

MINUTES OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

The meeting was called to order by Chairman Tim Owens at 9:30 a.m. on January 15, 2010, in Room 548-S of the Capitol.

All members were present except:
Senator Julia Lynn- excused

Committee staff present:
Doug Taylor, Office of the Revisor of Statutes
Jason Thompson, Office of the Revisor of Statutes
Athena Andaya, Kansas Legislative Research Department
Jerry Donaldson, Kansas Legislative Research Department
Karen Clowers, Committee Assistant

Conferees appearing before the Committee:
Senator Mary Pilcher-Cook
Senator Tim Huelskamp
Senator Dick Kelsey
Dr. George Watson, President, Association of American Physicians and Surgeons
Kris Kolbach, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Missouri - Kansas City
Representative Charles Key, Oklahoma State Legislature
Deborah Lucia, Topeka 912 Project
Greg Dye
Patricia Stoneking, President, Kansas Rifle Association
Paul Degener
Steve Shute
Larry Halloran
Greg Ward, Kansas Sovereignty Coalition
Tim Stiles
David Powell
Benny Boman
Richard D. Fry
Jeff Lewis
Rodney Wren

Others attending:
See attached list.

The hearing on **SCR 1615 - Urging congress and the President to respect the 10th amendment and refrain from passing laws intruding on states' rights.**

Chairman Tim Owens reviewed the resolution.

Senator Mary Pilcher-Cook testified as a sponsor of the bill indicating the resolution is sponsored by twenty-four State senators. **SCR 1615** urges Congress and the President to respect the 10th amendment of the U.S. Constitution regarding deference for state sovereignty, and emphasizes the duty of the federal government to recognize the limited nature of the its own powers. (Attachment 1)

Senator Tim Huelskamp spoke in support, stating this resolution will send a message to Washington that they are not all-powerful. The powers of government are divided between the federal and state governments and it is time for the states to reclaim their constitutional authority to govern themselves. This resolution will help educate the public about the 10th amendment and its proper role in our federalist system. (Attachment 2)

Senator Dick Kelsey appeared as a proponent, stating the national government was designed to be very limited in scope and power. The 10th amendment declares that those powers not specified for the Federal Government are reserved for the states or the people. We have moved away from this principal and it is time to remind our federal leaders of this very important foundation of our government and urged enactment of the resolution. (Attachment 3)

CONTINUATION SHEET

Minutes of the Senate Judiciary Committee at 9:30 a.m. on January 15, 2010, in Room 548-S of the Capitol.

Dr. George Watson spoke as a proponent, stating his organization strongly supports the sovereignty of all states under the 10th amendment. Dr. Watson indicated the proposed federal health bill has patients afraid of bureaucrats making health decisions for them. He feels the passage of **SCR 1615** will protect Kansans and allow for the development of a health care reform that will meet the needs of patients. ([Attachment 4](#))

Representative Charles Key of the Oklahoma State Legislature appeared in support. No written testimony was submitted.

Kris Kolbach, spoke in favor stating **SCR 1615** serves an important purpose by declaring that the boundaries of federal power established by the U.S. Constitution have been breached. It is akin to a notice of a breach of contract, signifying that future actions may be taken by Kansas in light of this breach. Ultimately, this resolution will have to be backed up by future action in the Kansas Legislature. ([Attachment 5](#))

Deborah Lucia appeared in support, stating the constitutional rights of States are disappearing under the weight of laws like the proposed federal health bill. When state's rights are threatened, individual rights are threatened. Strong, local government is the key to preserving our freedom and Kansas needs to behave like a sovereign state. Ms. Lucia urged the enactment of **SCR 1615**. ([Attachment 6](#))

Greg Dye spoke in support, indicating federal agencies have been ignoring the limits placed on them by the Constitution. These agencies have taken powers that have not been delegated to them and they should be reminded that we supplied these funds and by state legislative authority the funds can be taken back. Passage of this bill will help put us on the road back to Constitutional government. ([Attachment 7](#))

Patricia Stoneking appeared as a proponent stating our federal government has continually increased suppression of our sovereignty while dramatically increasing in size and influence. They are appropriating power not given to them by the Constitution where all aspects of our lives are being regulated by the federal government in some way. This federal government has become a renegade and every State must stop them. This resolution sends that message. ([Attachment 8](#))

Paul Degener spoke in support stating it has become apparent that the federal government pays no attention to the Constitution. State governments are complicit in this by allowing themselves to be extorted with promises of federal dollars and threats of with-holding those dollars if States do not comply with their demands. It is up to the State legislatures and the citizens to stop this crisis. Passage of this resolution will be a start in the right direction. ([Attachment 9](#))

