

CHILD & FAMILY SERVICES REVIEW UPDATES

JOINT COMMITTEE ON CHILD WELFARE SYSTEM OVERSIGHT
TANYA KEYS, DEPUTY SECRETARY | 3.31.25

TABLE OF CONTENTS



FEDERAL BACKGROUND 8 SAFETY

4 PURPOSE 12 PERMANENCY & STABILITY

6 OUTCOMES 18 WELLBEING

PURPOSE



Assess state performance on 7 outcomes and systemic factors

Continuous improvement

Process for monitoring state child welfare programs

COMPONENTS



Federal on-site Reviews every 4-6 years (called Rounds)

PIP workgroups neet for strategies, action plan Reviews include case reads of 65 families, interviews, topic focus groups

Performance Improvement Plan (periods) to measure success (case reads) Aggregate data profiles with outcome data on federal measures

Statewide Assessment by the state

TIMELINE



KS Round 4
Federal Review
Week

April 17, 2023 : for Apr. 2002-April 2023 activity

Final Report Received

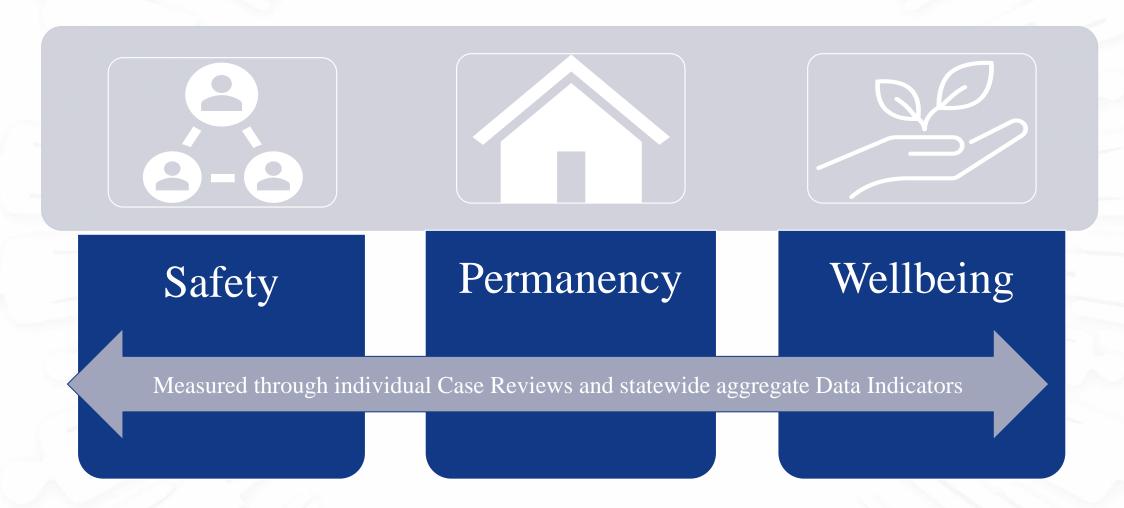
July 2023

Performance Improvement Plan Implemented

May 1, 2024

CFSR OUTCOMES





QUICK REFERENCE: 7 OUTCOMES



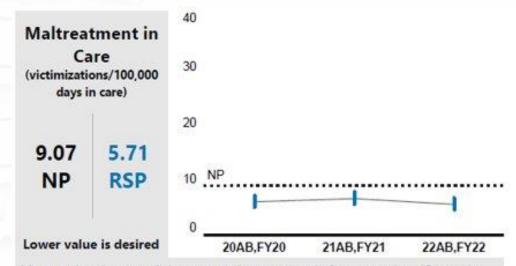
- 1. Safety 1: Children are, first and foremost, protected from abuse and neglect
- 2. Safety 2: Children are safely maintained in their homes whenever possible and appropriate.
- 3. Perm 1: Children have safety and stability in their living situations.
- 4. Perm 2: The continuity of family relationships and connections is preserved for children.
- 5. Wellbeing 1: Families have enhanced capacity to provide for their children's needs.
- 6. Wellbeing 2: Children receive appropriate services to meet their educational needs.
- 7. Wellbeing 3: Children receive adequate services to meet their physical and mental health needs.

