

Dominique N. J. Shannon, P.E. March 5, 2025

## **Important Definitions**

- Legal Load Any vehicle and the load it carries that meets the requirements set by Kansas' statutes
- Permitted Load Any vehicle and the load it carries that travels in Kansas with permission from the State
- Permit a form that allows a vehicle and the load it carries to travel in the state
- Axle A line of tires or a group of tires that distributes the weight of the vehicle and the load it carries to the roadway (or bridge) beneath it
- Escort Vehicle a vehicle that accompanies the load



# Legal Loads



- Maximum Width: 102" (8'6")
- Maximum Height: 14' (14'6")
- Maximum Length:
   Depends on what is being towed

#### **Federal Bridge Formula**

$$W = 500 \frac{LN}{N+1} + 12N + 36$$



# What IS an OSOW load?

- Any size greater than statute
- Axles greater than statute
- More than 80,000 pounds (Interstate)
- More than 85,000 pounds on the State Highway System
- NON-DIVISIBLE





# What permits are available?



Annual

Standard OSOW

Large Structure

Superload



# Annual Permits: \$200

- Oversize Only
- Oversize/Overweight
- Special Vehicle Combinations
- Agricultural

- Farming Implement Dealers
- Farming Cotton Modules
- Oil Service Rigs
- Tow Trucks

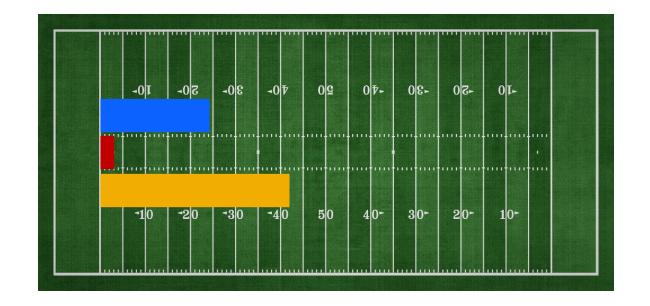






# Annual Permits: \$200

- Annual Permits
  - Not Automatically Routed
  - Can be used unlimited times
- Annual Oversize/Overweight
  - Maximum Weight: 120,000 pounds
  - Maximum Width: 16 feet, 6 inches
  - Maximum Length: 126 feet
  - Maximum Height: 15 feet





# Standard Permit: \$40

- Routed based on dimensions, weight restrictions
- No bridge analysis
- Maximum Weight: 150,000 pounds
- Maximum Width: 16 feet, 6 inches
- Maximum Length: 126 feet
- Maximum Height: 18 feet



## Large Structure Permits: \$200

- Routed based on dimensions, weight restrictions
- DISTRICT PERSONNEL HEAVILY INVOLVED
- No bridge analysis
- Maximum Weight: 150,000 pounds
- Width GREATER THAN 16 feet, 6 inches
- Length GREATER THAN 126 feet
- Height GREATER THAN 18 feet





# Superload Permits - \$200

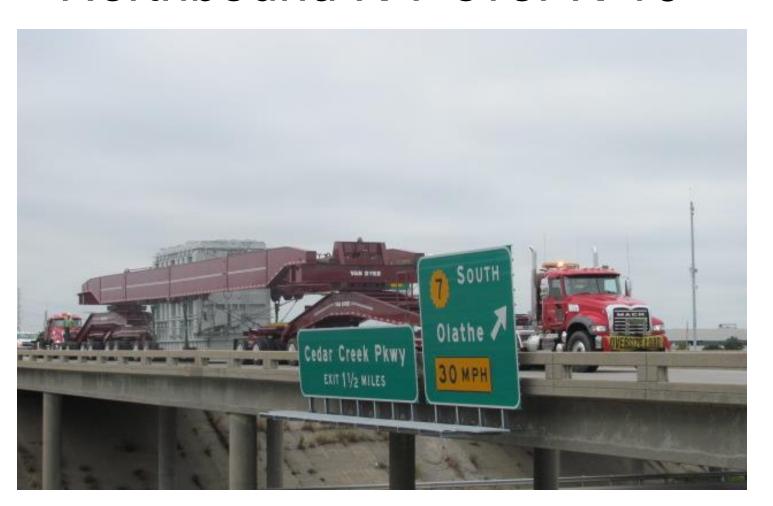
- Concentration of weight over a small distance
  - Axle Groups
  - Out-to-Out axle distance
  - Total Weight
- Routed based on dimensions, bridge analysis
- Route reviewed by staff





