Session of 2025

SENATE BILL No. 41

By Committee on Public Health and Welfare

1-21

AN ACT concerning health and healthcare; relating to the healthcare
provider insurance availability act; adding advanced practice registered
nurse to the definition of healthcare provider; amending K.S.A. 40-
3401 and repealing the existing section.
Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:
Section 1. K.S.A. 40-3401 is hereby amended to read as follows: 40-
3401. As used in this act:
(a) "Applicant" means any healthcare provider.
(b) "Basic coverage" means a policy of professional liability
insurance required to be maintained by each healthcare provider pursuant
to the provisions of K.S.A. 40-3402(a) or (b), and amendments thereto.
(c) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of insurance.
(d) "Fiscal year" means the year commencing on the effective date of
this act and each year, commencing on the first day of July thereafter.
(e) "Fund" means the healthcare stabilization fund established
pursuant to K.S.A. 40-3403(a), and amendments thereto.
(f) (1) "Healthcare provider" means a:
(A) Person licensed to practice any branch of the healing arts by the
state board of healing arts , a ;
(B) person who holds a temporary permit to practice any branch of
the healing arts issued by the state board of healing arts , a ;
(C) person engaged in a postgraduate training program approved by
the state board of healing arts , a ;
(D) medical care facility licensed by the state of Kansas , a ;
(E) podiatrist licensed by the state board of healing arts , a ;
(F) health maintenance organization <i>that has been</i> issued a certificate
of authority by the commissioner , an ;
(G) optometrist licensed by the board of examiners in optometry, a ;
(<i>H</i>) pharmacist licensed by the state board of pharmacy , a ;
(I) licensed professional nurse who is authorized to practice as a
registered nurse anesthetist , a ;
(J) licensed professional nurse who has been granted a temporary
authorization to practice nurse anesthesia under K.S.A. 65-1153, and
amendments thereto , a ;
(K) professional corporation organized pursuant to the professional

1 corporation law of Kansas by persons who are authorized by such law to 2 form such a corporation and who are healthcare providers as defined by

3 this subsection, a;

4 *(L)* Kansas limited liability company organized for the purpose of 5 rendering professional services by its members who are healthcare 6 providers as defined by this subsection and who are legally authorized to 7 render the professional services for which the limited liability company is 8 organized, a.;

9 (M) partnership of persons who are healthcare providers under this 10 subsection, a;

(N) Kansas-not-for-profit nonprofit corporation organized for the
 purpose of rendering professional services by persons who are healthcare
 providers as defined by this subsection, a.;

(*O*) nonprofit corporation organized to administer the graduate
 medical education programs of community hospitals or medical care
 facilities affiliated with the university of Kansas school of medicine, a;

17 (P) dentist certified by the state board of healing arts to administer 18 anesthetics under K.S.A. 65-2899, and amendments thereto, a.;

(Q) psychiatric hospital licensed prior to January 1, 1988, and
continuously thereafter under K.S.A. 2015 Supp. 75-3307b, prior to its
repeal, and K.S.A. 39-2001 et seq., and amendments thereto, or a mental
health center or mental health clinic licensed by the state of Kansas. On
and after January 1, 2015, "healthcare provider" also means a;

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(R) physician assistant licensed by the state board of healing arts, a;

(S) licensed advanced practice registered nurse who is authorized by
 the board of nursing to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in
 the classification of a nurse-midwife, a.;

28 (*T*) licensed advanced practice registered nurse who has been granted 29 a temporary authorization by the board of nursing to practice as an 30 advanced practice registered nurse in the classification of a nurse-midwife, 31 $\frac{a}{c}$;

32 (U) advanced practice registered nurse who has been issued a license 33 pursuant to K.S.A 65-1131, and amendments thereto, and who has 34 authority to prescribe drugs under K.S.A. 65-1130, and amendments 35 thereto;

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(V) nursing facility licensed by the state of Kansas, an;

37 (W) assisted living facility licensed by the state of Kansas; or

38 (X) a residential healthcare facility licensed by the state of Kansas.

- 39 (2) "Healthcare provider" does not include:
- 40 (1)(A) Any state institution for people with intellectual disability;

41 (2)(B) any state psychiatric hospital;

42 -(3)(C) any person holding an exempt license issued by the state 43 board of healing arts or the board of nursing; 1 (4)(D) any person holding a visiting clinical professor license from 2 the state board of healing arts;

3 -(5)(E) any person holding an inactive license issued by the state 4 board of healing arts;-

5 (6)(F) any person holding a federally active license issued by the 6 state board of healing arts;

7 -(7)(G) an advanced practice registered nurse who is authorized by 8 the board of nursing to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in 9 the classification of nurse-midwife or nurse anesthetist and who practices 10 solely in the course of employment or active duty in the United States 11 government or any of its departments, bureaus or agencies or who-12 provides professional services as a charitable healthcare provider as 13 defined under K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments thereto; or

14 $\frac{(8)}{(H)}$ a physician assistant licensed by the state board of healing arts 15 who practices solely in the course of employment or active duty in the 16 United States government or any of its departments, bureaus or agencies or 17 who provides professional services as a charitable healthcare provider as 18 defined under K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments thereto.