2 SAFETY DATA OUTCOMES

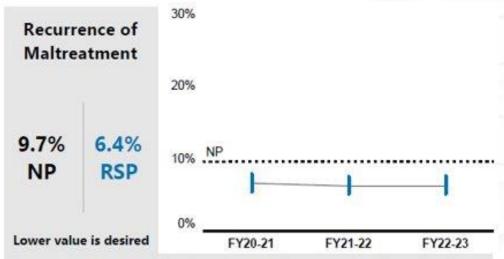


CFSR Round 4 Data Profile, AFCARS and NCANDS submissions as of 12-17-24, sent to Kansas 2/2025

 Kansas performs better compared to national performance in the two Statewide Data Indicators for Safety (lower is better)



Measured as the rate of abuse or neglect per days in foster care in a 12-month period that children experienced while under the state's placement and care responsibility



Measured as the percent of children who were the subject of a substantiated or indicated report of maltreatment in a 12-month period and who experienced subsequent maltreatment within 12 months of the initial victimization

SAFETY - FEDERAL REVIEW (RESULT) THEMES



Strengths

- Timeframes for initiation and face-to-face contact were routinely met
- Family preservation workers managing safety in the home
- Concrete and appropriate risk and safety-related services
- Creative, effective assessment tools for younger children
- Accurate initial assessments of risk and safety

Areas Needing Improvement

- Lack of coordination of timely responses when "courtesy requests" are made for initiation/ face-to-face contact with children
- Inadequate ongoing assessments at critical case junctures in foster homes
- Inadequate provision of needed safety services. Lack of formal/informal safety planning.

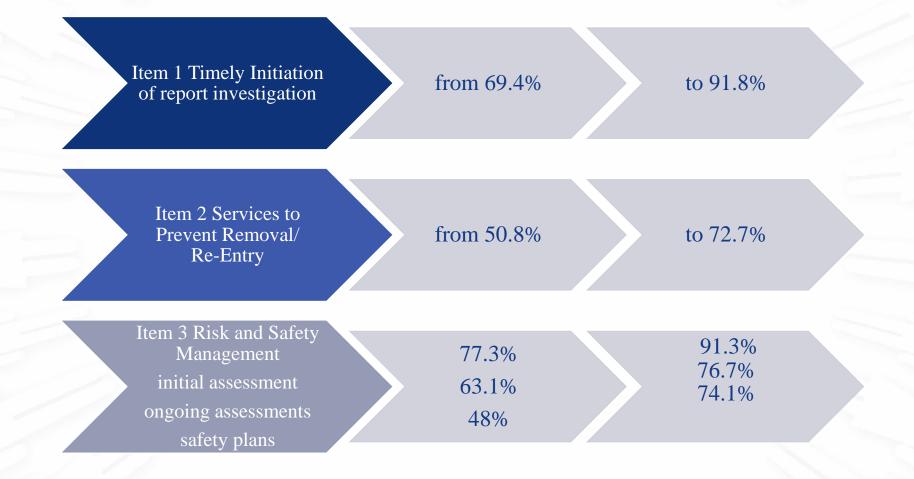
SAFETY - UPDATES



- CFSR Onsite Review results did not achieve the required 95% of the cases rated as strength in how timely DCF was responding to the assigned response time (11 of 65 cases were rated an Area Needing Improvement).
- → From the PIP Case Reviews and ongoing data submissions, notable progress in five areas
- Performance has improved across both individual questions and overall Safety Outcomes, reflecting teams across the state in their dedication to the implemented initiatives.

SAFETY - IMPROVEMENT UPDATES





PERMANENCY & PLACEMENT STABILITY

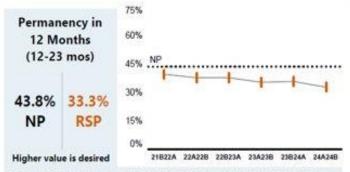


CFSR ROUND 4 DATA PROFILE, AFCARS AND NCANDS SUBMISSIONS AS OF 12-17-24, SENT TO KANSAS 2/2025

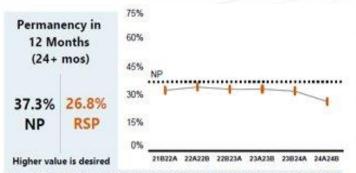
Federal Statewide Data Indicators for Permanency



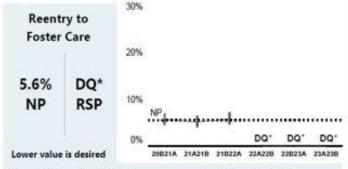
Among children who entered foster care in a 12-month period, the percent who exited foster care to reunification, adoption, guardianship, or living with a relative within 12 months of their entry



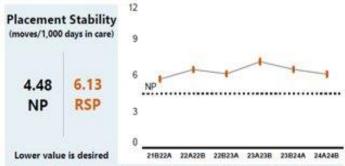
Among children in foster care at the start of the 12-month period who had been in care for 12 to 23 months, the percent who exited to permanency in the subsequent 12 months



Among children in foster care at the start of the 12-month period who had been in care 24 months or more, the percent who exited to permanency in the subsequent 12 months