Steve Shute appeared as a proponent stating for the last century an increasingly tyrannical central government has been encroaching upon the rights of the individual states and the people to determine their own direction in direct violation of the 10th amendment. Through executive fiats, judicial edicts, unfunded federal mandates and other unconstitutional laws of all kinds, more and more power has become concentrated in Washington, D.C. The federal government has become our master, telling the States what to do, and imposing punitive sanctions and penalties on States that dare not comply. The time has come to say "enough" to a federal government that is out of control. ([Attachment 10](#))

Lawrence Halloran appeared in support stating there is a Constitutional crises between the federal government and the people. Administration under both political parties have expanded government and spent us into oblivion. The unchecked expansion of government at every level threatens to make each of us wards of the State. It is time to defend the Constitution and bring our common problems closer to home and to teach personal responsibility. **SCR 1615** will not solve the problems of our nation, but it is the warning that free men must offer. ([Attachment 11](#))

Greg Ward spoke in favor stating the framers of the Constitution gave us a government that balances power between tyranny and anarchy. We have been complacent in our role of that process and are partly to blame for allowing a federal abuse of power. Mr. Ward requested the Committee send the bill to the full Senate for a vote and support for future legislation that will put the interests of Kansas above Washington politics. ([Attachment 12](#))

CONTINUATION SHEET

Minutes of the Senate Judiciary Committee at 9:30 a.m. on January 15, 2010, in Room 548-S of the Capitol.

Tim Stiles testified in support stating the Constitution does not empower the federal government to overrule state laws without restraint. Reinstating the 10th amendment that we are a sovereign state will tell the federal government they can no longer tell us to go in a direction we cannot afford. (Attachment 13)

David Powell appeared in favor stating Kansas needs to tell Congress they are stepping beyond the powers given them by our Constitution. Many bills in Congress will hurt our state and businesses within our state. The actions of the federal government are not within the framework of our Constitution and urged passage of the resolution. (Attachment 14)

Benny Boman spoke in support stating it is reasonable to tell the federal government to get back within the bounds set down by the Constitution. (Attachment 15)

Jeff Lewis spoke in a neutral capacity. No written testimony was submitted.

Rodney Wren appeared in opposition stating concern with the language used in this resolution, the lack on intellectual honesty in regards to this subject, and the ramifications of both. The resolution is simply wrong when it says the 10th amendment defines the scope of federal power. The wording of the 10th amendment is vague and was meant to be. If the founders would have wanted the federal government to have authority over just what was textually outlined in the Constitution, and states have absolute authority over everything else, they would have used the word "explicitly" in the 10th amendment. The language was left vague for a reason. A testament to the long lasting nature of our country is the very debate that is necessitated over not who has power but who should have the power. For this resolution to wrongly purport that each state is sovereign and can trump the federal government is naive at best, dangerous as worst. It is incumbent upon those who craft public policy and seek to influence policy decisions, to have adequate knowledge about an issue. Passage of this resolution will make a symbolic statement but it will not be taken seriously. It will not advance the debate over the proper role of the federal government and the balance of power it shares with states. This resolution will be dismissed and the effort to highlight the necessity for limited federal government will be set back. Debate is the best forum for the people of Kansas to stand up and voice their discontent with what is going to lead to higher taxes, outrageous inflation and interest rate hikes. Mr. Wren indicated any resolution should adequately voice our concerns and be capable of passing academic muster. (Attachment 16)

Written testimony in support of **SCR 1615** was submitted by:

Lauren Kaine (Attachment 17)

There being no further conferees, the hearing on **SCR 1615** was closed.

The next meeting is scheduled for January 19, 2010.

The meeting was adjourned at 10:31 a.m.

PLEASE CONTINUE TO ROUTE TO NEXT GUEST

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE GUEST LIST

DATE: 1-15-10

NAME	REPRESENTING
Richard Keyes	my SELF / TOPEKA 912 PROJECT
Marla Bowers	MySelf / Topeka 912 Project
Harry Bowers	MySelf / Topeka 9-12 Project
Renee Slinkard	Myself / Topeka - 912 Project
Dore Slinkard	Myself Topeka 9-12 Project
Lauren Kaine	the interests of Kansas / the nation
PAUL DEGENER	SELF - TOPEKA 912
RONALD BRUSH	myself - INTERESTS OF KANSAS / NATION
Steve Shute	seshute@embargo.com
DEB LUCIA	MYSELF TOPEKA 912
Robynn Tolbert	my self / topek2 912
Earl Long	My Self
Scott Mobley	Myself
MIKE KOSUBEK	Self
Dehart R Tuttle	Myself.
Thain Cramer	My self
Gene CRAMER	Self / MARY P. COOK
Wilburn C Griswold	Self - Mary P. Cook

