

HOUSE BILL No. 2505

By Representative W. Carpenter

1-21

1 AN ACT concerning public records; providing an exception for Kansas
2 department of wildlife and parks records regarding the location of any
3 species that is threatened, endangered or in need of conservation from
4 the disclosure requirements of the Kansas open records act; amending
5 K.S.A. 2025 Supp. 45-221 and repealing the existing section.
6

7 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

8 Section 1. K.S.A. 2025 Supp. 45-221 is hereby amended to read as
9 follows: 45-221. (a) Except to the extent disclosure is otherwise required
10 by law, a public agency shall not be required to disclose:

11 (1) Records the disclosure of which is specifically prohibited or
12 restricted by federal law, state statute or rule of the Kansas supreme court
13 or rule of the senate committee on confirmation oversight relating to
14 information submitted to the committee pursuant to K.S.A. 75-4315d, and
15 amendments thereto, or the disclosure of which is prohibited or restricted
16 pursuant to specific authorization of federal law, state statute or rule of the
17 Kansas supreme court or rule of the senate committee on confirmation
18 oversight relating to information submitted to the committee pursuant to
19 K.S.A. 75-4315d, and amendments thereto, to restrict or prohibit
20 disclosure.

21 (2) Records that are privileged under the rules of evidence, unless the
22 holder of the privilege consents to the disclosure.

23 (3) Medical, psychiatric, psychological or alcoholism or drug
24 dependency treatment records that pertain to identifiable patients.

25 (4) Personnel records, performance ratings or individually identifiable
26 records pertaining to employees or applicants for employment, except that
27 this exemption shall not apply to the names, positions, salaries or actual
28 compensation employment contracts or employment-related contracts or
29 agreements and lengths of service of officers and employees of public
30 agencies once they are employed as such.

31 (5) Information that would reveal the identity of any undercover
32 agent or any informant reporting a specific violation of law.

33 (6) Letters of reference or recommendation pertaining to the character
34 or qualifications of an identifiable individual, except documents relating to
35 the appointment of persons to fill a vacancy in an elected office.

36 (7) Library, archive and museum materials contributed by private

1 persons; to the extent of any limitations imposed as conditions of the
2 contribution.

3 (8) Information that would reveal the identity of an individual who
4 lawfully makes a donation to a public agency, if anonymity of the donor is
5 a condition of the donation, except if the donation is intended for or
6 restricted to providing remuneration or personal tangible benefit to a
7 named public officer or employee.

8 (9) Testing and examination materials, before the test or examination
9 is given or if it is to be given again, or records of individual test or
10 examination scores, other than records that show only passage or failure
11 and not specific scores.

12 (10) Criminal investigation records, except as provided herein. The
13 district court, in an action brought pursuant to K.S.A. 45-222, and
14 amendments thereto, may order disclosure of such records, subject to such
15 conditions as the court may impose, if the court finds that disclosure:

16 (A) Is in the public interest;

17 (B) would not interfere with any prospective law enforcement action,
18 criminal investigation or prosecution;

19 (C) would not reveal the identity of any confidential source or
20 undercover agent;

21 (D) would not reveal confidential investigative techniques or
22 procedures not known to the general public;

23 (E) would not endanger the life or physical safety of any person; and

24 (F) would not reveal the name, address, phone number or any other
25 information that specifically and individually identifies the victim of any
26 sexual offense described in article 35 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes
27 Annotated, prior to their repeal, or article 55 of chapter 21 of the Kansas
28 Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto.

29 If a public record is discretionarily closed by a public agency pursuant
30 to this subsection, the record custodian, upon request, shall provide a
31 written citation to the specific provisions of subparagraphs (A) through (F)
32 that necessitate closure of that public record.

33 (11) Records of agencies involved in administrative adjudication or
34 civil litigation, compiled in the process of detecting or investigating
35 violations of civil law or administrative rules and regulations, if:

36 (A) Disclosure would interfere with a prospective administrative
37 adjudication or civil litigation;

38 (B) disclosure would reveal the identity of a confidential source or
39 undercover agent; or

40 (C) the investigation is formally closed and the agency determines
41 that no violation occurred.

