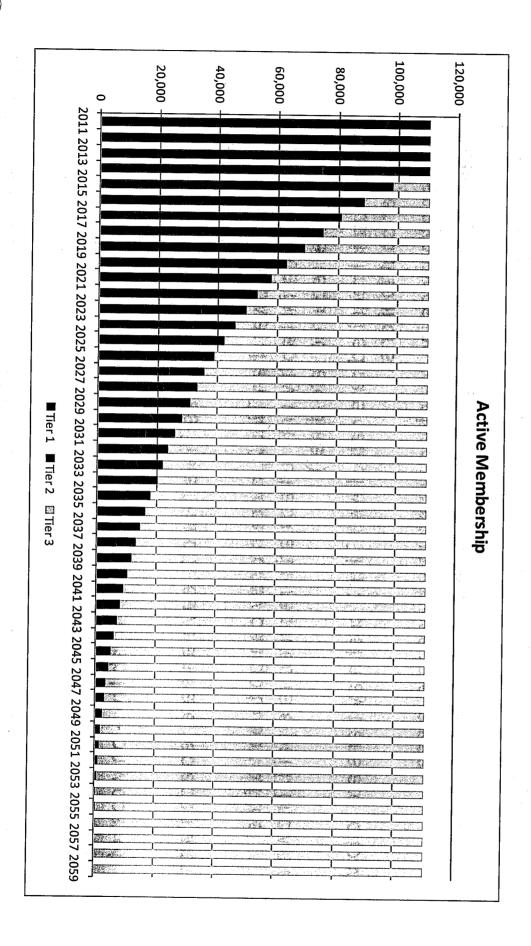
### Cost Projections

- Purpose of modeling is to identify trends and compare alternatives
- Not a prediction of System's financial condition or ability to pay benefits in the tuture
- Actual cost will depend on actual experience, which is unknown at present time.
- Based on one set of assumptions out of many possible
- 8% return on market value from 12/31/10 forward
- All actuarial assumptions met each year.
- New entrant demographic profile similar to recent experience
- Impact of changing assumptions on different plan designs may be different, particularly if SB 338/HB 2545 and SB 429 are compared to Sub HB 2194.
- Benefit amounts provided by different plan designs are not equal.
- Modeling of employer contributions is provided for -
- State/School Group combined
- Local Group

### Cost Projections

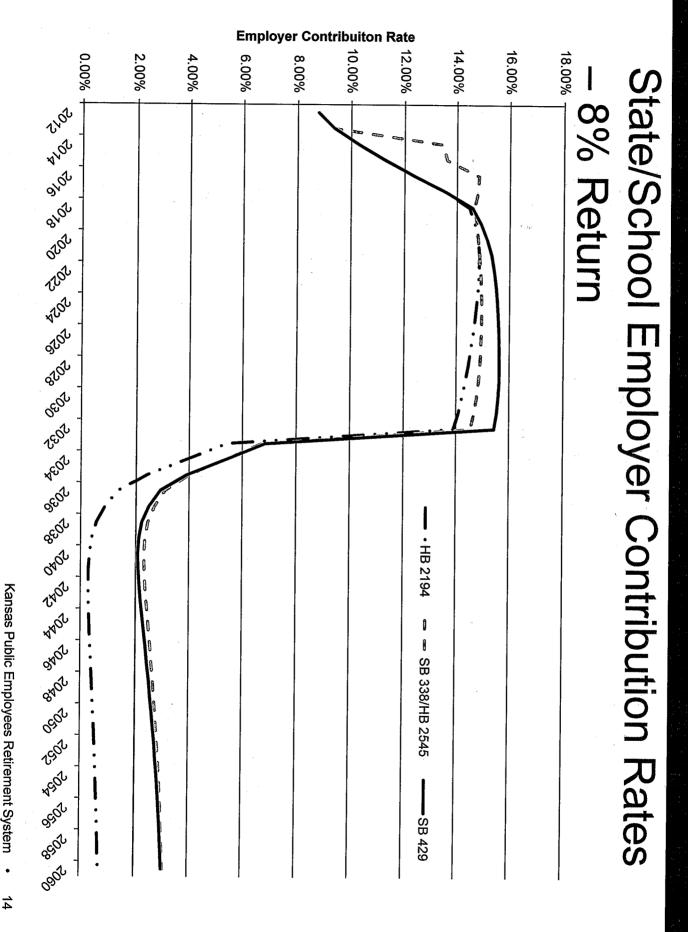
- Cannot impact current amount of unfunded actuarial liability only cost of benefits for new hires
- Cost impact unfolds over time as Tiers 1 and 2 leave and are replaced with Tier 3 members
- If Tier 3 cost is lower than Tier 2, more money can go to pay off the the "actuarial required rate date"). unfunded actuarial liability until full actuarial required rate paid (known as
- After actuarial required rate date, lower Tier 3 cost may translate to lower employer contributions
- Need to perform modeling over long timeframe to see true impact
- The graph on the following page illustrates the change in membership over 60 years
- During the early years, the membership will be comprised primarily of Tier 1 and 2 members
- two to three decades Therefore, the legacy actuarial liability for Tiers 1 and 2 will be a major driver of KPERS' funded ratio, unfunded actuarial liability, and employer contribution rates for

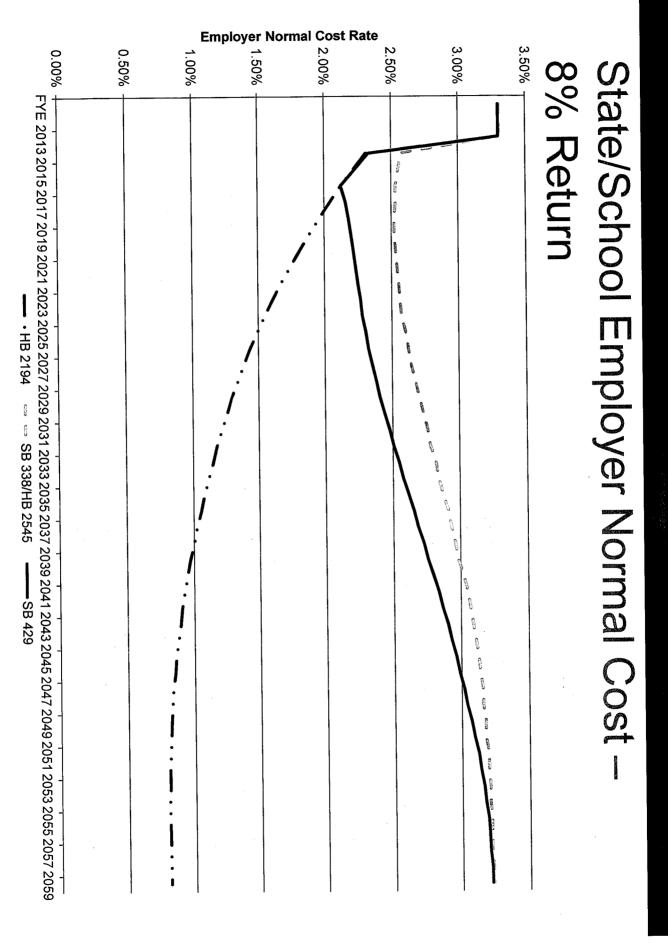
## Change in Tier Membership



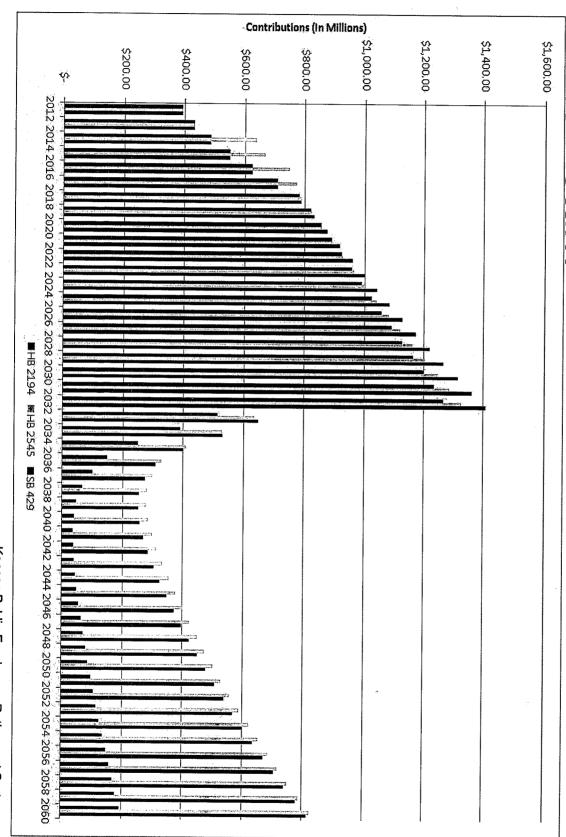
### Actuarial Assumptions

- actuarial valuation The actuarial assumptions for this cost study were generally same as 12/31/10
- Retirement assumption had to be developed for SB 338/HB 2545 and SB 429.
- Assumptions specific to HB 2545 and SB 429.
- Interest crediting rate: 8%.
- Interest assumption for annuity conversion rate: 6.5% (based on long-term historical Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation distress termination rates).
- Mortality table for annuity conversion rate: RP 2000 Projected to 2035
- No payments until age 65 by plan design.
- All benefits paid as monthly income (by plan design).
- information in this presentation should only be considered with Attachment 1. MacDonald, dated February 28, 2012. See Attachment 1. Therefore, the The cost information for these bills is derived from a cost study by Cavanaugh





### State/School Employer Contribution Dollars - 8% Return



### State/School Group Employer Contribution Dollars – 8% Return

Present Value	dollars	Nominal			
Ç,		∽			HB
<u>e</u>		22,1			HB 2194
\$ 8,317.52		\$ 22,140.94			4
5		<del>⊗</del>		HB	SB
<b>9</b> ,383.42		\$ 33,039.06	Employer Contributions Through 2060	HB 2545	SB 338/
		<del></del>	2060		S
9,202.:		32,696.19			B 429
36		[9			

Present value determined using 8% assumed rate of return as of July 1, 2011.