PLEASE CONTINUE TO ROUTE TO NEXT GUEST

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE GUEST LIST

DATE: 1-15-10

NAME	REPRESENTING
Shirley Griswold	Self - Mary A. Cook
Jim Rice	I caucus
GARY WARDEN	I CAUCUS
Brenda Bouser	LeistNet
But Lem	Topeka 9-12
Bob Pardee	Popoka 9-12
Joyce Pardee	" "
John + Mary Davis	Topeka, Ks
DEWANE BURGESS	MERIDEL, KS
Patricia A. Stonerking	Kansas State Rifle Assn
J Ned Jednorzalski	Salina 912 Project, Salina, Ks
Steve Knutzy	South Central 912 Project
Bonnie Knutzy	Salina TEA Party
Margam Halloran	Ks 912
Sam Halloran	Ks 912
Larry Halloran	Ks 912
Roger Cooper	
JACK & LINDA BLOW	Ks 912

PLEASE CONTINUE TO ROUTE TO NEXT GUEST

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE GUEST LIST

DATE: 1-15-10

NAME	REPRESENTING
Jaclyn Bowser	Resistnet Salina Tea Party
Bob Bowser	Resist.net Salina Tea Party
Fred & Janice K. Smith	Resist " " Tea Party
Frank & Jan May	Topeka 9-12
[Signature]	Kansas sovereignty coalition
Shannon Rogers	Topeka 9.12 Intellectual Revolution Topekans against the Bear
John Desch	Topeka
Jan Desch	TOPEKA
Liz Roberts	TOPEKA TOPEKA
Nancy Anne [Signature]	Topeka Topeka 9.12
[Signature]	Flinthills Tea Party
Paul A. Ibbets	Conscience of Kansas radio program
Sylvia Chapman	TOPEKA 912
Jeff Edwards	Topeka KS Show Your Freedom
Doug Wilt	SHOW YOUR FREEDOM, INC (PARKCO, KS)
R. M. Vick	CITIZENS
[Signature]	
Duane & Alberta Coosh	Topeka 9-12

PLEASE CONTINUE TO ROUTE TO NEXT GUEST

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE GUEST LIST

DATE: 1-15-2010

NAME	REPRESENTING
Barbara Murphy	
Pat Cochran	taxpayer
Mark Cochran	taxpayers
Carol Webb	" "
Barb Schlueter	" "
Carl Losey	" "
Jean Stevens	" "
Benny L. Boman	Citizen
Rick Estrin	Citizens
Bob Tindell	KS Resident
Beth Tindell	" "
Lynn Fisher	taxpayer
Frances Summers	Kansas resident-taxpayer
Donna Silver	" " "
Dan Paul	Olathe, MO
Kay Rhyner	Oswatimie KS.
DB + Yvonne Starks	Olathe KS
Kay Williams	DP, KS

PLEASE CONTINUE TO ROUTE TO NEXT GUEST

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE GUEST LIST

DATE: 1-15-2010

NAME	REPRESENTING
James Eskam	Dodge City KS!
Dollie Arnold	Overland Park, KS
William Arnold	Overland Park, KS
Riz WOODY	KANSAS CITY KS
Patricia Lightner	Olathe, KS
Gayle Brown	Kansas City, KS
Theresa Legrows	O.P. KS
Jana Osterhaus	O.P. KS
Brett Hildabrand	Merriam, KS
Aubrey Higginbotham	Kansas city, KS
Gary Ruby Jennings	Salina KS
Theresa Benefield	Merriam, KS
Chaz Girrens	Bentley, KS
Susie Mone	Bentley, KS
Everle Busevitz	9-12 Harvey Co.
Victor Ellis	9-12 Logan
Pam Woods	9/12 Wichita
James Williams	9/12 Wichita

PLEASE CONTINUE TO ROUTE TO NEXT GUEST

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE GUEST LIST

DATE: 1-15-2010

NAME	REPRESENTING
John P. Shields	912 Wichita,
Sh. J. [unclear]	9 [unclear]
Jana Sheel	Emporia, KS
Kenneth Sheel	Emporia, KS
Melissa Ward	Kansas Sovereignty Coalition
Mal Egan	912 WICHITA
Timothy Hill	Topeka 912-
John Bradford	Leavenworth
Wendy Weissenback	Leavenworth
Phillis Satchell	Topeka KS Sovereignty Coalition
Virginia Crossland Macha	Iola, KS Sovereignty
Linda Walter	Iola KS Sovereignty
Lashita Shurley	Iola, KS Sovereignty
Maryann Amott	Iola, KS Sovereignty
Donna Edwards	Yates Center - Sovereignty
Sandy Hawk	Wichita, KS - Sovereignty
Al + Cherry Edwards	Wichita, KS - Sovereignty
Mike Hyde	912 Wichita