42 (12) Records of emergency or security information or procedures of a
43 public agency, if disclosure would jeopardize public safety, including

1 records of cybersecurity plans, cybersecurity assessments and
2 cybersecurity vulnerabilities or procedures related to cybersecurity plans,
3 cybersecurity assessments and cybersecurity vulnerabilities, or plans,
4 drawings, specifications or related information for any building or facility
5 that is used for purposes requiring security measures in or around the
6 building or facility or that is used for the generation or transmission of
7 power, water, fuels or communications, if disclosure would jeopardize
8 security of the public agency, building or facility.

9 (13) The contents of appraisals or engineering or feasibility estimates
10 or evaluations made by or for a public agency relative to the acquisition of
11 property, prior to the award of formal contracts therefor.

12 (14) Correspondence between a public agency and a private
13 individual, other than correspondence that is intended to give notice of an
14 action, policy or determination relating to any regulatory, supervisory or
15 enforcement responsibility of the public agency or that is widely
16 distributed to the public by a public agency and is not specifically in
17 response to communications from such a private individual.

18 (15) Records pertaining to employer-employee negotiations, if
19 disclosure would reveal information discussed in a lawful executive
20 session under K.S.A. 75-4319, and amendments thereto.

21 (16) Software programs for electronic data processing and
22 documentation thereof, but each public agency shall maintain a register,
23 open to the public, that describes:

24 (A) The information that the agency maintains on computer facilities;
25 and

26 (B) the form in which the information can be made available using
27 existing computer programs.

28 (17) Applications, financial statements and other information
29 submitted in connection with applications for student financial assistance
30 where financial need is a consideration for the award.

31 (18) Plans, designs, drawings or specifications that are prepared by a
32 person other than an employee of a public agency or records that are the
33 property of a private person.

34 (19) Well samples, logs or surveys that the state corporation
35 commission requires to be filed by persons who have drilled or caused to
36 be drilled, or are drilling or causing to be drilled, holes for the purpose of
37 discovery or production of oil or gas; to the extent that disclosure is
38 limited by rules and regulations of the state corporation commission.

39 (20) Notes, preliminary drafts, research data in the process of
40 analysis, unfunded grant proposals, memoranda, recommendations or
41 other records in which opinions are expressed or policies or actions are
42 proposed, except that this exemption shall not apply when such records are
43 publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of an open

1 meeting.

2 (21) Records of a public agency having legislative powers that pertain
3 to proposed legislation or amendments to proposed legislation, except that
4 this exemption shall not apply when such records are:

5 (A) Publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of
6 an open meeting; or

7 (B) distributed to a majority of a quorum of any body that has
8 authority to take action or make recommendations to the public agency
9 with regard to the matters to which such records pertain.

10 (22) Records of a public agency having legislative powers that pertain
11 to research prepared for one or more members of such agency, except that
12 this exemption shall not apply when such records are:

13 (A) Publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of
14 an open meeting; or

15 (B) distributed to a majority of a quorum of any body that has
16 authority to take action or make recommendations to the public agency
17 with regard to the matters to which such records pertain.

18 (23) Library patron and circulation records that pertain to identifiable
19 individuals.

20 (24) Records that are compiled for census or research purposes and
21 ~~which~~ that pertain to identifiable individuals.

22 (25) Records that represent and constitute the work product of an
23 attorney.

24 (26) Records of a utility or other public service pertaining to
25 individually identifiable residential customers of the utility or service.

26 (27) Specifications for competitive bidding, until the specifications
27 are officially approved by the public agency.

28 (28) Sealed bids and related documents, until a bid is accepted or all
29 bids rejected.