# Superload Permits: \$200

#### Northbound K-7 over K-10



- Width 17'2"
- Length 227'0"
- Height: 18'0"
- Weight: 684,190 pounds
- Number of Axles: 21
- Required to cross at maximum speed of 5 mph



# Escort Vehicles and Operators

- Beginning January 1, 2020
- Registration required by statute
  - Free Registration
  - Required to register yearly
- Certification required of all operators
  - Certified in a state accepted by Kansas.
  - Cost: \$250 \$350
  - 8-hour course (in-person or online)
  - Valid for 3 years
- Defines the requirements of the escort vehicle, operators, and operations





# Kansas Truck Routing Intelligent Permitting System



#### **Login Page**

Welcome to the Kansas Truck Routing and Intelligent Permitting System (K-TRIPS)!

Please login below to order permits and manage your account. If you do not have an account, you can create a new account.

Enter your username and password							
Username:							
Password:							
I forgot my password.							
	Submit						
☐ Remember me on this compu	uter						
Security and Privacy Statements	;						

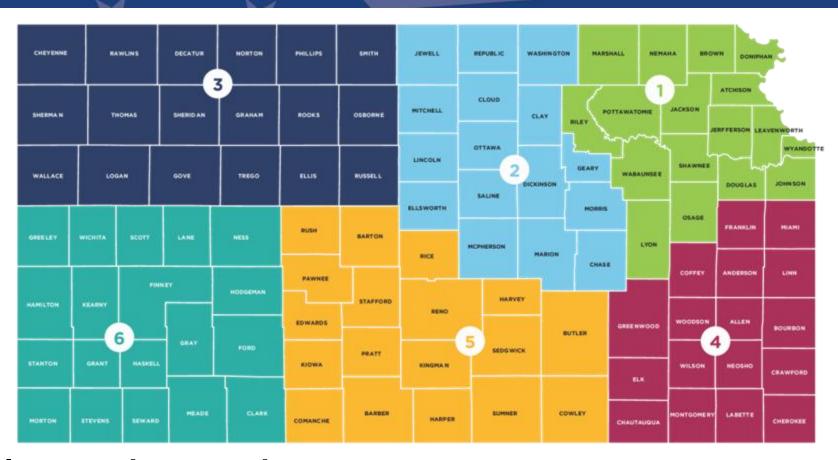
Help is provided throughout the system. A question mark icon is displayed if a field has a help message associated with it. Hovering over the icon displays a brief explanation of the field; clicking on the icon will display a detailed help message. For additional assistance, please contact the Kansas Department of Transportation Central Permitting Office at 785-368-6501, and continue to to use the chat and call-back options if you need assistance after logging into your K-TRIPS account.

Tutorial Videos | User Guide | Permit Fees |
Statutes and Regulations |
Escort Trip Report | Registered Escort Providers |
KanDrive Oversize Load Check-In



## **KDOT** Personnel

- Team Lead
- Central Permitting: 3
- Superload Routing Team: 3
- Load Raters: 2-3