PLEASE CONTINUE TO ROUTE TO NEXT GUEST

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE GUEST LIST

DATE: 1-15-2010

NAME	REPRESENTING
Vic & Sandra Hartman	
Ray Polson	
Nancy Heese Rose	
Philip P. Skow	
Jeffrey W. Norris	
RICHARD L. MILLER	
VIRGINIA MILLER	
Mark Van Velle	
John Vambaska	
Karla M. Parsons	
Debrah Lee	
Sharon Greene	
Holly Friesen	
Gail S. Foster	
Christopher A. Sawney	
Dr George Watson	
Tom & Selda Nichols	
Amy L. Jurek	

PLEASE CONTINUE TO ROUTE TO NEXT GUEST

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE GUEST LIST

DATE: 1-15-2010

NAME	REPRESENTING
John & Cindy Sossoman	TOPEKA KS
Patrick Kennedy	Topeka, KS
Carey Kennedy	Topeka, KS
Violet Ellis	Wichita KS
Rosemary Terry	Wichita Ks
Michael J Wedel	Wichita, ks
WARRREN & SHARON GRAVES	ROSSVILLE, KS
Victor Calcutt	Overland Park KS
Virginia Curtis	Lenora, KA
Don + Marilyn Harlow	Ness City, Ks.
Diana Kuhn	Secumuch, KS
Pat + Carol Corrier	Cottonwood Falls, KS

MARY PILCHER COOK

SENATOR, 10TH DISTRICT
STATEHOUSE, RM 221-E
TOPEKA, KS 66612
(785) 296-7362
800-432-3924
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13910 W. 58TH PLACE
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(913) 268-9306
mary@pilchercook.com

TOPEKA
SENATE

Testimony by Senator Mary Pilcher Cook
Senate Judiciary Committee – **SCR 1615**
Friday, January 15, 2010

Dear Chairman Owens and members of the committee:

Thank you for the hearing on this resolution, sponsored by 24 Kansas state senators, urging Congress and the President to respect the 10th amendment of the U.S. Constitution. It urges deference for state sovereignty, and emphasizes the duty of the federal government to recognize the limited nature of its own powers.

It was the states that came together to create and define the federal government. Our founding Fathers recognized the great potential for a power struggle between the federal and state governments, so they took care to list in our U.S. Constitution only those powers absolutely necessary for the protections and the survival of the union. They knew from experience that anything more generous could lead the federal government to tyranny.

Power was always meant to reside with the states. At this date, in this time, and at this hour, it is the duty of the states to re-establish and preserve the people's liberty. This resolution represents the people's voice. And it's a voice that resonates when combined with the voices in other states, "*Don't tread on our liberty.*"

It is a spirited charge for Kansas citizens to take strength from the knowledge that there are Kansas Legislators who also love their country and are active in their state, working to protect their liberty.

Senators who have Co-Sponsored SCR 1615

Mary Pilcher Cook	Steve Abrams	Les Donovan	Ty Masterson
President Steve Morris	Pat Apple	Jay Emler	Carolyn McGinn
Vice President John Vratil	Jim Barnett	Tim Huelskamp	Ralph Ostmeier
Majority Leader Derek Schmidt	Karin Brownlee	Dick Kelsey	Mike Petersen
	Terry Bruce	Julia Lynn	Dennis Pyle
	Jeff Colyer	Bob Marshall	Jean Schodorf
			Mark Taddiken
			Susan Wagle

Federal Officials who have voiced support for SCR 1615

Congressman Todd Tiaht <i>Fourth District -- Kansas</i>	Congressman Jerry Moran <i>First District -- Kansas</i>
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State Representatives who have voiced support for SCR 1615

Speaker Mike O'Neal	Anthony Brown	Kasha Kelley	Jim Morrison
Majority Leader Ray Merrick	Steve Brunk	Lance Kinzer	Connie O'Brien
Speaker Pro-Tem Arlen	Richard Carlson	Peggy Mast	Marc Rhoades
Siegfreid	Pete DeGraaf		Don Schroeder
Virgil Peck, Majority Caucus Chairman	Owen Donohoe		
	Mario Goico		

Organizations in Support of SCR 1615

November Patriots	Olathe Republican Party
Salina TEA Party	Northwest Johnson County Republicans
WethePeopleFoundation.org	Hope for America Coalition
Kansas State Rifle Association	Kansas Campaign for Liberty
Kansas 912 Project	Kansas 912 Coalition -- Barton County, KS
Political CHIPS	Coalition of Citizen Advocacy Groups (CCAG)
Leavenworth County Republican Party	Heart of America Chapter of the Patriots Coalition

Names in Support of SCR 1615

Note: This list is updated several times a week.