Among children who discharged to permanency (excluding adoption) in a 12-month period, the percent who reentered care within 12 months of exit



Among children who entered care in a 12-month period, the number of placement moves per day they experienced during that year

Performance Key

- State's performance (using RSP interval) is statistically better than national performance.
- State's performance (using RSP interval) is statistically no different than national performance.
- State's performance (using RSP interval) is statistically worse than national performance.
- Performance was not calculated due to exceeding the data quality limit on one or more data quality (DQ) checks done for the indicator. See footnotes for more information.
- PQ* Performance was not calculated due to data quality issues beyond the DQ checks. Page 1/5

PERMANENCY CONTEXT: LENGTH OF STAY



Kansas is in a federal Program
Improvement Plan (PIP) to improve
timely permanency closer to national
performance.

Length of Stay

- The average time in foster care for all children who have ended care in SFY 2025 (July 1, 2024 – January 31, 2025) was 25.8 months.
- Most children have achieved permanency through reunification (53%).
- Children whose legal permanency is reunification are in care an average length of 12 months.

SFY 2025 (7/1/24 -1/31/25) Exit Reason from Care	% of Exits	Avg. Months in Care
Reunification	53%	12
Adoption	25%	43
Emancipation/ Adult transition	17%	46
Custodianship/ Guardianship	3%	23
Transfer to another Agency	1%	21
SOUL Family	0.4%	17
Other Reason	0.6%	47
All children	100%	25.8

PERMANENCY - REVIEW THEMES



Strengths

- Stability of current placement
- Changes in placement settings were planned in an effort to achieve case goals
- Use of relative placements & preserving connections
- Assignment of GALs, engagement with child/youth/families
- Foster parents facilitating frequent, quality parent/child visitation
- Assessing and meeting the needs of parents and frequent, quality visits in the family home
- Placing siblings together when appropriate

PERMANENCY - REVIEW THEMES



Areas Needing Improvement

- Establishing concurrent goals
- Untimely goal changes from reunification to adoption
- Delays processing signed relinquishments of parental rights
- Adoptions taking longer to finalize than necessary
- Court extending reunification timelines to allow parents more time
- Lack of ongoing efforts to engage resistant parents
- Case plans not developed with parents
- Multiple caseworkers
- Parents not notified of opportunities outside of visitation (e.g., medical, school, etc.)

PERMANENCY - KEY STRATEGIES



Key strategies to reach closer to national performance

- Improve communication of risk and safety concerns related to the four questions so information can be provided to the court and parties to allow for more timely reintegration.
- Increase timely filing of Termination of Parental Rights and subsequent adoptions.

PERMANENCY & STABILITY PIP UPDATES

33%





6.13 PLACEMENT STABILITY Kansas children experienced 6.13 moves per 1,000 days in care, improved from 6.52 in the 08/2024 profile. KS remains higher (more moves) than national performance of 4.48 moves.

PIP GOAL MET: Kansas set and met a PIP goal in August 2024 of at least 33.5% for Permanency in 12 Months

Kansas has Improved performance for Item 5: Permanency Goal for Child since On-Site Review, going from 45% to 65%. From the 40 cases reviewed, 82.5% of goals were appropriate and 77.5% of permanency goals were established timely. 85% of TPR's were also filed timely.

For Permanency in 12-23 Months, Kansas performance was at 33.3% in the 02/2025, data profile, down from 36.3% in the 08/2024 profile and about 10% down from national performance of 43.8%.

WELLBEING - REVIEW THEMES



Strengths

- Comprehensive assessments of children's, parents', and foster parents' needs
- Active engagement of children/youth in case planning
- Frequent, quality visits with children and parents
- Stronger performance seen in In-home services cases than foster care cases
- Timely well-child exams (physical and dental)
- Special medical needs assessed and addressed
- Immediate crisis mental health assessments
- Individualized, effective mental and behavioral health treatment

WELLBEING - REVIEW THEMES



Areas Needing Improvement

- Dental care limited by providers who accept state insurance
- Insufficient medication monitoring
- Waitlists, accessibility, and availability of specialized mental/behavioral health services

WELLBEING - DATA UPDATES FROM DCF CASE REVIEWS



Wellbeing Outcomes have also shown progress since the On-Site Review, with additional work being done by the Wellbeing Group to further impact the outcomes.

- ▲ Item 13: Family Involvement in Case Planning–from 55.7% to 64.9%
- ▲ Item 14: Caseworker Visits with Child: 76.9% to 80%
- ▲ Item 18: Mental/Behavioral Health of Child: 54.8% to 70%

These improvements highlight the ongoing commitment to enhancing family engagement and expanding access to critical mental and behavioral health services.







QUESTIONS?