30 (29) Correctional records pertaining to an identifiable inmate or
31 release, except that:

32 (A) The name; photograph and other identifying information;
33 sentence data; parole eligibility date; custody or supervision level;
34 disciplinary record; supervision violations; conditions of supervision,
35 excluding requirements pertaining to mental health or substance abuse
36 counseling; location of facility where incarcerated or location of parole
37 office maintaining supervision and address of a releasee whose crime was
38 committed after the effective date of this act shall be subject to disclosure
39 to any person other than another inmate or releasee, except that the
40 disclosure of the location of an inmate transferred to another state pursuant
41 to the interstate corrections compact shall be at the discretion of the
42 secretary of corrections;

43 (B) the attorney general, law enforcement agencies, counsel for the

1 inmate to whom the record pertains and any county or district attorney
2 shall have access to correctional records to the extent otherwise permitted
3 by law;

4 (C) the information provided to the law enforcement agency pursuant
5 to the sex offender registration act, K.S.A. 22-4901 et seq., and
6 amendments thereto, shall be subject to disclosure to any person, except
7 that the name, address, telephone number or any other information that
8 specifically and individually identifies the victim of any offender required
9 to register as provided by the Kansas offender registration act, K.S.A. 22-
10 4901 et seq., and amendments thereto, shall not be disclosed; and

11 (D) records of the department of corrections regarding the financial
12 assets of an offender in the custody of the secretary of corrections shall be
13 subject to disclosure to the victim, or such victim's family, of the crime for
14 which the inmate is in custody as set forth in an order of restitution by the
15 sentencing court.

16 (30) Public records containing information of a personal nature where
17 the public disclosure thereof would constitute a clearly unwarranted
18 invasion of personal privacy.

19 (31) Public records pertaining to prospective location of a business or
20 industry where no previous public disclosure has been made of the
21 business' or industry's interest in locating in, relocating within or
22 expanding within the state. This exception shall not include those records
23 pertaining to application of agencies for permits or licenses necessary to
24 do business or to expand business operations within this state, except as
25 otherwise provided by law.

26 (32) Engineering and architectural estimates made by or for any
27 public agency relative to public improvements.

28 (33) Financial information submitted by contractors in qualification
29 statements to any public agency.

30 (34) Records involved in the obtaining and processing of intellectual
31 property rights that are expected to be, wholly or partially vested in or
32 owned by a state educational institution, as defined in K.S.A. 76-711, and
33 amendments thereto, or an assignee of the institution organized and
34 existing for the benefit of the institution.

35 (35) Any report or record that is made pursuant to K.S.A. 65-4922,
36 65-4923 or 65-4924, and amendments thereto, and that is privileged
37 pursuant to K.S.A. 65-4915 or 65-4925, and amendments thereto.

38 (36) Information that would reveal the precise location of an
39 archeological site.

40 (37) Any financial data or traffic information from a railroad
41 company, to a public agency, concerning the sale, lease or rehabilitation of
42 the railroad's property in Kansas.

43 (38) Risk-based capital reports, risk-based capital plans and

1 corrective orders including the working papers and the results of any
2 analysis filed with the commissioner of insurance in accordance with
3 K.S.A. 40-2c20 and 40-2d20, and amendments thereto.

4 (39) Memoranda and related materials required to be used to support
5 the annual actuarial opinions submitted pursuant to K.S.A. 40-409(b), and
6 amendments thereto.

7 (40) Disclosure reports filed with the commissioner of insurance
8 under K.S.A. 40-2,156(a), and amendments thereto.

9 (41) All financial analysis ratios and examination synopses
10 concerning insurance companies that are submitted to the commissioner by
11 the national association of insurance commissioners' insurance regulatory
12 information system.

13 (42) Any records the disclosure of which is restricted or prohibited by
14 a tribal-state gaming compact.

15 (43) Market research, market plans, business plans and the terms and
16 conditions of managed care or other third-party contracts, developed or
17 entered into by the university of Kansas medical center in the operation
18 and management of the university hospital that the chancellor of the
19 university of Kansas or the chancellor's designee determines would give an
20 unfair advantage to competitors of the university of Kansas medical center.

