Session of 2025

## **HOUSE BILL No. 2109**

By Committee on Energy, Utilities and Telecommunications

Requested by Representative Hoheisel

1-28

AN ACT concerning law enforcement; relating to public utilities; authorizing law enforcement agencies to attach and operate law enforcement equipment on utility poles in the public right-of-way; exempting public utilities from civil liability relating thereto.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. (a) Upon the request of a law enforcement agency, a public utility shall enter into a pole attachment agreement with the requesting law enforcement agency to authorize the law enforcement agency to attach, access, operate, maintain or remove law enforcement equipment on any utility pole that is owned or operated by the public utility and located in the public right-of-way. A pole attachment agreement shall:

- (1) Identify the utility poles in the public right-of-way where the law enforcement equipment will be attached pursuant to such agreement;
- (2) specify the nature of the law enforcement equipment to be attached, including, but not limited to, the size and weight of the equipment, where on a utility pole the law enforcement equipment will be installed, the power supply required and whether electric service is needed and any other provisions relating to the safe installation and use of the equipment and the utility pole;
- (3) establish the utility's safety and security specifications for attaching, accessing, operating, maintaining or removing the law enforcement equipment;
- (4) provide the public utility the sole discretion to require that the law enforcement equipment be attached, accessed, operated, maintained or removed by the public utility or a contractor who the public utility determines is qualified to perform such work; and
- (5) consistent with the provisions of subsection (b), require the law enforcement agency to indemnify, defend and hold harmless the public utility from and against all liability relating to the public utility's actions to enter into a pole attachment agreement pursuant to this section.
- (b) A pole attachment agreement may contain other terms, conditions or provisions that are reasonable or necessary to facilitate the pole attachment agreement or to protect the public utility's systems and infrastructure.

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- (c) Pursuant to a pole attachment agreement, a public utility may assess reasonable fees or charges to recover the actual costs incurred by the public utility for attaching, accessing, operating, maintaining or removing the law enforcement equipment. A public utility shall not charge a law enforcement agency for the use of the space required for the attachment of such law enforcement equipment. If the law enforcement equipment requires electricity to be supplied by the public utility, such public utility may charge the law enforcement agency for the electric service. Nothing in this section shall prohibit a public utility from charging any other person or entity for the space required to attach other equipment on utility poles.
- (d) Any law enforcement agency that enters into a pole attachment agreement with a public utility shall warrant and guarantee to the public utility that the attachment, access, operation, maintenance or removal of any and all law enforcement equipment complies with all applicable laws, rules and regulations and ordinances. A law enforcement agency shall be solely responsible for determining the need for any court order before attaching, accessing, operating, maintaining or removing any law enforcement equipment and for securing such court order when necessary or appropriate. A public utility that enters into a pole attachment agreement pursuant to this section shall not be liable for any failure of a law enforcement agency to secure a court order when necessary or appropriate for any activity conducted pursuant to the pole attachment agreement.
- (e) Any public utility that enters into a pole attachment agreement with a law enforcement agency pursuant to this section shall be considered an instrumentality of a governmental entity for the purposes of the Kansas tort claims act, K.S.A. 75-6101 et seq., and amendments thereto, and entitled to any limitations on liability therein. The law enforcement agency shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the public utility for reasonable costs and expenses, including attorney fees, that are associated with any and all:
- (1) Claims or court actions arising out of the attachment, access, operation, maintenance or removal of law enforcement equipment or law enforcement activities conducted pursuant to such agreement; and
- (2) damages to utility systems or infrastructure caused by the law enforcement equipment or attachment, access, operation, maintenance or removal of such equipment, except that if any such damage to the utility's systems or infrastructure is determined to have been caused solely by the public utility, the law enforcement agency shall not be liable for such damages.
  - (f) As used in this section:
- (1) "Law enforcement agency" means any public agency that employs law enforcement personnel as defined in K.S.A. 60-473, and

amendments thereto, or the federal bureau of investigation.

- (2) "Public right-of-way" means only the area of real property in which a city, county or the state has a dedicated or acquired public right-of-way interest in the real property. "Public right-of-way" includes the area on, below or above the present and future streets, alleys, avenues, roads, highways, parkways or boulevards dedicated or acquired as right-of-way. "Public right-of-way" does not include a public or private easement that has not been designated a public right-of-way.
- (3) "Public utility" means any public utility as defined in K.S.A. 66-104, and amendments thereto, municipally owned or operated public utility or electric cooperative public utility.
- (4) "Utility pole" means a structure owned or operated by a public utility that is designed and used to carry lines, cables or wires for telecommunications, electricity or cable or to provide lighting.
  - (g) The provisions of this section shall expire on July 1, 2027.
- Sec. 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.