2/28/2012 Letter from Cavanaugh MacDonald for a complete description of assumptions yield different financial results and the relative impact on different plan designs may vary. See Attachment 1 – Note: The cost projections shown are based on one set of actuarial assumptions. A different set of assumptions will

be 14.58% in FY 2018 (compared to 14.46% in FY 2018 with Sub HB Under SB 429, the projected actuarially required contribution rate would

would be paid off by 2033 under either Sub HB 2194 alone or Sub HB The amortization period is unchanged, so the unfunded actuarial liability 2194 plus SB 429

### State/School Employer Contribution Dollars -8% Return

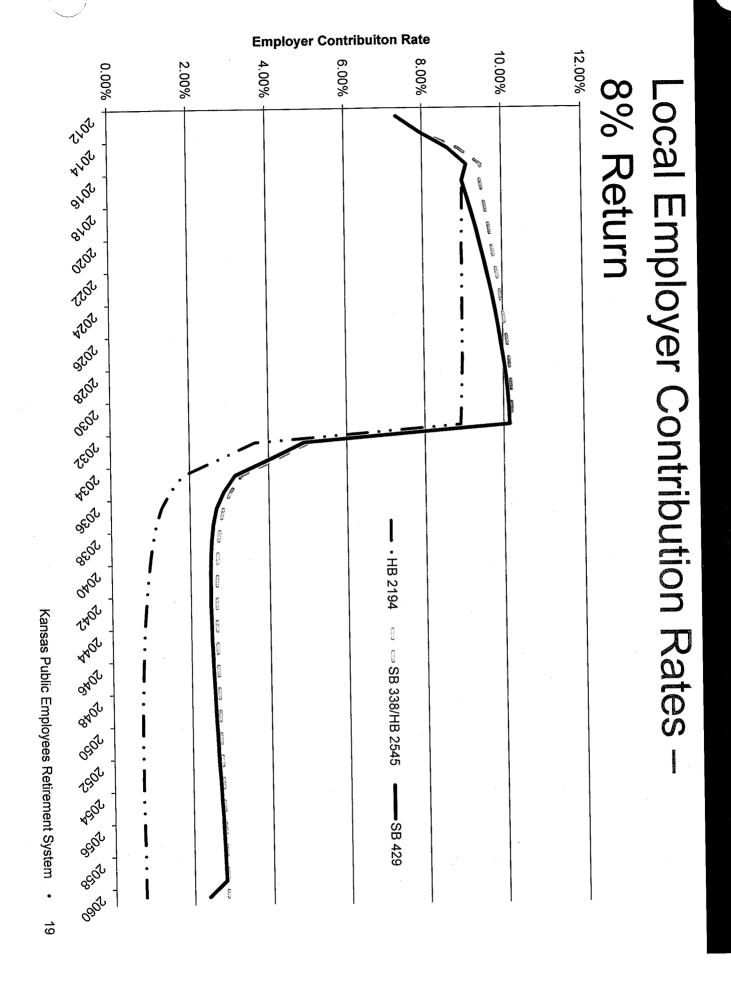
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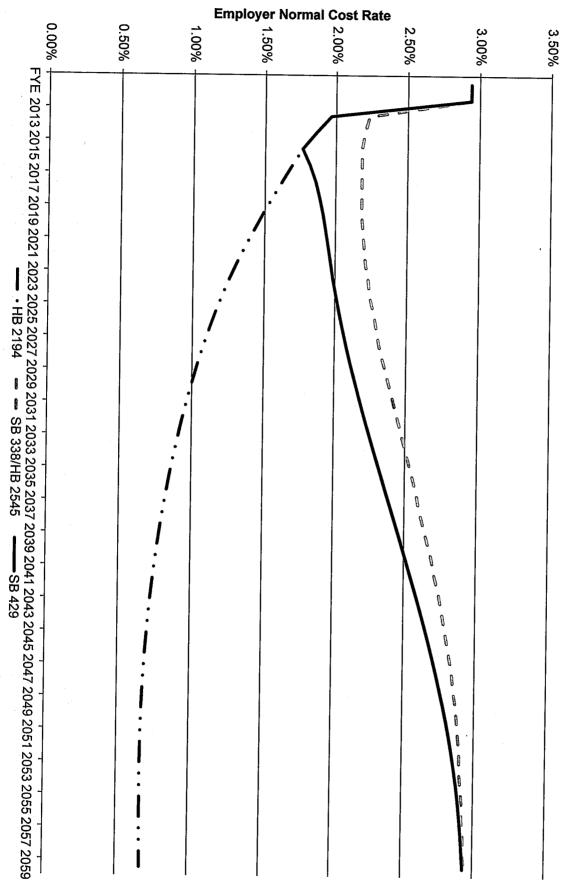
State/School Group
Employer Contribution Amount (SM)

PV of Total 2012-2060*	21	2)																	Fiscal Year
2-2060	2012-2060	2012-2040		2026	2025	2024	2023	2022	20	2020	2019	2018	20	2016	20	20	<sub>e</sub> 2013	20	F
	90	10		26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	2012	1
↔	69	↔	69															69	N.
8,317.52	22,140.94	20,130.62	11,491.29	1,057.31	1,023.12	989.41	956.42	923.50	890.84	856.63	819.50	780.44	707.98	624.48	551.08	487.09	431.89	391.60	Sub HB 2194
€9	<del>⇔</del> `	69	69															€9	
9,202.56	32,696.19	22,480.21	11,817.77	1,127.73	1,083.28	1,041.06	999.65	958.55	918.26	876.06	832.37	786.70	707.98	624.48	551.08	487.09	431.89	391.60	SB 429
<del>6/9</del>	↔	€9	€9											.r				<del>⇔</del>	
885.04	10,555.25	2,349.59	326.47	70.41	60.15	51.65	43.24	35.05	27.41	19.43	12.87	6.26	•	•			•		Difference
	€9	€9	<del>69</del>															69	
	885.04	490.55	131.87	23.07	21.28	19.74	17.84	15.62	13.20	10.10	7.22	3.80	ı		•	•	Ţ	ť	PV of Difference*
																			*

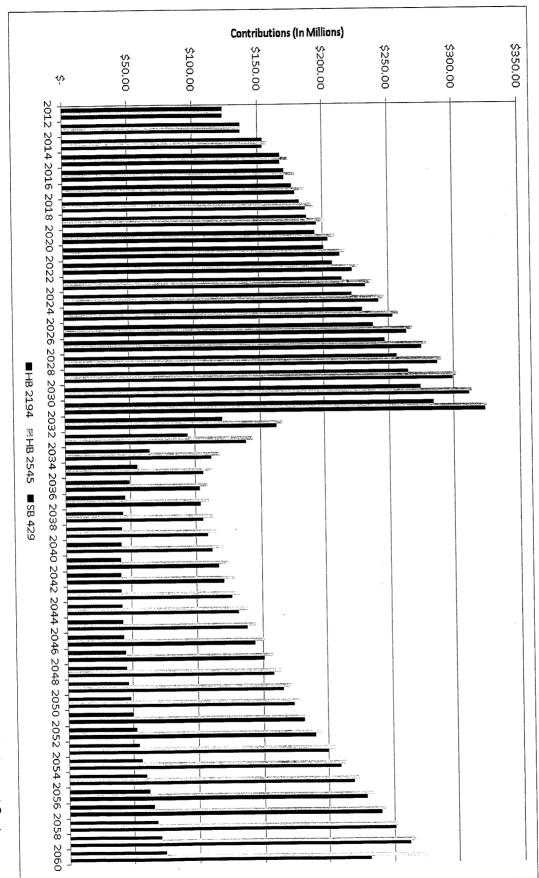
Present value determined using 8% assumed rate of return as of July 1, 2011.

Note: The cost projections shown are based on one set of actuarial assumptions. A different set of assumptions will yield different financial results and the relative impact on different plan designs may vary. See Attachment 1 – 2/28/2012 Letter from Cavanaugh MacDonald for a complete description of assumptions.