(g) "Inactive healthcare provider" means a person or other entity who purchased basic coverage or qualified as a self-insurer on or subsequent to the effective date of this act but who, at the time a claim is made for personal injury or death arising out of the rendering of or the failure to render professional services by such healthcare provider, does not have basic coverage or self-insurance in effect solely because such person is no longer engaged in rendering professional service as a healthcare provider.

26 (h) "Insurer" means anv corporation. association. reciprocal 27 exchange, inter-insurer and any other legal entity authorized to write 28 bodily injury or property damage liability insurance in this state, including 29 workers compensation and automobile liability insurance, pursuant to the 30 provisions of the acts contained in article 9, 11, 12 or 16 of chapter 40 of 31 the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto.

32 (i) "Plan" means the operating and administrative rules and 33 procedures developed by insurers and rating organizations or the 34 commissioner to make professional liability insurance available to 35 healthcare providers.

(j) "Professional liability insurance" means insurance providing
 coverage for legal liability arising out of the performance of professional
 services rendered or that should have been rendered by a healthcare
 provider.

40 (k) "Rating organization" means a corporation, an unincorporated 41 association, a partnership or an individual licensed pursuant to K.S.A. 40-42 956, and amendments thereto, to make rates for professional liability 43 insurance. 1 "Self-insurer" means a healthcare provider who qualifies as a self-(1)2 insurer pursuant to K.S.A. 40-3414, and amendments thereto.

(m) "Medical care facility" means-the-same, when used in the 3 4 healthcare provider insurance availability act, the same as defined in 5 K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto, except that as used in the 6 healthcare provider insurance availability act, such term, as it relates to 7 insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability 8 act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or administrator of a medical 9 care facility.

(n) "Mental health center" means a mental health center licensed by 10 the state of Kansas under K.S.A. 39-2001 et seq., and amendments thereto, 11 except that, as used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act, 12 13 such term, as it relates to insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or 14 15 administrator of a mental health center.

(o) "Mental health clinic" means a mental health clinic licensed by 16 17 the state of Kansas under K.S.A. 39-2001 et seq., and amendments thereto, 18 except that, as used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act, 19 such term, as it relates to insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or 20 21 administrator of a mental health clinic.

22 (p) "State institution for people with intellectual disability" means 23 Winfield state hospital and training center, Parsons state hospital and 24 training center and the Kansas neurological institute.

25 (q) "State psychiatric hospital" means Larned state hospital, 26 Osawatomie state hospital and Rainbow mental health facility.

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"Person engaged in residency training" means: (r)

28 (1) A person engaged in a postgraduate training program approved by 29 the state board of healing arts who is employed by and is studying at the university of Kansas medical center but only-when if such person is 30 31 engaged in medical activities that do not include extracurricular, extra-32 institutional medical service for which such person receives extra 33 compensation and that have not been approved by the dean of the school 34 of medicine and the executive vice-chancellor of the university of Kansas 35 medical center. Persons engaged in residency training shall be considered 36 resident healthcare providers for purposes of K.S.A. 40-3401 et seq., and 37 amendments thereto; and

38 (2) a person engaged in a postgraduate training program approved by 39 the state board of healing arts who is employed by a nonprofit corporation organized to administer the graduate medical education programs of 40 41 community hospitals or medical care facilities affiliated with the university 42 of Kansas school of medicine or who is employed by an affiliate of the 43 university of Kansas school of medicine as defined in K.S.A. 76-367, and

amendments thereto, *but* only-when *if* such person is engaged in medical
 activities that do not include extracurricular, extra-institutional medical
 service for which such person receives extra compensation and that have
 not been approved by the chief operating officer of the nonprofit
 corporation or the chief operating officer of the affiliate and the executive
 vice-chancellor of the university of Kansas medical center.

7 (s) "Full-time physician faculty employed by the university of Kansas 8 medical center" means a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery who holds a full-time appointment at the university of Kansas medical 9 10 center when such person is providing healthcare. A person licensed to practice medicine and surgery who holds a full-time appointment at the 11 university of Kansas medical center may also be employed part-time part 12 time by the United States department of veterans affairs if such 13 14 employment is approved by the executive vice-chancellor of the university 15 of Kansas medical center.

16 (t) "Sexual act" or "sexual activity" means that sexual conduct that 17 constitutes a criminal or tortious act under the laws of the state of Kansas.

(u) "Board" means the board of governors created by K.S.A. 40-3403,
and amendments thereto.

(v) "Board of directors" means the governing board created by K.S.A.
40-3413, and amendments thereto.

(w) "Locum tenens contract" means a temporary agreement not
 exceeding 182 days per calendar year that employs a healthcare provider
 to actively render professional services in this state.

(x) "Professional services" means patient care or other services
 authorized under the act governing licensure of a healthcare provider.

(y) "Healthcare facility" means a nursing facility, an assisted living
facility or a residential healthcare facility as all such terms are defined in
K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

30 (z) "Charitable healthcare provider" means the same as defined in31 K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments thereto.

32 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 40-3401 is hereby repealed.

Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after itspublication in the statute book.