21 (44) The amount of franchise tax paid to the secretary of revenue or
22 the secretary of state by domestic corporations, foreign corporations,
23 domestic limited liability companies, foreign limited liability companies,
24 domestic limited partnership, foreign limited partnership, domestic limited
25 liability partnerships and foreign limited liability partnerships.

26 (45) Records, other than criminal investigation records, the disclosure
27 of which would pose a substantial likelihood of revealing security
28 measures that protect:

29 (A) Systems, facilities or equipment used in the production,
30 transmission or distribution of energy, water or communications services;

31 (B) transportation and sewer or wastewater treatment systems,
32 facilities or equipment; or

33 (C) private property or persons, if the records are submitted to the
34 agency. For purposes of this paragraph, security means measures that
35 protect against criminal acts intended to intimidate or coerce the civilian
36 population, influence government policy by intimidation or coercion or to
37 affect the operation of government by disruption of public services, mass
38 destruction, assassination or kidnapping. Security measures include, but
39 are not limited to, intelligence information, tactical plans, resource
40 deployment and vulnerability assessments.

41 (46) Any information or material received by the register of deeds of
42 a county from military discharge papers, DD Form 214. Such papers shall
43 be disclosed: To the military dischargee; to such dischargee's immediate

1 family members and lineal descendants; to such dischargee's heirs, agents
2 or assigns; to the licensed funeral director who has custody of the body of
3 the deceased dischargee; when required by a department or agency of the
4 federal or state government or a political subdivision thereof; when the
5 form is required to perfect the claim of military service or honorable
6 discharge or a claim of a dependent of the dischargee; and upon the written
7 approval of the Kansas office of veterans services, to a person conducting
8 research.

9 (47) Information that would reveal the location of a shelter or a
10 safehouse or similar place where persons are provided protection from
11 abuse or the name, address, location or other contact information of
12 alleged victims of stalking, domestic violence or sexual assault.

13 (48) Policy information provided by an insurance carrier in
14 accordance with K.S.A. 44-532(h)(1), and amendments thereto. This
15 exemption shall not be construed to preclude access to an individual
16 employer's record for the purpose of verification of insurance coverage or
17 to the department of labor for their business purposes.

18 (49) An individual's e-mail address, cell phone number and other
19 contact information that has been given to the public agency for the
20 purpose of public agency notifications or communications that are widely
21 distributed to the public.

22 (50) Information provided by providers to the local collection point
23 administrator or to the 911 coordinating council pursuant to the Kansas
24 911 act upon request of the party submitting such records.

25 (51) Records of a public agency on a public website that are
26 searchable by a keyword search and identify the home address or home
27 ownership of: A law enforcement officer as defined in K.S.A. 21-5111, and
28 amendments thereto; a parole officer; a probation officer; a court services
29 officer; a community correctional services officer; a local correctional
30 officer or local detention officer; a federal judge; a justice of the supreme
31 court; a judge of the court of appeals; a district judge; a district magistrate
32 judge; a municipal judge; a presiding officer who conducts hearings
33 pursuant to the Kansas administrative procedure act; an administrative law
34 judge employed by the office of administrative hearings; a member of the
35 state board of tax appeals; an administrative law judge who conducts
36 hearings pursuant to the workers compensation act; a member of the
37 workers' compensation appeals board; the United States attorney for the
38 district of Kansas; an assistant United States attorney; a special assistant
39 United States attorney; the attorney general; an assistant attorney general;
40 a special assistant attorney general; a county attorney; an assistant county
41 attorney; a special assistant county attorney; a district attorney; an assistant
42 district attorney; a special assistant district attorney; a city attorney; an
43 assistant city attorney; or a special assistant city attorney. Such person

1 shall file with the custodian of such record a request to have such person's
2 identifying information restricted from public access on such public
3 website. Within 10 business days of receipt of such requests, the public
4 agency shall restrict such person's identifying information from such
5 public access. Such restriction shall expire after five years and such person
6 may file with the custodian of such record a new request for restriction at
7 any time.