### 8% Return Local Employer Contribution Dollars



### 8% Return Local Employer Contribution Dollars –

Present Value	Nominal dollars		
\$ 2,061,12	\$ 5,744.57	Employer Contri	HB 2194
\$	<b>∽</b>		SB HB
2,425.98	9,437.77	Through 20	SB 338/ HB 2545
S	<b>~</b>	(e) (e)	SB
2,363.49	9,137.42		429

Present value determined using 8% assumed rate of return as of July 1, 2011.

- would be paid in CY 2014. Under SB 429, the projected actuarially required contribution rate of 8.65%
- 2194 plus SB 429 would be paid off by 2033 under either Sub HB 2194 alone or Sub HB The amortization period is unchanged, so the unfunded actuarial liability

Note: The cost projections shown are based on one set of actuarial assumptions. A different set of assumptions will 2/28/2012 Letter from Cavanaugh MacDonald for a complete description of assumptions. yield different financial results and the relative impact on different plan designs may vary. See Attachment 1 –

# Local Employer Contribution Dollars -

1-22

Local Group
Employer Contribution Amount (\$M)

8% Return

PV of Total 2012-2060*	2012-2060	2012-2040		2026	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	<u>Calendar Year</u>
<del>69</del>	₩	↔	↔	1														<del>⇔</del>	S
2,061.12	5,744.57	4,690.78	2,804.18	238.33	230.12	222.08	214.53	207.43	200.50	193.71	187.74	181.84	176.01	170.45	167.26	153.84	137.12	123.22	Sub HB 2194
↔	<del>60</del>	<del>59</del>	<del>69</del>															<del>\$</del>	
2,363.49	9,137.42	5,495.32	2,944.39	264.04	253.18	242.63	232.44	222.55	213.13	203.93	195.33	186.81	178.45	170.45	167.26	153.84	137.12	123.22	SB 429
↔	<del>6/3</del>	↔	<del>50</del>															↔	ı <del></del>
302.37	3,392.85	804.54	140.21	25.71	23.07	20.55	17.91	15.12	12.63	10.22	7.59	4.97	2.45	·	ı		ı		Difference
	↔	<del>69</del>	↔															↔	
	302.37	176.76	58.83	8.42	8.16	7.85	7.39	6.74	6.08	5.31	4.26	3.01	1.60		1		1	1	PV of Difference*

<sup>\*</sup> Present value determined using 8% assumed rate of return as of July 1, 2011.

Note: The cost projections shown are based on one set of actuarial assumptions. A different set of assumptions will yield different financial complete description of assumptions. results and the relative impact on different plan designs may vary. See Attachment 1 - 2/28/2012 Letter from Cavanaugh MacDonald for a

## Attachment 1: Cost Study Letter

The experience and dedication you deserve

February 28, 2012

Mr. Alan Conroy Executive Director Kansas Public Employees Retirement System 611 South Kansas Avenue, Suite 100 Topeka, KS 66603

Re: Cost Study for Senate Bill 429

Dear Alan:

At your request, we have completed an actuarial cost study to determine the cost impact of Senate Bill 429 (SB 429). The provisions of SB 429 are similar to those in House Bill 2545 (HB 2545) for which cost projections have already been provided. The key differences in SB 429 and HB 2545 are: (1) Tier 3 members are only those hired on or after January 1, 2014. Under SB 429 nonvested KPERS members at July 1, 2013 are not moved to Tier 3, (2) current legislators remain in the current KPERS tier (either Tier 1 or Tier 2) and (3) the statutory cap on the employer contribution rate as outlined in Senate Substitute for House Bill 2194 remain in place under SB 429. All other provisions reflected in this cost study are the same as those used for the initial cost study for HB 2545 and are outlined in our letter dated January 23, 2012. The following is a brief summary of the key plan provisions reflected in our cost projections under SB 429, in addition to the differences outlined above.

### Plan Design

A summary of basic plan provisions included in our cost study follows:

### Cash Balance Plan (Employer Annuity Account)

- Employer credits to the account will be based on the employee's years of service beginning with a 1% credit for the first year of service and increasing 0.50% per year until a 5% credit is granted when the employee has completed 8 or more years of service.
- The guaranteed interest credit will be 0%, but supplemental interest credits will be posted to the member's employer annuity account equal to the actual earnings, positive or negative, of the KPERS portfolio.
- 100% vesting after five (5) years of service.
- Normal retirement age is age 65 with 5 years of service.
- No employee contributions. Employer contributions are actuarially determined based on the results of the annual actuarial valuation.

3906 Raynor Pkwy, Suite 106, Bellevue, NE 68123
Phone (402) 905-4461 • Fax (402) 905-4464
www.CavMacConsulting.com
Offices in Englewood, CO • Kennesaw, GA • Bellevue, NE • Hilton Head Island, SC



- Once vested, a member cannot withdraw the employer annuity account until reaching the normal retirement age of 65. There is no early retirement provision. Upon reaching normal retirement age, the balance in the employer annuity account is converted into monthly income, based on the form of payment elected by the member. The annuity amount is determined by the annuity conversion factors which are based on the interest rates published by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) for distress terminations and the mortality table selected by the
- If a member dies prior to reaching the normal retirement age of 65, no benefit is payable and the account balance is forfeited unless (1) the member is vested; (2) the member has at least ten (10) years of service at death; and (3) the member's spouse at the time of death is designated as the sole primary beneficiary. In that case, the spouse shall receive a benefit when the member would have reached his normal retirement age.
- If a member becomes disabled while actively working, such member shall be given participating service credit for the entire period of his disability. Such member's employer annuity account shall be credited with the regular employer credit. All credits to the employer annuity account shall cease upon the earliest of (i) death; (ii) attainment of normal retirement age; or (iii) the date the member is no longer entitled to receive disability benefits.
- A benefit of \$4,000 is payable upon a retired member's death.

### **Statutory Contribution Cap**

In KPERS, the employers do not necessarily contribute the full actuarial contribution rate. Based on legislation passed in 1993, the employer contribution rates certified by the Board may not increase by more than the statutory cap. The current statutory cap, which has been changed periodically, is 0.60% for the State, School and Local groups. Senate Substitute for HB 2194 increased the statutory cap over a four year period beginning in FY 2014 to an ultimate cap of 1.2% in FY 2017. The statutory caps under HB 2194 remain in place under SB 429.

### Senate Substitute for HB 2194

The cost projections for HB 2194 shown in this study are based on the default elections provided under Senate Substitute for HB 2194 as passed by the 2011 Legislature. In addition, the projections for SB 429 also reflect the default benefit provision changes for KPERS Tier 1 and 2 members included in Senate Substitute for HB 2194.

### **Defined Contribution Plan (Employee Directed Account)**

- Employee contribution rate is 6% of pay and is deposited into the employee directed account. The employee will direct all investments in this account and investment earnings and losses will directly accrue to the account balance.
- The employee is always 100% vested in the employee directed account.
- Upon termination of employment the employee can elect to roll the funds in his or her account balance to another qualified plan or an IRA.
- Upon retirement, the employee directed account balance is payable at the direction of the employee in either a lump sum, or periodic payments as determined by the employee. There is no guaranteed payment for the lifetime of the member unless the employee purchases an annuity.

Mr. Alan Conroy February 28, 2012 Page 3



### **Actuarial Assumptions and Methods**

The same actuarial methods and assumptions that were used in the December 31, 2010 actuarial valuation were used in this cost study with the exception of retirement rates. Because retirement eligibility requirements are different than those in the current plan, as well as the benefits provided, the retirement patterns are expected to change. Cavanaugh Macdonald selected retirement rates that we believe are reasonable given the limited knowledge we have at this time about behaviors that will occur many years in the future. However, actual experience may vary, at times significantly, from the assumptions used in these projections. If it does, the cost projections will also be impacted.

The employer funded portion of SB 429 is a cash balance plan, which is a defined benefit plan. As such, we have assumed that the contribution rate to fund the benefits will be determined using the results of the annual actuarial valuation for all three Tiers. The projection of future benefit amounts for Tier 3 members requires the use of two additional assumptions that are not necessary in the valuation of projected benefits for Tiers 1 and 2 members. They are:

- (1) interest crediting rate and
- (2) annuity conversion factors (which requires a postretirement interest rate and a mortality table).

Because SB 429 essentially credits the actual return on the KPERS portfolio to the employer annuity account, the assumption for the interest crediting rate was set equal to the assumed rate of return of 8%. Under SB 429 the interest rates published by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation for distress terminations are to be used to determine the annuity conversion factors. The PBGC distress termination interest rates vary every month and are dependent on market conditions. Tying the annuity conversion rate to the PBGC distress termination rates increases the uncertainty about what rates will actually be used to convert a member's employer annuity account into monthly income and requires that an actuarial assumption be used to anticipate future experience. Based on long term historical PBGC distress termination rates, this assumption was set at 6.5% for this cost study. The mortality table used for the annuity conversion factor (which is used to convert the employer annuity account to monthly income) was the RP 2000 Mortality Table projected to 2035, using Projection Scale AA, with a 50/50 male/female blend.