Ronald Abbott <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Robbie S. Eagle <i>Arkansas City, KS</i>	David Kirby <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Robert Rosenstiel <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Mark Aberle <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Alice R Eaton <i>Rose Hill, KS</i>	Julia M. Kirk <i>Winchester, KS</i>	Karen Rowe <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Phillip Absher <i>Lawrence, KS</i>	Charles Eaton <i>Rose Hill, KS</i>	Maxine Kirkpatrick <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Linda Roy <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Starr Adams <i>Independence, KS</i>	Theresa Knipper Ebel <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	Charmagne Kissinger <i>Udall, KS</i>	Ron Roy <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Megan Adcock <i>Cottonwood Falls, KS</i>	Sharon K. Eby <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Devon & Paula Kissinger <i>Lawrence, KS</i>	Richard Rozman <i>Olathe, KS</i>
Richard Adelson <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Al & Cherry Edwards <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Kathryn Kist <i>Olathe, KS</i>	R.W. Ruppert Diane K. Ruppert <i>Hoyt, KS</i>
Lizabeth Aguinaldo Paul Aguinaldo <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Stephanie Edwards <i>Haysville, KS</i>	Ann Klein <i>Leawood, KS</i>	Beverly Russell <i>Goddard, KS</i>
Tray Ailshie <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Mike Egan Donna Egan <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Larry Klein <i>Leawood, KS</i>	Brian Russell <i>Nickerson, KS</i>

Gloria Alatorre Shawnee, KS	Gene and Gwen Eidman Emporia, KS	Steve Klein Salina, KS	Owen Russell Wichita, KS
Steven M. Albright Valley Center, KS	Louis & Sarah Eilerts Piedmont, KS	Anthony Kleman Denise Kleman Derby, KS	John Saddler Agra, Kansas
Jerry Albright Olathe, KS	Caleb Elder Sherlyn Elder Park City, KS	Bonnie Kmetz Salina, KS	Helen Sageser Ronald Sageser Mulvane, KS
Olivia C. Alexander Overland Park, KS	Gary Ellenberger Overland Park, KS	Steve Kmetz Salina, KS	Erma Sanders John Sanders Topeka, KS
Chad Allen Lenexa, KS	Jerry & Carol Elliott Paola, KS	Jill Kneuper St. Mary's, KS	Jacquie Sanders Wichita, KS
Jerry Allen Mulvane, KS	Nathan Ellis Wichita, KS	Dana Knight Jane Knight Andover, KS	Paul Sandford Hutchinson, KS
Jerry Aller Hiawatha, KS	Jerry Ellsaesser Lake of the Ozarks, MO	David Knight Peck, KS	Dexter & Cecilia Sandifer Lake Quivira, KS
Charles Ammel Lenexa, KS	Richard Elmore Albert, KS	Medeana Knipp Larry Knipp Tonganoxie, KS	Richard Sandifer Gross Pointe Park, MI
Kathleen Ammel, O.D. Lawrence, KS	Toby Elster Wichita, KS	Don Kobiskie Derby, KS	Loyce Sansing Wichita, KS
Lois Ammel Lawrence, KS	Seth Enderby Lenexa, KS	Robert Kobler Jeanne Kobler Shawnee, KS	Kathryn Sattler Mulvane, KS
Charles W.H. Anderson Lenexa, KS	Georgia Engstrand Mulvane, KS	Dedrick Koch Severy, KS	Ann Marie Scahill Lenexa, KS
L. Karen Anderson Craig M. Anderson Valley Falls, KS	Keith Esau Olathe, KS	Shirley Koehn Wichita, KS	Mary Jane Schermuly Wichita, KS
Nels Anderson Spring Hill, KS	Jane Eskam Cimarron, KS	Kalyn Kovac Newton, KS	Shirley Schilling Shawnee, KS
Oliver Anderson Wichita, KS	Alan Esken Cimarron, KS	Owen H. Krase wichita, KS	Glen Scherdin Wichita, KS
Christy Andruss Shawnee, KS	Judy Esterline Overland Park, KS	Andrew Kratz Lawrence, KS	Tom Scherer Overland Park, KS
Bob Anson Betty Anson Arkansas City, KS	Susan Estes Wichita, KS	Loren Kraus Salina, KS	Thomas Schermuly Andover, KS
Noreen Applegate Lawrence, KS	Richard Estrin Stilwell, KS	Barbara Kriegshauser Overland Park, KS	Cheryl Schrock Rose Hill, KS
Larry Armstrong So. Hutchinson, KS	Todd Eubanks St. Marys, KS	Dennis R. Kuhn Arkansas City, KS	Grant Schutlz Shawnee, KS
Shaun & Jan Arness Shawnee, KS	Linda Eustace Lenexa, KS	Frank Kutilek Wichita, KS	Frank O. Schilpp Wichita, KS
Donald Arnold Wichita, KS	Bill Evans Olathe, KS	Chris Lakey Whitewater, KS	Richard C. Schmidt Susan J. Schmidt Overland Park, KS
Patty Arredondo Wichita, KS	Sharon Evans Roeland Park, KS	Brent Landis Silver Lake, KS	James Schmitt Rossville, KS
Traci Asher Rock, KS DeeAnn Assmann	Terry Evans Wichita, KS		Connie Schweer