 District Personnel: 1-2 in each of KDOT's 6 districts



# OSOW Routing Vs. Average Road Trip

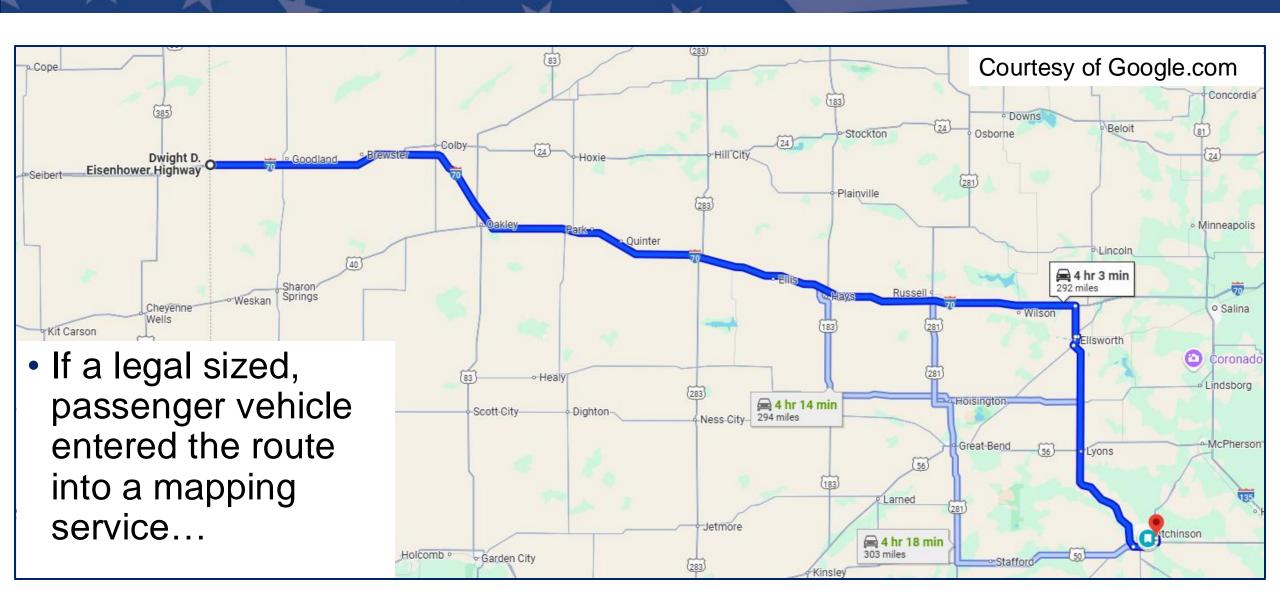
• Origin:

I-70, at the Colorado border, near Kanorado

Destination
 Hutchison



# OSOW Routing Vs Average Road Trip



- Any user can use "Bid Route" function
- User will input length, width, height, and total weight to use in routing
- "PRELIMINARY ROUTE" based on dimensions entered

#### **Bid Route: Enter Load Dimensions**

To begin your Bid Route, please enter the dimensions of your truck and load.

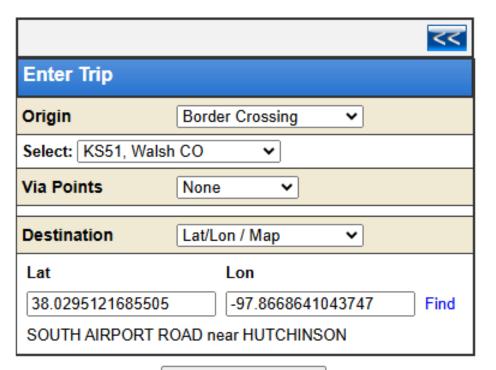
# Bid Route: Truck Dimensions Enter the dimensions you wish to use: Dimensions Length: 155 ft. in. Width: 11 ft. in. Height: 16 ft. 1 in. GVW 145000 lbs Next



- User selects an origin and destination on State of Kansas maintained/owned routes
- Can select from:
  - Border crossing
  - Address
  - Intersection
  - Latitude/Longitude on Map
  - Road and Mile Marker
  - Landmark
  - Crossing State Road

#### **Enter a Route**

Back



Validate and Run



Failed to route on leg 1 because of: 39 restrictions Return to Dashboard

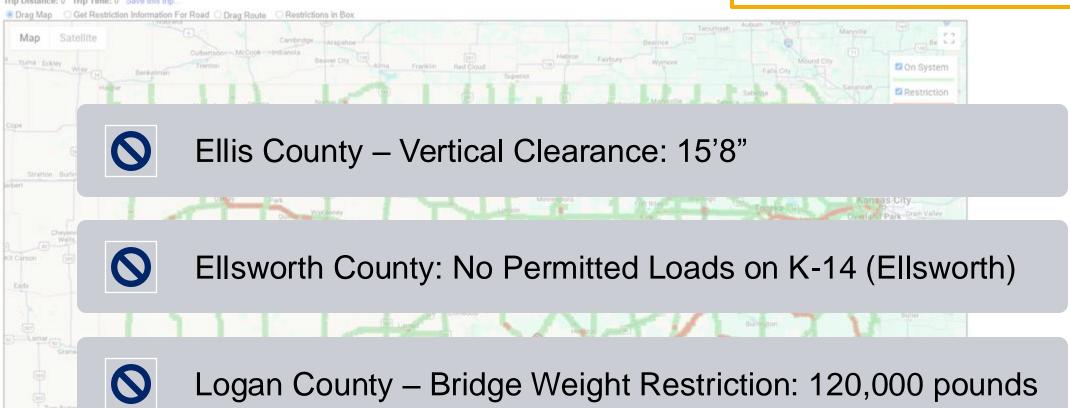
IH0070;CO;Kanorado to Ramp, HUTCHINSON Suggested Route Only - Not Valid for Travel