The projections reflect the assumption that Tier 3 will be part of the current KPERS program. As such, the projected benefit payments for Tier 3 members will be projected in the actuarial valuation along with those for Tiers 1 and 2 members. The valuation will develop one overall employer contribution rate, which will include the UAL payment, to be paid on all covered payroll (Tier 1, Tier 2 and Tier 3 members). From an actuarial perspective, the valuation process will be unchanged other than reflecting the new benefit structure for Tier 3 members.

The amortization period used in the cost study remained at a closed 22 year period starting on December 31, 2010. In order to mitigate the impact of the time lag between the valuation date and the fiscal year in which the contribution rate is effective, the amortization period was set to an open ten year period in 2030 for cost projections for both the current plan, HB 2194 and SB 429.

### Results

The cost impact of SB 429 will unfold over time as current Tier 1 and Tier 2 members leave covered employment and are replaced by Tier 3 members. Therefore, a projection of costs over a long period of time is necessary to see the long term impact of the proposed change. The cost projections under HB 2194, HB 2545, and SB 429 are reflected in the attached exhibits which show the expected employer contribution rate by year for the State/School and Local groups (Exhibits A1 and A2), the estimated dollar

Mr. Alan Conroy February 28, 2012 Page 4



amount of contributions in each future year (Exhibits B1 and B2), and the total employer contributions split by normal cost and UAL payment under HB 2194 and SB 429 (Exhibits C1 and C2). The projections under all three bills assume that all actuarial assumptions are met in the future, including the eight percent assumed rate of return. Due to the length of the projection period, the future payroll amounts grow significantly and the resulting contributions in nominal dollars in those years can appear very large. In order to provide a method for more direct comparison, the present value of the difference in the employer contributions has been included in the far right hand column of each set of comparative costs on Exhibits B1 and B2 and Exhibits C1 and C2.

The cost projections attached to this letter reflect one set of actuarial assumptions, which include an 8% assumed rate of return. The cost results of the various bills are sensitive to the assumptions used in the projections, particularly the investment return assumption. However, the impact of different assumptions may vary depending on the plan design. Further analysis can be provided upon request if it is deemed to be necessary or helpful.

### Disclaimers, Caveats, and Limitations

The numerical charts and graphs that comprise this study are based primarily upon the December 31, 2010 valuation results, the actuarial assumptions used in the valuation, and the projection model prepared by the System's actuary, Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting, LLC. Significant items are noted below:

- Investment return in all future years is assumed to be 8% on a market value basis, unless otherwise indicated.
- All demographic assumptions regarding mortality, disability, retirement, salary increases, and termination of employment are assumed to hold true in the future. Please note that the actuarial assumption assumes that mortality will improve in the future (i.e. people will live longer).
- Changes in the retirement plan eligibility and benefit amounts may have an effect on future termination and retirement patterns. While we have attempted to reflect the change in retirement eligibility, how changes in the benefit structure may ultimately impact employment patterns cannot be known at this time and, therefore, has not been modeled.
- The number of active members covered by KPERS in the future is assumed to remain level (neither growth nor decline in the active membership count). As active members leave employment, they are assumed to be replaced by new employees who have a similar demographic profile as recent new hires.
- Plan provisions for Tiers 1 and 2 are modified in accordance with Senate Substitute for HB 2194, Tier 3 benefits are provided under SB 429 and are described in this letter. There are no other benefit changes reflected in future years.
- The funding methods including the entry age normal cost method, the asset smoothing method, and the amortization method and period remain unchanged other than as noted elsewhere in this letter.
- The state and local employers will contribute as scheduled under HB 2194 (with consideration to changes in the statutory caps in that legislation). The same statutory cap applies under SB 429.
- We relied upon the membership data provided by KPERS for the actuarial valuation. The numerical results depend on the integrity of this information. If there are material inaccuracies in this data, the results presented herein may be different and the projections may need to be revised.

Mr. Alan Conroy February 28, 2012 Page 5



Models are designed to identify anticipated trends and to compare various scenarios rather than predicting some future state of events. The projections are based on the System's estimated financial status on December 31, 2010, and project future events using one set of assumptions out of a range of many possibilities. The projections do not predict the System's financial condition or its ability to pay benefits in the future and do not provide any guarantee of future financial soundness of the System. Over time, a defined benefit plan's total cost will depend on a number of factors, including the amount of benefits paid, the number of people paid benefits, the duration of the benefit payments, plan expenses, and the amount of earnings on assets invested to pay benefits. These amounts and other variables are uncertain and unknowable at the time the projections were made. Because not all of the assumptions will unfold exactly as expected, actual results will differ from the projections. To the extent that actual experience deviates significantly from the assumptions, results could be significantly better or significantly worse than indicated in this study.

We are available to provide supplementary information or explanation if needed. Please feel free to call us to discuss this further if you wish.

Sincerely,

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Potrice Beckhem

Patrice A. Beckham, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA Principal and Consulting Actuary But a But

Brent A. Banister, PhD, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA Chief Pension Actuary

Exhibit A1
KPERS Contribution Rate Projections under HB 2194, HB 2545, and SB 429
State/School Group

	HB 2194 vs HB 2545	s HB 2545	HB 2194	HB 2194 vs SB 429	HB 2545	HB 2545 vs SB 429
	Employer Con	Employer Contribution Rate	Employer Cor	Employer Contribution Rate	Employer Con	Employer Contribution Rate
cal Total		TID OF A	Voic an	007 43	HR 2545	SB 429
ar Payroll (\$M)	HB 2194 8.77%	HB 2545 8.77%	8.77%	· 8.77%	8.77%	8.77%
6	9.37%	9.37%	9.37%	9.37%	9.37%	9.37%
2014 4.742.86	10.27%	13,44%	10.27%	10.27%	13.44%	10.27%
	11.27%	13.61%	11.27%	11.27%	13.61%	11.27%
	12.37%	14.82%	12.37%	12.37%	14.82%	12.37%
2017 5,217.25	13.57%	14.79%	13.57%	13.57%	14.79%	13.57%
	14.46%	14.65%	14.46%	14.58%	14.65%	14.58%
2019 5,585.80	14.67%	14.74%	14.67%	14.90%	14.74%	14.90%
	14.80%	14.79%	14.80%	15.14%	14.79%	15.14%
2021 5,999.32	14.85%	14.84%	14.85%	15.31%	14.89%	15.40%
	14.6476	14.92%	14.81%	15.48%	14.92%	15.48%
2024 6 704 71	14.76%	14.93%	14.76%	15.53%	14.93%	15.53%
2025 6,962,16	14.70%	14,93%	14.70%	15.56%	14.93%	15.56%
	14.62%	14.93%	14.62%	15.59%	14.93%	15.59%
	14.54%	14.91%	14,54%	15.60%	14.91%	15,60%
	14.45%	14,88%	14.45%	15.61%	14.83%	15.61%
	14.54%	14.65%	14.21%	15.57%	14.77%	15.57%
2030 8,753.93	14.2176	14.67%	14.08%	15.52%	14.67%	15.52%
2032 9,114.66	13.90%	14.53%	13.90%	15.42%	14.53%	15.42%
	5.43%	6.70%	5.43%	6.84%	6.70%	6.84%
2034 9,852.28	3.95%	5.38%	3.95%	5.40%	5.38%	5.40%
	2.42%	4.00%	2,42%	3.91%	4.00%	3.91%
2036 10,650.79	1.38%	3.07%	1.38%	2.90%	3.07%	2.50%
	0.90%	2.68%	0.90%	2 20%	2.43%	2.20%
2038 11,513.15	0.58%	2.45%	0.5%	2.09%	2.32%	2.09%
040 12,448.09	0.33%	2.28%	0,33%	2.05%	2.28%	2.05%
	0.29%	2.30%	0.29%	2.07%	2.30%	2.07%
	0.29%	2.33%	0.29%	2.11%	2.33%	2.11%
	0.29%	2.38%	0.29%	2.16%	2.38%	2.16%
	0.31%	2.43%	0.31%	2.23%	2.43/0	2 30%
2045 15,170.09	0.34%	2.48%	0.34%	2.36%	2.54%	2.36%
2040 15,780.74	0.40%	2.58%	0.40%	2.41%	2.58%	2.41%
	0.42%	2.64%	0.42%	2.49%	2.64%	2.49%
_	0.46%	2.67%	0.46%	2.54%	2.67%	2.54%
2050 18,423.67	0.48%	2.73%	0.48%	2.60%	2.73%	2:60%
	0.52%	2.76%	0.52%	2.65%	2.76%	2.65%
2052 19,899.69	0.54%	2.81%	0.54%	2.71%	2,81%	2.7176
	0.56%	2.83%	0.30%	2.80%	2.89%	2.80%
2034 21,450.01	0.61%	2.92%	0.61%	2.85%	2.92%	2.85%
2056 23.227.14	0.63%	2.95%	0.63%	2.89%	2.95%	2.89%
	0.65%	2.97%	0.65%	2.92%	2.97%	2.92%
-	0.68%	2.99%	0.68%	2.95%	2.99%	2.95%
	0.69%	3.02%	0.69%	2.98%	3.02%	2.98%
2060 27,134.62	0.71%	3.04%	0.71%	3.00%	2,0476	3.0070



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All assumptions, including the 8% investment return, are assumed to be met each year in the future.