8 (52) Records of a public agency that would disclose the name, home
9 address, zip code, e-mail address, phone number or cell phone number or
10 other contact information for any person licensed to carry concealed
11 handguns or of any person who enrolled in or completed any weapons
12 training in order to be licensed or has made application for such license
13 under the personal and family protection act, K.S.A. 75-7c01 et seq., and
14 amendments thereto, shall not be disclosed unless otherwise required by
15 law.

16 (53) Records of a utility concerning information about cyber security
17 threats, attacks or general attempts to attack utility operations provided to
18 law enforcement agencies, the state corporation commission, the federal
19 energy regulatory commission, the department of energy, the southwest
20 power pool, the North American electric reliability corporation, the federal
21 communications commission or any other federal, state or regional
22 organization that has a responsibility for the safeguarding of
23 telecommunications, electric, potable water, waste water disposal or
24 treatment, motor fuel or natural gas energy supply systems.

25 (54) Records of a public agency containing information or reports
26 obtained and prepared by the office of the state bank commissioner in the
27 course of licensing or examining a person engaged in money transmission
28 business pursuant to K.S.A. 9-508 et seq., and amendments thereto, shall
29 not be disclosed except pursuant to K.S.A. 9-513c, and amendments
30 thereto, or unless otherwise required by law.

31 (55) Records of a public agency that contain captured license plate
32 data or that pertain to the location of an automated license plate
33 recognition system.

34 (56) Records of a public agency that contain material that is obscene
35 as defined in K.S.A. 21-6401, and amendments thereto.

36 (57) *Records of the department of wildlife and parks regarding the*
37 *location of any species that is listed as threatened or endangered pursuant*
38 *to 16 U.S.C. § 1531 et seq. or the location of any species that is*
39 *threatened, endangered or in need of conservation pursuant to the*
40 *nongame and endangered species conservation act, K.S.A. 32-957 et seq.,*
41 *and amendments thereto.*

42 (b) Except to the extent disclosure is otherwise required by law or as
43 appropriate during the course of an administrative proceeding or on appeal

1 from agency action, a public agency or officer shall not disclose financial
2 information of a taxpayer that may be required or requested by a county
3 appraiser or the director of property valuation to assist in the determination
4 of the value of the taxpayer's property for ad valorem taxation purposes; or
5 any financial information of a personal nature required or requested by a
6 public agency or officer, including a name, job description or title
7 revealing the salary or other compensation of officers, employees or
8 applicants for employment with a firm, corporation or agency, except a
9 public agency. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to prohibit the
10 publication of statistics, so classified as to prevent identification of
11 particular reports or returns and the items thereof.

12 (c) As used in this section, the term "cited or identified" does not
13 include a request to an employee of a public agency that a document be
14 prepared.

15 (d) If a public record contains material that is not subject to disclosure
16 pursuant to this act, the public agency shall separate or delete such
17 material and make available to the requester that material in the public
18 record that is subject to disclosure pursuant to this act. If a public record is
19 not subject to disclosure because it pertains to an identifiable individual,
20 the public agency shall delete the identifying portions of the record and
21 make available to the requester any remaining portions that are subject to
22 disclosure pursuant to this act, unless the request is for a record pertaining
23 to a specific individual or to such a limited group of individuals that the
24 individuals' identities are reasonably ascertainable, the public agency shall
25 not be required to disclose those portions of the record that pertain to such
26 individual or individuals.

27 (e) The provisions of this section shall not be construed to exempt
28 from public disclosure statistical information not descriptive of any
29 identifiable person.

30 (f) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a), any public
31 record that has been in existence more than 70 years shall be open for
32 inspection by any person unless disclosure of the record is specifically
33 prohibited or restricted by federal law, state statute or rule of the Kansas
34 supreme court or by a policy adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 72-6214, and
35 amendments thereto.

36 (g) Any confidential records or information relating to security
37 measures provided or received under the provisions of subsection (a)(45)
38 shall not be subject to subpoena, discovery or other demand in any
39 administrative, criminal or civil action.

40 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2025 Supp. 45-221 is hereby repealed.

41 Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its
42 publication in the statute book.