Trip Distance: 0 Trip Time: 0 Save this trip...

Map Cambridge. Yuma Eckley Restriction ☐ KS Districts ☐ KS Counties Stratton Burlingt







US0160;CO;Manter to Ramp, HUTCHINSON Suggested Route Only – Not Valid for Travel

Trip Distance: 246.56 Trip Time: 04:08 Save this trip...





- Integrated with Open Street Modeler, Google Maps, for map interaction
- Supplies Driving Directions

_	-			-	4 -	
П	PIL	IIDA	П	Iro	atio	nc
u	111	/ing	u	пе	LIU	
			_			•••

Miles	Route	То	Distance	Time
Origin: U	S0160;CO;Manter			
66.28	US-160	Take Ramp	66.28	00:60
0.44	Ramp	Continue straight on US-83 [US-160]	66.72	00:00
5.63	US-83	Turn left onto US-56	72.35	00:07
56.81	US-56	Continue straight on US-56 Ramp [US-283 Ramp]	129.16	00:54
0.35	US-56 Ramp	Continue straight on US-50 [US-56], [US-283]	129.51	00:00
67.69	US-50	Bypass Via Ramp Take Ramp; Take Next Entrance after US-281	196.95	01:15
49.32	US-50	Head toward AIRPORT RD/YODER RD	246.52	00:53
0.04	Ramp	Arrive at destination.	246.56	00:00
Final Des	tination: Ramp, HUTC	CHINSON		
			246.56	04:08





## What if you have an Annual Permit?

#### **Bid Route**

- Any user can use bid route function (with or without a permit
- User will input length, width, height, and total weight to use in routing
- Presents a "preliminary route" based on dimensions entered

#### **Annual Permit Route**

- Permit Number Specific
- Provides a route to be printed and followed
- Same inputs plus
  - Lowboy?
  - Axle spacing specific
- HELPS AVOID RESTRICTIONS

## Permit Information

- Routed Permits
  - Similar process for Bid Route
  - Routed permits must follow the route on the permit
- User must enter:
  - Width
  - Height
  - Length
  - Weight
  - Front and Rear Overhang
  - Axle Spacing
  - Individual Axle Weights

#### Load Description CONTROL BUILDING

#### Vehicles Used For This Permit

Unit Number	Туре	Make	Year	State	License	VIN	Registered GVW
223	Tractor	INT	2024	WI	166	3HSPCA	85500

#### Load and Dimensions

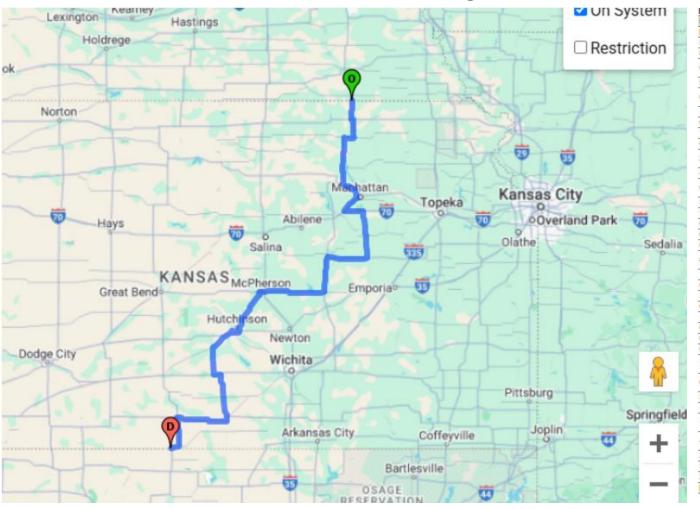
Below is a table containing the dimensions used when creating and routing this permit.