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Exhibit A2 KPERS Contribution Rate Projections under HB 2194, HB 2545, and SB 429 Local Group

	2020 C	3 300/	200	0.000			
2.80%	2.84%	2.80%	0.76%	2.84%	0.76%	9.360.70	2059
2.78%	2.83%	2.78%	0.76%	2.83%	0.76%	9.003.17	2058
2.77%	2.81%	2.77%	0.76%	2.81%	0.76%	8,659.60	2057
2.75%	2.81%	2.75%	0.74%	2.81%	0.74%	8,329,45	2056
2.74%	2.79%	2.74%	0.74%	2.79%	0.74%	8,012.19	2055
2.71%	2.77%	2.71%	0.73%	2.77%	0.73%	7,707.23	2054
2.70%	2.77%	2.70%	0.73%	2.77%	0.73%	7,414.16	2053
2.67%	2.75%	2.67%	0.74%	2.75%	0.74%	7,132.79	2052
2.64%	2.74%	2.64%	0.73%	2.74%	0.73%	6,862.33	2051
2.63%	2.72%	2.63%	0.73%	2.72%	0.73%	6,602.17	2050
2.60%	2.70%	2.60%	0.74%	2.70%	0.74%	6,351.53	2049
2.59%	2.70%	2,59%	0.74%	2.70%	0.74%	6,110.89	2048
2.57%	2.68%	2.57%	0.76%	2.68%	0.76%	5,879.63	2047
2.55%	2.67%	2.55%	0.77%	2.67%	0.77%	5,656.91	2046
2.54%	2,66%	2.54%	0.79%	2.66%	0.79%	5,442.03	2045
2.52%	2.65%	2.52%	0.81%	2.65%	0.81%	5,235.49	2044
2.52%	2.65%	2.52%	0.83%	2.65%	0.83%	5,037.31	2043
2.50%	2.65%	2.50%	0.86%	2.65%	0.86%	4,846.82	2042
2.51%	2.66%	2.51%	0.90%	2.66%	0.90%	4,663.81	2041
2.50%	2.67%	2.50%	0.94%	2.67%	0.94%	4,488.52	2040
2.52%	2.68%	2.52%	0.99%	2.68%	0.99%	4,319.48	2039
2.55%	2.71%	2.55%	1.06%	2.71%	1.06%	4,157.18	2038
2.59%	2.77%	2.59%	1.14%	2.77%	1.14%	4,001.21	2037
2.68%	2.85%	2.68%	1.27%	2.85%	1.27%	3,851.93	2036
2.86%	3.04%	2.86%	1,49%	3.04%	1.49%	3,709.17	2035
3.15%	3,32%	3.15%	1.82%	3.32%	1.82%	3,571.81	2034
4.04%	4.20%	4.04%	2.75%	4.20%	2.75%	3,440.20	2033
4.90%	5.05%	4.90%	3.65%	5.05%	3.65%	3,313.68	2032
10.14%	10.18%	10.14%	8.91%	10.18%	8.91%	3,192.38	2031
10.13%	10.20%	10.13%	8.93%	10.20%	8.93%	3,075.51	2030
10.10%	10.19%	10.10%	8.94%	10,19%	8.94%	2,963.32	2029
10.06%	10.16%	10.06%	8.96%	10.16%	8.96%	2,856.33	2028
10.00%	10.14%	10.00%	8,97%	10.14%	8.97%	2,753.93	2027
9.94%	10,10%	9.94%	8.97%	10.10%	8.97%	2,656.71	2026
9.88%	10.04%	9.88%	8.98%	10.04%	8.98%	2,563.71	2025
9.80%	9,99%	9.80%	8.97%	9.99%	8.97%	2,474.65	2024
9,73%	9.93%	9.73%	8.98%	9.93%	8.98%	2.389.76	2023
9.64%	9.87%	9.64%	8.98%	9.87%	8.98%	2.309.17	2022
9.55%	9.80%	9.55%	8.98%	9 80%	8 98%	2,136.03	2020
9.45%	9.72%	9.45%	8 98%	9.01%	8.99%	2,087.94	2020
9.36%	9 67%	9.25.78	9,0070	9.60%	9.00%	2,020.40	2018
0 25%	9.557	9.1.2%	9.00%	9.53%	9.00%	1,955.65	2017
9.00%	9,45%	9,00%	9.00%	9.45%	9.00%	1,893.42	2016
9.12%	9.47%	9.12%	9.12%	9.47%	9.12%	1,834.05	2015
8.65%	8.91%	8.65%	8.65%	8.91%	8.65%	1,777.74	2014
7.94%	7.94%	7.94%	7.94%	7.94%	7.94%	1,726.92	2013
7.34%	7.34%	7.34%	7.34%	7.34%	7.34%	\$ 1,678.75	2012
SB 429	HB 2545	SB 429	HB 2194	HB 2545	HB 2194	Total Payroll (\$M)	Fiscal Year
Employer Contribution Rate	Employer Con	Employer Contribution Rate	Employer Cor	tribution Rate	Employer Contribution Rate	1	
. !		i i		2110	110 277 4		
vs SB 429	HB 2545 vs SB 429	HB 2194 vs SB 429	HB 2194	« HR 2545	HB 2194 vs HB 2545		



This exhibit is an attachment to a letter that contains important information and explanations regarding the numbers shown. Therefore, the exhibit should only be considered with the accompanying letter from Cavanaugh Macdonald dated February 28, 2012.

All assumptions, including the 8% investment return, are assumed to be met each year in the future.