Lenexa, KS	Richard L. Eyestone Junction City, KS	Marjorie Lange Lake Quivira, KS	Overland Park, KS
Kristyn Assmann Lenexa, KS	Steve Fanestil Colwich, KS	Bruno Langer Topeka, KS	Larry Seitter Olathe, KS
John & Kathy Eck Attica, KS	Kerry Farnsworth Peck, KS	Andrew Langford Leawood, KS	Logan and Marjorie Sell Olathe, KS
Ronald Austin Sylvia Austin Salina, KS	Bob Farris Lee Farris Christopher Farris	Laurent and Jennifer Laporte Leawood, KS	James Sell Auburn, KS
Wendy Aylworth Wichita, KS	Crystal Farris Olathe, Kansas	Al Larson Wichita, KS	Scott Sennett Wichita, KS
Pamela Honnold Bacon Overland Park, KS	C. Didrick Fegley Kansas City, Ks.	Donald Laurie Mulvane, KS	Walter Serafin Shawnee, KS
Gratia Baehr Overland Park, KS 66210	Alan Felton Lenexa, KS	Beverly Ann Lavery Shawnee, KS	Jeane Serpan Wichita, KS
Janeen Bailey Greeley, KS	James P Fern Mary E Fern Overland Park, KS	Edward A Law MSG, US Army Retired Overland Park, KS	Robert Serpan Wichita, KS
Jack Baker Topeka, KS	Alice Finley El Dorado, KS	Michelle Lazcano Mulvane, KS	Kenneth L. Servos Fontana, KS
Ken Baker Overland Park, KS	Janice Firestone Topeka, KS	Mrs. Margene Leach Derby, KS	William Setchell Wichita, KS
Sandy Bales Andale, KS	Linda Flanagan Leavenworth, KS	Christine Leifker Topeka, KS	Darrell Shanteau St. John, KS
Russell & Deanne Ballard Whitewater, KS	Edward Fletchard Wichita, KS	Lee Leiser Newton, KS	Raymond Shaw Merriam, KS
Bernie Bancroft Shawnee, KS	Barry & Sandy Floherschut Holton, KS	Robert Lembke Overland Park, KS	Steve Shea Overland Park, KS
John Banks Fort Worth, TX	Elizabeth Foltz Toronto, KS	Amanda P. Levinn Atchison, KS	Thelma Sue Shehan Topeka, KS
Teddy and Kay Banks Toronto, KS	Sara Fones Wichita, KS	John F. Levinn III Atchison, KS	Adam and Emily Shepard McPherson, KS
Robert A. Barber Spring Hill, KS	Galen M. Ford Overland Park, KS	Julia M. Levinn Atchison, KS	John Sherwood Derby, KS
Joshua Barnes Concordia, KS	Martha Fore Wichita, KS	Patricia Lightner Former State Representative Candidate for Congress Olathe, KS	Jon Shields Wichita, KS
Sherry Barnett Cedar Vale, KS	Linda Foreman Prairie Village, KS	Al & Loree Lilly Lenexa, KS	Lyann Shields Wichita, KS
Colin Barnes Lenexa, KS	Jim Foster Wamego, KS	Bill Lindquist Overland Park, KS	Gerald S. Shoemaker Wichita, KS
Glen Barnum, Sr. Wichita, KS	Sandra Foster Wichita, KS	Josh Lloyd Clay Center, KS	Gordon Shoup Rita Shoup Wichita, KS
Pete Barrett Shawnee, KS	Jean Fox Overland Park, KS	Lynn Lohmeyer Salina, KS	Steve Shute Gardner, KS
Thomas Barriner Goddard, KS	Judy Franz Belle Plaine, KS	Harley Longmire	Sandra Shutt Wally Shutt
Bruce Barron			Jerry Simmons