Dimens	ions								
Width:	13 ft.	Height:	16 ft. 4 in.	Length:	139 ft.				
Weight:	139600	Front O'Hang:	Legal	Rear O'Hang:	Legal				
Axles									
1 161" 46" 3 46" 4					944*			<u> </u>	
	Axle:	Axle: 1 2		3		4	5	6	7
	Distances: 16 ft. 1 in.		4 ft. 6 in.		4 ft. 6 in.	94 ft. 1 in.	5 ft.	5 ft.	
	Weights:	19600	20000	20000		20000	20000	20000	20000
	Width:	8 ft.	8 ft.	8 ft.	$\neg \vdash$	8 ft.	8 ft.	8 ft.	8 ft.



# Routed Permit Information

A mapped route and driving directions are obtained



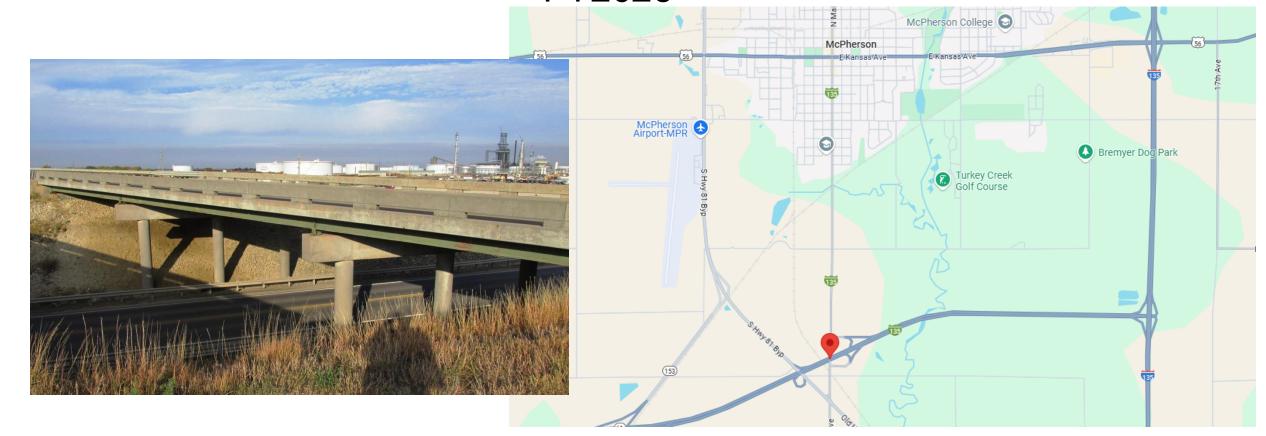
Miles	Route	То	Distance	Time
[Trip O	rigin]			
57.02	US-77	Continue straight on US-24	57.02	01:03
8.5	US-24	Take Ramp	65.52	00:10
0.12	Ramp	Continue straight on KS-113 [NORTH SETH CHILD ROAD]	65.63	00:00
5.51	KS-113	Take Ramp	71.14	00:05
0.21	Ramp	Merge onto KS-18 [FORT RILEY BOULEVARD]	71.35	00:00
11.19	KS-18	Take Ramp	82.54	00:11
0.26	Ramp	Continue straight on I-70 [US-40]	82.81	00:00
10.42	1-70	Take Exit 313 toward KS-177/MANHATTAN	93.22	00:10
0.25	Ramp	Turn right onto KS-177	93.47	00:00
28.57	KS-177	Turn right onto US-56 [KS-177], [EAST MAIN STREET]	122.04	00:32
45.79	US-56	Bear right onto US-56 [US-77]	167.83	00:42
0.01	US-56	At the roundabout, take the 1st exit onto US- 56	167.84	00:00
39.35	US-56	Turn left onto KS-153 [13TH AVENUE]	207.19	00:37
1.62	KS-153	Continue straight on KS-153 Ramp	208.81	00:02
0.45	KS-153 Ramp	Continue straight on KS-153	209.26	00:00
0.71	KS-153	Continue straight on KS-153 Ramp	209.96	00:00
0.66	KS-153 Ramp	Merge onto KS-61	210.62	00:00
8.39	KS-61	Bypass Via Ramp Take Ramp; Take Next Entrance after CHEROKEE ROAD	218.59	00:09
16.48	KS-61	Turn right onto KS-61 Ramp	235.5	00:17
0.42	KS-61 Ramp	Continue straight on US-50 [KS-61]	235.92	00:00
3.18	US-50	Head toward KS-14/KS-96/LYONS	239.1	00:03
0.69	KS-14 Ramp	Continue straight on KS-14 [KS-96]	239.79	00:00
1.15	KS-14	Head toward 6TH AVENUE	240.94	00:02
0.3	Ramp	Turn left onto WEST 6TH AVENUE	241.24	00:00
0.17	WEST 6TH AVENUE	Take Ramp	241.42	00:00
0.34	Ramp	Continue straight on KS-14 [KS-96]	241.76	00:00
1	KS-14	Head toward US-50 W/KS-61 S/KINSLEY PRATT	242.76	00:02
0.7	Ramp	Merge onto US-50 [KS-61], [WEST ILLINOIS AVENUE]	243.46	00:00
3.96	US-50	Head toward KS-61	247.42	00:05
11.39	KS-61	Turn left onto KS-11 [SOUTH HODGE ROAD]	258.81	00:13
16.82	KS-11	Turn left onto US-54 [US-400], [CANNONBALL STAGELINE]	275.63	00:19
4.19	US-54	Turn right onto KS-14 [NORTH MAIN STREET]	279.82	00:05
26.37	KS-14	Continue straight on US-160 [KS-2]	306.18	00:29
34.69	US-160	Turn left onto US-281	340.87	00:32
24.02	US-281	Arrive at destination.	364.89	00:22
[Trip D	estination]			
The second second			365	06:05