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2/28/2012

Exhibit B1

KPERS Cost Projections under HB 2194, HB 2545, and SB 429

State/School Group

Present Value e	2060	2059	2008	2027	2057	3206	2055	2054	2053	2032	2067	2051	2050	2049	2048	2047	2010	3,00	2045	2044	2043	2042	2041	2040	2010	2020	2038	2037	2036	2035	2034	2033	2032	2031	2030	9502	9202	2026	2027	2026	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	Year	Fiscal			
Total Present Value at 8% as of July 1, 2011	27 134 62	26,098.07	25,102.38	24,145.52	24 1 45 02	23 227 14	22,344.49	21,496.61	20,682.16	19,699.09	10 900 60	19 147 45	18,423,67	17,727.69	17,057.88	10,410.20	17,100,74	15 780 74	15 170 09	14,581.39	14,014.53	13,469.39	12,947.04	12,448.09	11,270.75	11 070 02	11 513 15	11.073.56	10,650.79	10,243.64	9,852.28	9,476.23	9,114.66	8,707.29	0,433.93	0,113.72	0,112.02	7 906 03	7 512 03	7 731 45	6.962.16	6,704.71	6,458.61	6.223.41	5,999.32	5,786.83	5.585.80	5,396.09	5,217.25	5,048.36	4,889.77	4,742.86		\$ 4.465.19	Payroll (\$M)	Total			
\$ 22,140.94 \$ 8,317.52	192.09	179.31	109.08	170,00	159.06	146.94	136.30	126.16	116.60	17.701	107.47	98.70	88.50	80.91	72.21	40.00	26.61	\$801	50.94	45.83	41.34	38.50	37,12	40.91	45.01	40.01	67.01	100.20	147.01	248.31	389.15	514.43	1,200.68	1,234.20	1,176.79	1,103.07	1,127.07	1 127 87	1,007,01	1 057 31	1.023.12	989.41	956.42	923.50	890.84	856.63	819,50	780,44	707.98	624.48	551.08	487.09		\$ 391,60	HB 2194		En		
\$ 33,039.06 \$ 9,383.42	824.95	788.21	750.59	20.00	717 13	685.08	652,33	620.88	588.83	500.63	55823	\$28.98	502.67	474.08	449.90	423.33	100.70	400 70	375.94	354,78	332,99	313.37	297.30	267.40	20.70	377 00	279.86	296.41	327.41	409.87	529.85	635.32	1,324.29	1,263,93	1,245.50	1,205.46	1,101.57	1,161,07	111990	1,079.54	1.039.68	1.001.19	963.37	926.50	890.20	856,13	823.56	790,34	771.52	748.18	665.71	637.46	431.89	\$ 391.60 \$	HB 2545	projet common	Employer Contribution Amount (SM)	HB 2194 vs HB 2545	
\$ 10,898.12 <b>\$</b> \$ 1,065.89	632.86	608,90	16.000	500.01	550.07	538.14	516.03	494.72	412.22	430.70	450 76	430.28	414.17	393.17	3/7.69	337,71	267.71	340 60	325.00	308.95	291.65	274.87	260.18	243.49	242 40	228 80	212.86	196.21	180.40	161.55	140.69	120.89	37.60	57.00	40.51	35.01	30.50	34 10	27.87	22.23	16.56	11.78	6.95	3,00	(0.64)	(0.49)	4.06	9.90	63.54	123.70	114.63	150.37	•		Difference of	Pr	ion Amount (SM)	s HB 2545	
1,065.89	15.14	15.74	10.21	10.00	16 85	17.52	18.14	18.79	19.37	10.27	10 07	20.58	21.40	21.94	22.76	20.20	2 20	24 09	24.67	25.33	25.82	26.28	26.87	27.10	27.57	27 57	27.69	27.57	27.38	26,48	24.90	23.11	22.13	11.52	11.5	100	10.34	0 52	8 4 5	7.28	5.86	4,50	2.87	1.34	(0.31)	(0.26)	2.28	6.00	41.61	87.49	87.56	124.05		•	of Difference	Present Value			S
\$ 22,140.94 \$ \$ 8,317.52 \$	192.09	179.31	102.00	160.60	158.06	146.94	136.30	126,16	110.00	116.60	107 47	98.70	88.50	80.91	12.21	30.04	65.64	58.01	50.94	45.83	41.34	38.50	37.12	17.04	40.01	49.01	67.01	100.20	147.01	248.31	389.15	314.43	1,200.08	1,22,700	1,130,73	1,105.07	1 163 67	1 127 87	1,092,03	1.057.31	1,023.12	989.41	956,42	923.50	890.84	856.63	819.50	780.44	707.98	624.48	551.08	487.09	431.89	391,60 \$	HB 2194		Empl		State/School Group
32,696.19 <b>\$</b> 9,202.56 <b>\$</b>	814.93	777.84	133.71	720 71	705 54	670.12	635.81	602.77	200.92	50 055	\$40.26	508.23	479.24	450.15	0.474	134.30	306 74	372.37	348.25	325.05	303.05	284.63	266.32	200.70	255.76	250 58	253.64	273.78	309.20	400.93	532.38	048.04	649 64	1,00.01	136064	1 212 55	1 266 56	1218.68	1.172.18	1.127.73	1,083.28	1,041.06	999.65	958.55	918.26	876.06	832.37	786.70	707.98	624.48	551.08	487.09	431.89	,60 \$	SB 429 D		Employer Contribution Amount (SM)	HB 2194 vs SB 429	đ
10,555.25 \$ 885.04	622.84	598.53	070.00	570.03	547.48	523.18	499.51	476.61	432.33	457.25	432.79	409.53	390.74	369.24	332,09	363.00	330 61	314.36	297.31	279.22	261.71	246.13	245.13	221.00	214.85	201.57	186.63	173.58	162.19	152,62	143.22	134.21	139.24	120.20	126.38	114.75	102 90	90.81	80.15	70.41	60.15	51.65	43.24	35.05	27.41	19.43	12.87	6.26		•					Difference of L	Pres	Amount (SM)	SB 429	
885.04	14.90	15.47		1601	16.50	17.03	17.56	18.10	10.55	18 55	19.17	19.59	20.19	20.60	21.22	10.10	21 52	22.10	22.57	22.89	23.17	23,34	22.50	3 20	23.06	24.28	24.28	24.39	24.61	25.01	25.35	25.00	26,75	20.16	28 18	27 63	26.76	25.51	24.31	23.07	21.28	19.74	17.84	15.62	13.20	10.10	7.22	3.80				•		•	of Difference	Present Value			
\$ 33,039.06 \$ \$ 9,383.42 \$	824.95	/88.21	70001	750 50	717.13	685.08	652.33	620.88	Ju0,02	58883	558.23	528.98	502.67	4/4.08	117.70	14000	421.15	400.70	375.94	354.78	332,99	. 313.37	212.37	207.10	284 40	277.90	279.86	296.41	327.41	409.87	329,83	600.05	(2.52)	1770	1.285.93	1 245 30	1.203.48	1.161.97	1.119.90	1,079.54	1,039.68	1,001.19	963.37	926.50	890.20	856.13	823.56	790.34	771.52	748.18	665.71	637.46	431.89	\$ 391.60 \$	HB 2545		Emplo	Ŧ	
32,696.19 \$ 9,202.56 \$	814.93	///.84	77704	730 71	705.54	670.12	635.81	602.77	000.70	50 895	540.26	508.23	479.24	450.15	127.50	424 30	196.24	372.37	348.25	325.05	303.05	204.05	206.52	268 52	255.76	250.58	253.64	273.78	309.20	400.93	332.36	010.01	648 64	1 405 00	1.360.64	1313.55	1.266.56	1.218.68	1,172.18	1,127.73	1,083.28	1,041.06	999.65	958.55	918.26	876.06	832.37	786.70	707.98	624.48	551.08	487.09	431.89	.60 \$			yer Contributio	HB 2545 vs SB 429	
(342.86) <b>\$</b> (180.86)	(10.02)	(10.57)	(10.01)	(10.80)	(11.59)	(14.96)	(16.52)	(18.11)	(15.61)	(19.87)	(17.97)	(20.74)	(23.43)	(25,52)	(25.00)	(25.60)	(27.11)	(28.33)	(27.69)	(29.73)	(29.94)	(20.74)	(20.74)	(28.78)	(28.64)	(27.32)	(26.22)	(22.63)	(18.21)	(8.93)	2.33	10,02	13.30	81 64	74.72	68.24	63.08	56.72	52.28	48,18	43.59	39.87	36.29	32.05	28.05	19.93	8,80	(3.64)	(63.54)	(123.70)	(114.63)	(150.37)	,		Difference o		Employer Contribution Amount (SM)	SB 429	
\$ (180.86)	(0.24)	(0.27)	(10.0)	(0.0)	(0.35)	(0.49)	(85.0)	(0.09)	(0.02)	(0.82)	(0.80)	(0.99)	(1.21)	(1.33)	(13)	(154)	(1.76)	(1.99)	(2.10)	(2.44)	(2.65)	(2.73)	(2.75)	(297)	(3.19)	(3.29)	(3.41)	(3.18)	(2.76)	(1.46)	2 (4)	0 45	2 \$5	16.85	16.66	16.43	16.41	15.93	15.86	15.78	15.42	15.23	14.97	14.29	13.50	10.36	4.94	(2.21)	(41.61)	(87.49)	(87.56)	(124.05)		,	of Difference	Present Value			