<i>Lenoir, NC</i>	Frank B. Freeland <i>Wichita, KS</i>	<i>Leavenworth, KS</i>	<i>Wichita, KS</i>
Larry and Linda Barshaw <i>Kansas City, KS</i>	Blaine & Cheryl Freidline <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	David Loomis <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Reed Simpson <i>Bucyrus, Kansas</i>
Donavan Bartlow <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Lisa Friedrichsen <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Dave Lord <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Leo Sims <i>Mulvane, KS</i>
Scot Bateman <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Jerry Frisbie <i>Pratt, KS</i>	Karen Lord <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Tisha Sinclair <i>Topeka, KS</i>
Rick Bauman <i>Haven, KS</i>	Kevin Froggatte Kimberly Froggatte <i>Pomona, KS</i>	David Losey <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Brenda Singleton <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Greg Beal <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Nora P. Frontaura <i>Shawnee, Kansas</i>	David & Leonor Loughridge <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Shaaron Skalenda <i>Hutchinson, KS</i>
Anthony L. Beardmore Stephanie G. Beardmore	George and Dixie Fross <i>Hays, KS</i>	Pete and Denny Lorenze <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Paul Sluka <i>Black Diamond, WA</i>
Jack C. Beardmore <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Gary Frost Pam Frost <i>Augusta, KS</i>	Gerald D. Luke, Sr. <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Edward Skalenda <i>Hutchinson, KS</i>
Don & Lucretia Beaton <i>Hutchinson, KS</i>	Richard Fry <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Debbie Luper <i>Andover, KS</i>	Arlya Smith <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Matt & Becky Beaven <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Bud Frye <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Jim Lynch <i>Cheney, KS</i>	Cleve & Jaime Smith <i>Augusta, KS</i>
Carol Becker <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Dennis T. Frye <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	John Macklin <i>Winfield, KS</i>	Debra Smith <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Lee Beckerman <i>Hutchinson, KS</i>	Kevin Frye <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Steve & Joan Macy <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	Florence Smith <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Barbara Beeman <i>Bella Vista, AR</i>	Linda Fyre <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	William Mages <i>Tonganoxie, KS</i>	James Smith <i>Russell, KS</i>
Daniel Bell <i>Harveyville, KS</i>	Michael Frye <i>Tonganoxie, KS</i>	Megan Mahaney Patrick Mahaney <i>Mt. Hope, KS</i>	Oscar Smith <i>Olathe, KS</i>
James Bell <i>Derby, KS</i>	Dorothy Funk-Daves <i>Wakarusa, KS</i>	Sean Mahoney <i>Kansas City, KS</i>	Tim Smith <i>Mulvane, KS</i>
Laura Bell <i>Derby, KS</i>	David Futrelle <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Michael Mai <i>Russell, KS</i>	Vicki Smith <i>Augusta, KS</i>
Tom & Susan Bender <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Mark Gake <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Anne Maki <i>Goddard, KS</i>	Wendy L. Smith <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Robert Benhman <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Sandi Gaither <i>Stilwell, KS</i>	Craig Maki <i>Goddard, KS</i>	Gregg & Julie Snell <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Barbara Bennett <i>Hutchinson, KS</i>	Junious Gammill <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Jim Maklin <i>Wichita, KS</i>	James Snell <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Brad Bennett <i>Andover, KS</i>	Lillian Gammill <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Maria Mamaril <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Pat Snellen <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Jared Bennett <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Don Gascoigne Ruth Gascoigne <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Alan & Vicki Manke <i>El Dorado, KS</i>	Sharon Snyder-Tompkins <i>Dodge City, KS</i>
Willard T. Bennett <i>Hutchinson, KS</i>	Charles Gavin	Dick & Lydia Mann <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Karl & Sonja Soldatov <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Dan & Connie Berg <i>Gardner, KS</i>		Lee Manske	Aaron Soupiset Tatiana Soupiset