# Route Restrictions – Weight Restrictions

- McPherson County
- Bridge 059-0102

- Posted in 2023 Weight Restriction
- Programmed for deck replacement in FY2026



## Route Restrictions – Vertical Clearances

Anderson County

• Bridge 002-0004

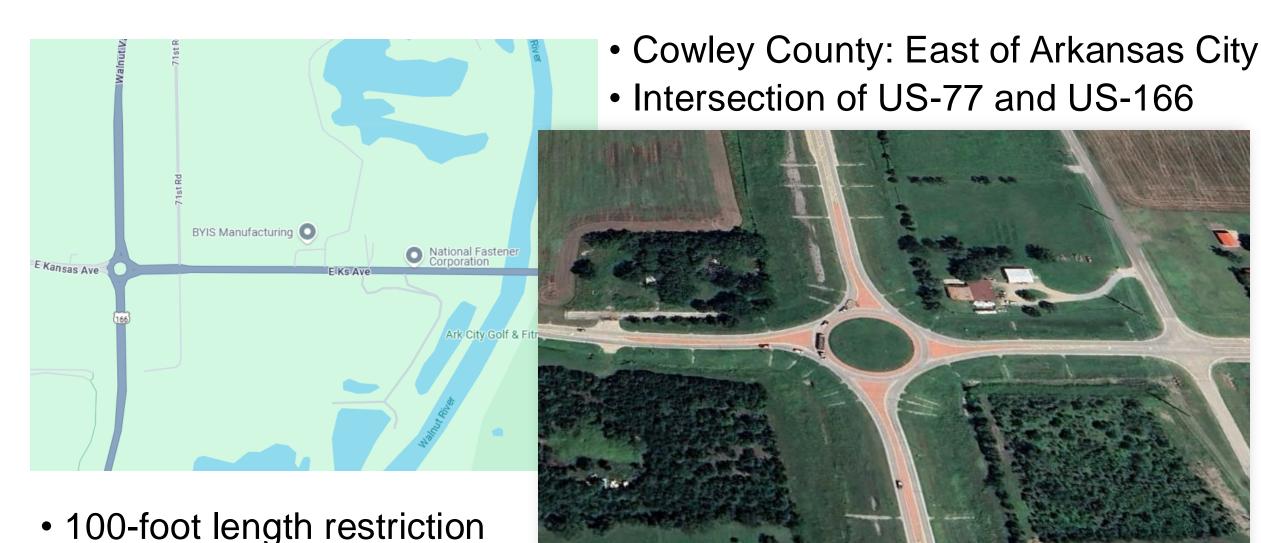




Pedestrian/Bicycle Path

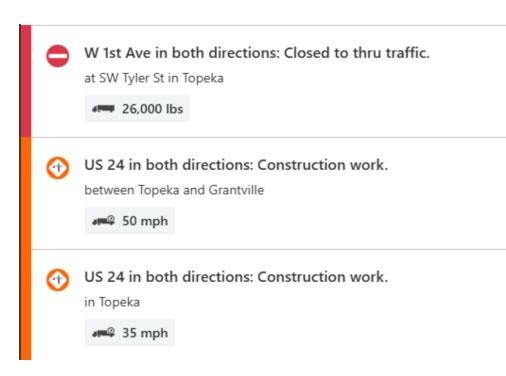
Over US-59 Highway

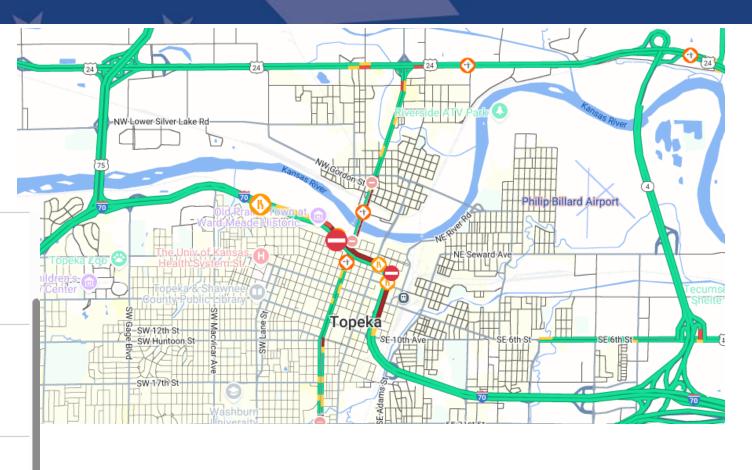
# Route Restrictions – Turning Movements



# Route Restrictions – Construction

- KanDrive gives construction restriction information
- Feeds directly into K-Trips







# Completing the Permit

- KDOT reviews the route, if needed
- User notified of approval if needed
- User can review the permit. Not required to pay immediately
- Payment
  - All payments are secure
  - Can use a credit card
  - Companies can set up an Escrow account
- Fees for the permits are credited to the State Highway Fund
- Permit can be printed or viewed on a tablet or pdf reading device.