2/28/2012

Exhibit B2

KPERS Cost Projections under HB 2194, HB 2545, and SB 429

Local Group

Present Value a		2060	2059	2058	2057	2056	2055	2054	2053	2052	2051	2050	2049	2048	2047	2046	2045	2044	2043	2042	2041	2040	2039	2038	2037	2036	2035	2034	2032	2032	2030	2020	2028	2027	2026	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2010	3017	2010	2015	2014	2013	2012	Year	Fiscal			
Present Value at 8% as of July 1, 2011	Total	9,732.77	9,360.70	9,003.17	8,659.60	8,329.45	8,012.19	7,707.23	7,414.16	7,132.79	6,862.33	6,602.17	6,351.53	6,110.89	5,879.63	5,656.91	5,442.03	5,235.49	5,037.31	4,846.82	4,663.81	4,488.52	4,319.48	4,157.18	4,001.21	3,851.93	3,709,17	3,571.81	3 440 20	3 313 68	3,073.31	2,903.32	2,856.33	2,753.93	2,656.71	2,563.71	2,474.65	2,389.76	2,309.17	2.231.91	2,007.24	2,020,70	2 020 46	1,055,42	1,834.05	1,777.74	1,726.92	\$ 1,678.75	Payroll (\$M)	Total			
↔	<del>€</del> 9																																															69					
2,061.12 \$	5,744.57	74.05	71.02	68.14	65.41	62.01	59.61	56.57	54.48	52.53	50.05	48.39	46.85	45.44	44.74	43.52	42.93	42.38	41.88	41.89	41.91	42.38	42.82	44.04	45.58	48.93	55.37	64.89	94.68	120.93	284.04	20.02	255.91	247.00	238.33	230,12	222.08	214.53	207.43	200.50	193.71	187 74	181.84	176.01	170.45	16726	157.12	123.22 \$	HB 2194	- 1	Empl		
-	9,437.77	277.16	266.11	254,59	243.53	233.76	223.55	213.73	205.03	195.90	187.79	179.27	171.65	164.88	157.70	151.28	145.01	138.90	133.48	128.67	123.99	119.90	115.91	112.86	110.65	109.62	112.61	118.44	144.35	167.23	324 92	313.60	290.34	2/9,24	268.22	257.51	247.11	237.32	227.86	218.70	209.84	201.80	193.92	186.33	178 89	172 71	157.12	123,22 \$	HB 2545		oyer Contributi	HB 2194 vs HB 2545	
\$ 364.86	\$ 3,693.20	203.11	195.09	186.43	178.12	171.76	163.94	157.17	150.55	143.37	137.74	130.87	124.80	119.44	112.96	107.76	102.08	96.52	91.60	86.78	82.08	77.52	73.10	68.82	65.07	60.69	57.24	53.54	49.67	46.30	40 50	30.05	37.43	34.43	29.89	27.39	25.02	22,79	20.43	18.20	16.12	14.15	12.08	10.32	8 44	6.45	4 55		Difference		Employer Contribution Amount (SM)	s HB 2545	
	\$ 364.86	4.80	5.04	5.20	5.37	5.59	5.76	5.97	6.17	6.35	6.59	6.76	6.96	7.20	7.30	7.57	1.7	7.91		8.30	8.48	8.65	8.81	8.95	9.14	9.21	9.38	9.48	9.50	9.56	9.03	9.40	9.07	9.70	9.79	9.69	9,56	9.40	9.11	8.76	8.38	7.95	7.33	6.76	5.97	4 03	3 75	,	of Difference	Present Value			
↔	<del>59</del>																																															6	_				_
2,061.12 \$	5,744.57 \$	74.00	71.02	00.14	03.41	62.01	59.61	36.57	54.48	52.53	50.05	48.39	40.63	45.#	44.74	43.52	42.93	42.38	41.88	41.89	41.91	42.38	42.82	44.04	45.58	48.93	55.37	64.89	94.68	120.93	284.39	274.64	265.02	255.00	238.33	230.12	222.08	214.53	207.43	200,50	193.71	187.74	181.84	176.01	170.45	167.76	153.84	137 17	9		Employ		ocal Group
2,363.49 \$	9,137.42 \$	60.102	202,30	22.20	20.67	229.32	219.51	209.11	200 11	190.13	181.49	101.60	173.67	165.44	131.13	161 16	136.23	130.00	120.74	121.27	116.99	112.43	108.87	105.82	103.64	103.07	106.12	112.39	139.08	162.38	323.66	311.47	299.21	287.31	204.04	253.18	242.63	232.44	222.55	213.13	203.93	195.33	186.81	178.45	170.45	167.26	153.84	137.17	,		Employer Contribution Amount (SM)	HB 2194 vs SB 429	
302.37	3,392.85 \$	107.00	157.50	101.36	174.05	174.03	16731	150.00	152.54	137.00	137.60	07:77	125.28	118.50	11272	100.00	100 00	05.77	04.67	94.97	75.09	70.04	. 66.05	61.78	58.07	54.14	50.75	47.50	44.40	41.45	39.27	36.83	34.20	31.40	28.47	25.07	20.55	17.91	15.12	12.63	10.22	7.59	4.97	2.45					Difference of	Pr	Amount (SM)	SB 429	
	302.37		3 77	20.6	5.00	٠ بر ۲ د ۲ د	5.02	5.79	5.70	5 0.03	6.29	620	6.47	663	679	693	7.09	7 24	734	7.19	7.75	7.81	7.96	8.04	8.16	8.22	8.32	8.41	8.49	8,56	8.76	8.87	8.89	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8.64	× 0.10	7.85	7.39	6.74	6.08	5.31	4.26	3.01	1.60	•	•	•		of Difference	Present Value			
69	69																																															ę	, E	Ę			
2,425.98 \$	9,437.77 \$		277.16	366 11	254 50	243 53	37 25	22.55	203.03	205.03	195.90	187.79	179 27	171.65	164.88	157.70	151.28	14501	138 90	120.07	123.99	123 00	115.91	112.86	110.65	109.62	112.61	118.44	144.35	167.23	324.92	313.69	302.01	290.34	279.24	268 22	247.11	237.32	227.86	218.70	209.84	201.89	193.92	186.32	178.89	173.71	158.39		122 22	2736	Emplo	H	
2,363,49	9,137.42 \$	!	231.55	262 38	250.67	240 24	220.37	219 51	209 11	199.81	190.13	181 49	173.67	165.44	158.16	151.15	144.33	138.25	131.88	126.74	110.33	116.00	108.87	105.82	103.64	103.07	106,12	112,39	139.08	162.38	323.66	311.47	299.21	287.31	275.47	264.04	242.03	232.44	222.55	213.13	203.93	195.33	186.81	178.45	170.45	167.26	153.84		123 22 \$		yer Contributio	HB 2545 vs SB 429	
(62.50)	_		(45.61)	(3.73)	(3.92)	(3.29)	(4.45)	(4.04)	(4.63)	(5.21)	(5.77)	(6.30)	(5.59)	(6.21)	(6.72)	(6.55)	(6.95)	(6.76)	(7.02)	(6.73)	(7.40)	(6,40)	(7.05)	(7.04)	(7.01)	(6.55)	(6.49)	(6.04)	(5.27)	(4.86)	(1.25)	(2.22)	(2.80)	(3.03)	(3.77)	(4.18)	(4.40)	(4.88)	(5.31)	(5.57)	(5.91)	(6.56)	(7.11)	(7.87)	(8.44)	(6.45)	(4.55)		\$ . XXIIXIIXIIIX		Employer Contribution Amount (SM)	SB 429	
	\$ (62.50)	,	(1.09)	(0.10)	(i)	(0.10)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.18)	(0.21)	(0.26)	(0.30)	(0.29)	(0.35)	(0.40)	(0.43)	(0.49)	(0.51)	(0.58)	(0.60)	(0.71)	(0.05)	(0.83)	(26.0)	(0.98)	(0.99)	(1.06)	(1.07)	(1.01)	(1.00)	(0.28)	(0.53)	(0.73)	(0.85)	(1.14)	(1.37)	(1.71)	(2.01)	(2.37)	(2.68)	(3.07)	(3.68)	(4.31)	(5.16)	(5.97)	(4.92)	(3.75)		- STEEL	of Difference			



### Exhibit C1

### Kansas Public Employee Retirement System Comparison of State/School Group Employer Contributions for Retirement Benefits HB 2194 versus SB 429

	2060	2059	2058	2057	2056	2055	2057	2052	2051	2050	2049	2048	2047	2046	2044	2043	2042	2041	2040	2038	2037	2036	2035	2033	2032	2031	2030	2029	2027	2026	2025	2024	2023	2021	2020	2019	2018	2010	2015	2014	2013	2012	1	
	22.730	30.655	41,446	56.488	76.276	101.111	173.803	235.082	299.011	373.175	465.713	573.131	680.796	783.139	992.920	1,102.458	1,213.354	1,329.445	1,452,370	1,703.396	1,827.085	1,948.113	2,065.928	2,227.300	2,410.718	2,523,441	2,636.015	2,748.479	2,976.817	3,095.688	3,218.508	3,343.442	3,391.121	3,729.151	3,868.916	4,017.143	4,171.368	4,507.154				4,465.186		
	27,111.890	26,067.418	25,060.935	24,089.437	23.150.859	22.243.377	20,363.806	19,664.612	18,848.441	18,050.490				14,297,606						9,809.757		8,702.679		7,670,035	6,703.938 7 178.932	6,243.849	5,797.930	5,365.437	4,536.108	4,135.766	3,743.649	3,361.269	2,989.037	2,270.169	1,917.913	1,568.662	1,224.718	884.524	183.492	0.000	0.000	0.000	(\$M)	
	0.719	0.69%	0.68%	0.65%	0.63%	0.61%	0.50%	0.54%	0.52%	0.48%	0.46%	0.42%	0.40%	0.37%	0.31%	0.29%	0.29%	0.29%	0.33%	0.38%	0.90%	1.38%	2.42%	3.95%	13.90%	14.08%	14.21%	14.34%	14.54%	14.62%	14.70%	14.76%	14.81%	14.85%	14.80%	14.67%	14.46%	13.57%	11.27%	10.27%	9.37%	8.77%	Employer	
	6 0.81%		_	-	6 0.80%		0.81%		0.82%				6 0.85%			0.90%					1.05%				1.18%				1.39%			1.61%	1.67%	1.81%	1.88%	1.96%	2.04%	2.12%	2.31%	3.31%	3.31%	3.31%	Normal Cost Date	
0,333,094	219.227	210.629	202.313	194.278	186.424	178.755	173.457	166.199	156.139	151.141	146.504	142.147	139.484	135.338	130,404	126.828	124.704	122.573	120.583	119 635	116.807	115.059	114.119	113.289	111.686	110.296	109.127	108.856	108.283	107.825	107.601	107.739	107.754	108.533	108.967	109.544	110.248	110.810	111.949	156.760	152.346	147.582	Normal Cost (2)	HB 2194
10,007.240	(27.135)	(31.318)	(32.633)	(36.219)	(39.486)	(42.455)	(47,293)	(49 637)	(57.442)	(62.640)	(65.592)	(69.937)	(73.846)	(77.326)	(81918)	(85.489)	(86.204)	(85.450)	(79.668)	(70.628)	(16.610)	31.952	134,192	275.864	402.740	1,123.967	1,089.666	1,054.809	1,019.585	949,490	915.524	881.669	848.662	782.311 815.267	747.658	709.956	670.194	597.171	512.508	330.332	279.546	244.014	UAL Payment (2)	
22,140.742	<u>192,092</u>	179.311	169.680	158.059	146.938	136.300	126.164	116.603	96.090 107.460	88.501	80.912	72.210	65.638	58.012	50.941	41.340	38.499	37.123	40.915	49.006	100.196	147.011	248.311	389.153	514.425	1,234.203	1,198.793	1,163.666	1,127,868	1,057.315	1,023.124	989,409	956.416	890.844 923.499	856.625	819.500	780.442	707.981	624.482	487.092	431.892	391.597	Total Cost (2)	
	3.00	2.989	2.95	2.929	2,899	2.859	2.80%	2.75	2.03	2.60%	2.54%	2.499	2.41%	2.36%	2.309	2.10%	2.119	2.079	2.059	2.099	2.47%	2.90%	3.91%	5.40%	6.84%	15.52%	15.57%	15.61%	15.61%	15.59%	15.56%	15.53%	15.48%	15.40%	15.14%	14.90%	14.58%	13.57%	12.37%	10.27%	9.37%	8.77%	Employer Rate-DB	
	% 3.22%				% 3.20%				3 12%		% 3.04% 3.07%	_									2.65%		Ĭ	-		2.44% 2.47%			6 2.35%		•	6 2.27%		2.23%			2.16%		2.23%	3.31%	Ī		Cost Rate	37 27
	874.627 17.424.933	840.47	804.975	773.149	742.12	709.549	680,158	649.61	621.85	592.480	538.79	514.711	489.78	467.057	443.82	422.74	381.60	361.73	342.902	325.99	308.90	278.31	263.66	250.60	237.371	225.57	202.79	193.09	183.48	174.46	158.70	152.01	145.18	138.92	127.24	121.85	116,508	110.810	112,479	113 927	152.346	147.582	Cost (2)	TATA CITY
	<u>(39.696)</u> 3 15.271.261									0 (84.249)			,			3 (97.695)					2 (19.932) 3 (55.263)					5 1.180.348			_	6 997.716				9 819.623						437 150			Payment (2)	
	1 32,696,194				_				540.263		479236	_					284.629				253.640		400.933	532.376	648.640	1,405,923	1,313.546	1,266.562	1,218.682	1,172,182	1,083.275	1,041.057	999.655	958.552	8/6.058	832.300	786.702	707.981	624.482	551.077	431.892	391.597	Cost (2)	Total
	10,555.252											360 243					261.708				186.635					139.239				80,149	70 411	51.648	43.239	35.053	27.412	12.800	6.260	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
		930 14 905										243 20 603					708 23.172					583 24 389					379 28.178				111 23.067				112 13.195						0.000			

2/28/2012

(1) Effective 1/1/14
(2) In millions.

This exhibit is an attachment to a letter that contains important information and explanations regarding the numbers shown. Therefore, the exhibit should only be considered with the accompanying letter from Cavanaugh Macdonald dated February 28, 2012.

All assumptions, including the 8% investment return, are assumed to be met each year in the future.

### Exhibit C2

### Kansas Public Employee Retirement System Comparison of Local Group Employer Contributions for Retirement Benefits HB 2194 versus SB 429

							HB 2194 versus SB 429	SB 429						Present
										SR 479 (1)			Difference (2)	Value of Difference
	Payroll (\$M)	SM)	Employer	Normal	Normal	UAL	Total	Employer	DB Normal	DB Normal	UAL	Total		
E  €	Tier 1/2	ier	Rate-DB	Cost Rate	Cost	Payment (2)	Cost	Rate-DB	Cost Rate	Cost	73.865	123,220	0.000	0.000
2012	1,678.751	0.000	7.34%	2.94%	49.333 \$0.773	86 346	137.118	7.94%	2.94%	50.772	86.346	137.118	0.000	0.000
2013	1,720.922	0.000	8.65%	1.96%	34,906	118.931	153.837	8.65%	1.96%	34.906	118.931	153.837	0.000	0.000
2015	1,682.855	151.199	9.12%	1.86%	34.106	133.152	167.259	9.12%	1.86%	34.106	133.152	10/.239	0.000	0.000
2016	1,601.267	292.153	9.00%	1.76%	33.371	137.084	170.455	9.00% 9.12%	1.81%	35.494	142.958	178.452	2.446	1.602
3010	1,331.003	425.700	9.00%	1.62%	32.730	149.110	181.840	9.25%	1.86%	37.494	149.312	186.806	4.966	3.011
2019	1,411.513	676.427	8.99%	1.55%	32.396	155.343	187.739	9.36%	1.89%	39.361	155.969	195.331	7.592	4.262
2020	1,357.016	801.074	8.98%	1.49%	32.073	161.641	193.714	9.45%	1.91%	43.064	170.071	213,135	12.635	6.082
2021	1,306.765	925.141	8.98%	1.42%	31.768	175 959	200.500	9.64%	1.95%	44,977	177.575	222.552	15.121	6.740
2022	1,239.029	1,050.142	8.98%	1.31%	31.237	183.294	214.531	9.73%	1.97%	46.994	185.445	232,439	17.908	7.390
2024	1,166.580	1,308.070	8.97%	1.25%	31.040	191.043	222.083	9.80%	1.98%	49.111	193.518	242.629	20.546	8 162
2025	1,122.814	1,440.897	8.98%	1.21%	30.916	199.200	230.117	9.88%	2.01%	51.421	210.146	264.045	25.710	8.423
2026	1,079.538	1,577.175	8.97%	1.12%	30.815	216.184	246.999	10.00%	2.05%	56.535	218.938	275.473	28,474	8.637
2028	996.305	1,860.024	8.96%	1.08%	30.834	225.079	255.913	10.06%	2.08%	59.375	227.935	287.310	34 196	8.893
2029	956,653	2,006.671	8.94%	1.04%	30.915	234,103	265.017 274.637	10.13%	2.11%	65.734	245.734	311.468	36.831	8.869
2031	880.111	2,312.267	8.91%	0.98%	31.239	253.156	284.395	10.14%	2.17%	69.229	254.433	323.661	39.266	8.755 8.557
2032	841.490	2,472.188	3.65%	0.95%	31.460	89.469	120.929	4.90%	2.20%	72,906	89.469 62.768	139.084	44.401	8.488
2033	802.890	2,637.309	2.75%	0.92%	32.032	32,861	54.08Z 64.893	3.15%	2.27%	80.960	31.432	112.392	47.499	8.407
2035	724.959	2,984.212	1.49%	0.87%	32.373	22.997	55.370	2.86%	2.30%	85.346	20.771	106.117	30.747 \$4.140	8.216
2036	685.180	3,166.753	1.27%	0.85%	32,755	15.178	45,580	2.59%	2.37%	94.842	8.803	103.645	58.065	8.158
2037	606.916	3,550,260	1.06%	0.81%	33.650	10.393	44.043	2.55%	2.41%	100.001	5.820	105.821	61.778	8.037 7.057
2039	567.903	3,751.578	0.99%	0.79%	34.179	8.639	42.818	2.52%	2.44%	105,414	3.456	112 425	70.042	7.812
2040	528.254	3,960.270	0.94%	0.77%	34.753 35.379	7.630 6.529	42.384 41.909	2.51% 2.51%	2.51%	116.994	0.000	116.994	75.085	7.754
2042	445.926	4,400.890	0.86%	0.74%	36.073	5,816	41.889	2.50%	2.54%	123.212	(1.939)	121.273	79.384 84.866	7.591
2043	405.937	4,631.369	0.83%	0.73%	36.841	5.037	41.879	2.52%	2.58%	136.589	(4.712)	131.877	89.493	7.337
2044	365.661	4,869.826 5.115.138	0.81%	0.71%	38.575	4.354	42.929	2.54%	2.64%	143.690	(5.442)	138.248	95.319	7.236
2046	290.352	5,366.555	0.77%	0.70%	39.565	3.960	43.524	2.55%	2.67%	151.116	(6.788)	151 146	106.405	6.925
2047	254.343	5,625.289	0.76%	0.69%	40.626	4.116 3.667	44.742 45.443	2.59%	2.73%	166.718	(8.555)	158.162	112.719	6.793
2048	184.549	6.166.985	0.74%	0.68%	43.043	3.811	46.854	2.60%	2.75%	174.968	(9.527)	165,441	118.587	6.617
2050	155,998	6,446.177	0.73%	0.67%	44.431	3,961	48.393	2.63%	2.78%	183.577	(9.903)	181.489	131.438	6.288
2051	129.299	6,733.033	0.73%	0.67%	45.934	4.117	50.051	2.04%	2.83%	201.543	(11.412)	190.130	137.601	6.095
2052	104.361 81.172	7,028.427	0.74%	0.6/%	49.285	5.190	54.475	2.70%	2.85%	210.936	(11.121)	199.814	145.339	5.961
2054	63.826	7,643.400	0.73%	0.66%	51.171	5.395	56.566	2.71%	2.86%	220.669	(11.561)	209.108	150 051	5.622
2055	50.205	7,961.988	0.74%	0.66%	53.201	6.410	59.610	2.74%	2.88%	230.730	(19911)	229.317	167.310	5.447
2056	38.812	8,290.643	0.74%	0.66%	55.344	0.004	65 413	2.77%	2.90%	251.501	(11.257)	240.243	174.831	5.270
2057	29.195	8,630.402	0.76%	0.67%	60,035	8.103	68.138	2.78%	2.91%	262.371	(11.704)	250.667	182.529	5.095
2059	16.902	9,343.797	0.76%	0.67%	62.592	8,425	71.016	2.80%	2.92%	273.614	(11.233)	262.381	191.365	4.946 3.769
2060	12.843	9,719.925	0.76%	0.67%	1 912 986	3 831 587	74.046 5.744.574	2.38%	2.93%	5,631.636	3,505.783	9,137.419	3,392.845	302.366

2/28/2012

(i) Effective 1/1/14
(ii) In millions.

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