# Routed Permit Information – Heat Map



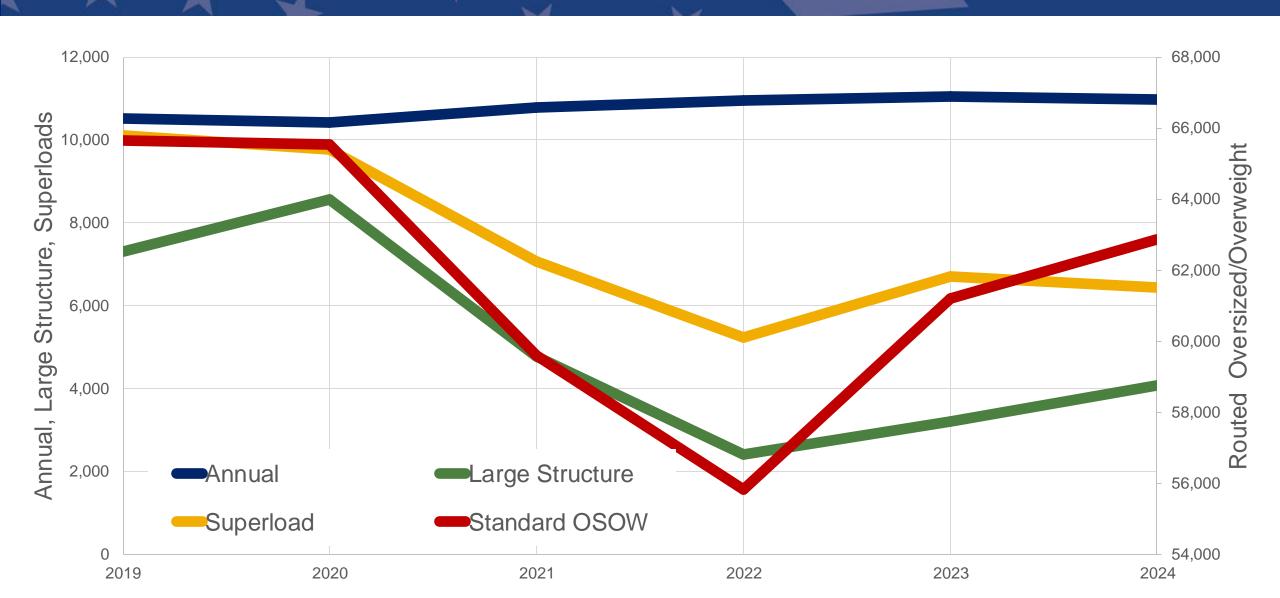


# Permit Count Trends

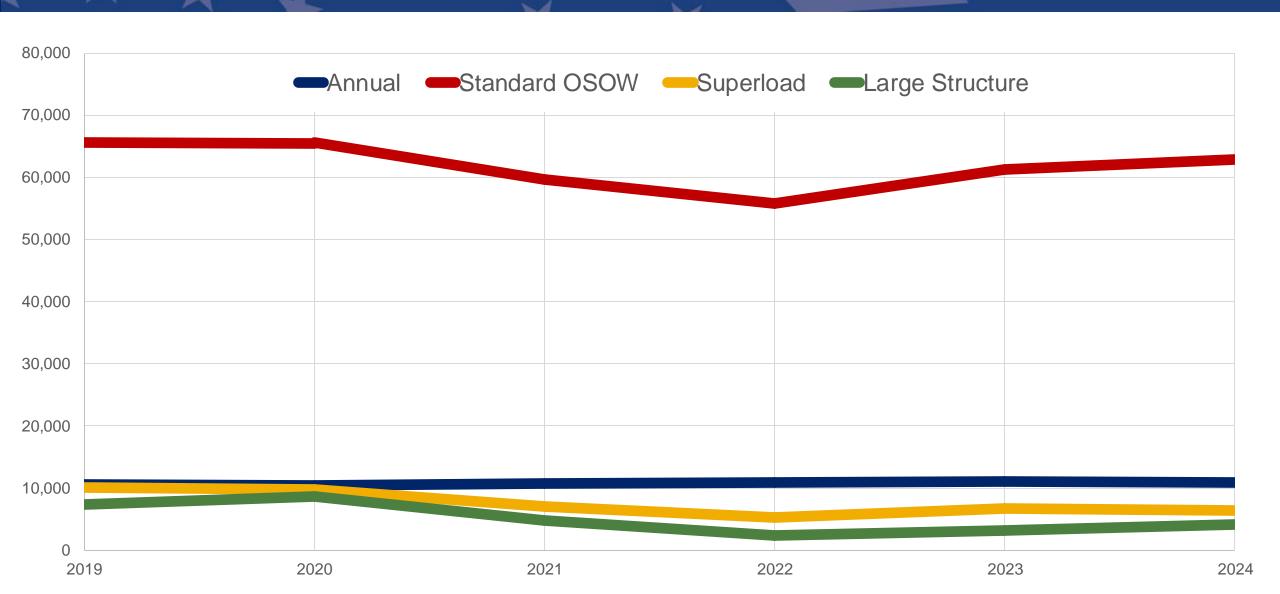
Permit Type	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Annual	10,519	10,413	10,784	10,957	11,042	10,977
Standard OSOW	65,652	56,978	54,822	53,427	58,002	58,776
Large Structure	7,312	8,558	4,769	2,396	3,196	4,083
Superload	10,101	9,758	7,060	5,237	6,692	6,443



# Permit Count Trends



# Permit Count Trends



# Fees and Revenue

Fees	Before January 1, 2020	After January 1, 2020
Annual Permits	\$150	\$200
Standard OSOW	\$20	\$40
Large Structure Permits	\$30	\$200
Superload Permits	\$50	\$200

#### **Annual Revenue**





## Challenges and Opportunities

- ✓ Permit Harmonization
- ✓ Invasive species
- RR Crossing Safety
- Turn-by turn audible directions
- State border communication
- Multi-state routing
- Infrastructure vs. demand



Thank you!



Dominique N. J. Shannon, P.E. dominique.shannon@ks.gov March 5, 2025