Steve Bernthal Olathe, KS	Shawnee, KS	Wichita, KS	Wichita, KS
Susan Berry Wichita, KS	Delorers Gavin Shawnee, KS	Deanna Marquette Overland Park, KS	Jack Sossoman Topeka, KS
Cheryl Besch Olathe, KS	Mike Geiman Lehigh, KS	Rick Mathis Garden Plain, KS	Pamela Spalding Kansas City, KS
Josiah Bigelow Manhattan, KS	Alan Geist Kansas City, KS	Phillip & Cynthia Martin Onaga, KS	Neil Speer Olathe, KS
Carole S. Billingslea Paola, KS	Jeff Geist Salina, KS	Eric & Mary Jo Martincich Shawnee, KS	Wendy Speer Wichita, KS
Terry Birnell Yvonne Birnell Kansas City, KS	John Gengler Salina, KS	Orlando & Marie Martinez Kansas City, KS	Janice Spexarth Wichita, KS
John Birt Wichita, KS	Dave Gerstner Coldwater, KS	Bob Matulis Shawnee, KS	Dirk & Shirley Spielhagen Lenexa, KS
Glenna Bishop Peck, KS	Michael Gettles Overland Park, KS	Mike Marney Andover, KS	Peggy Springer Shawnee, KS
Daisy Black Fort Scott, KS	Kathleen Gharst Olathe, KS	Chad Marshall Mulvane, KS	Richard Stablein Gardner, KS
John Blaha Overland Park, KS	Bob & Pam Giabbai Overland Park, KS	Samuel G. Maurer Patrice Maurer Wichita, KS	Edward Stadler Paula Stadler Topeka, KS
Roger & Jacque Blair Scott City, KS	John E. Giesler Sharon A. Giesler Lenexa, KS	Doug & Beverly Maxwell Independence, KS	Michael Stalcup Wichita, KS
Gary Blake Overland Park, KS	Carlene Gilbert Overland Park, KS	Frank & Janice May Maple Hill, KS	Lee Stark Lenexa, KS
Jim Blaufuss Lenexa, KS	John Gilbert Overland Park, KS	Thomas L McAmis Liberal, KS	Charles Starks Yvonne Starks Olathe, KS
Michael E. Bliss Maize, KS	Tom Gilbert Overland Park, KS	Dawn McClelland Olathe, KS	David Stekel Wichita, KS
Max Blomberg Haysville, KS	Brad Gill McLouth, KS	Sam McClune Wichita, KS	Mike Steinen Nxyville, KS
Brenda Bloomberg Haysville, KS	Jerry Gillespie Rebecca Gillespie Wichita, KS	Mark McCoy Topeka, KS	Keith Steiniger Prairie Village, KS
Jim Bodenheimer Nelda Bodenheimer Winchester, KS	Dewey F. Gillett Donna R. Gillett Leavenworth, KS	Shasaddy McDaniel Mulvane, KS	Doug Stephens Colwich, KS
Frank Boler Overland Park, KS	Kim Ginger Mulvane, KS	Jim and Janet McDonald Elk Falls, KS	J. Sterling & Teresa Stepp Fredonia, KS
Santos D. Bonilla Marlene Bonilla Salina, KS	Leon Glass Shawnee, KS	Roy McRay Cassoday, KS	Greg Stewart Linda Lee Stewart Shawnee, KS
Steve Boggs Colorado Springs, CO	Kathryn Gleeson Wichita, KS	Shawn McGarity Lawrence, KS	Stan Stohr Lenexa, KS
Dave Boles Louisburg, KS	Gary Glenn Carolyn Glenn Merriam, KS	Linda McGinnis Stephen McGinnis Topeka, KS	Patricia Stoneking Bonner Springs, KS
Dr. Tim & Kim Borchers	Kathie Glenn	Richard McClure Basehor, KS	Cindy Store Mulvane, KS

Topeka, KS	Shawnee, KS	Mark McCollom Augusta, KS	Tiffany Storey Wichita, KS
Royce & Cynthia Bounds Kansas City, KS	Catherine Goatee Mulvane, KS	Jeff McCullough Overland Park, KS	William Storey Peck, KS
Clay & Cheryl Bowman Lawrence, KS	Chane Goff WaKeeney, KS	Kendall McFall Kenna McFall A. Taylor McFall Manhattan, KS	Kevin Stover Concordia, KS
Jerald E. Bowmer Lenexa, KS	Doris M. and Wilbert E. Goll Shawnee, KS	Sharon McGinness Larned, Kansas	Charles R. Stout Pearl A. Stout Spring Hill, KS
Bob Bowser Salina, KS	Eric Goodman Shawnee, KS	Mike McGovern Olathe, KS	Ed & Rachel Strickland Liberal, KS
Howard M. Boys Great Bend, KS	Shirley Goodman Wellington, KS	Kenton McNeill Shawnee, KS	Kevin Streeter Wichita, KS
Jessica Bradford Manhattan, KS	Robert Goodrick Olathe, KS	Don McReynolds Judy McReynolds Wichita, KS	Carl Stroud Overland Park, KS
John Bradford Lansing, KS	Don Goodwin Overland Park, KS	Cossette Meade Wichita, KS	Tracey Stubbs Wichita, KS
Martha "Pat" Brady Lillis, KS	Terry Gosh Wichita, KS	Peter Melton Wabaunsee, KS	Wyatt Stubbs Haysville, KS
Lee Branum Gardner, KS	Jay W. Gradinger Holton, KS	Dan and Jacque Meirink Baldwin City, KS	Darlene Studley Ottawa, KS
Charlene Bredemeier Olathe, KS	James Gragg Wichita, KS	Garrett Mentzer Topeka, KS	Bill Stutz Overland Park, KS
Martin Breen Derby, KS< Elaine Brenneman Leavenworth, KS	Stan Grecian Patty Grecian Palco, KS	Skip Merriman Kansas City, KS	Richard D. Stutzman Bonner Springs, KS
Robert Bretz Goodland, KS	Cheryl Green Wichita, KS	Marlene Merritt Arkansas City, KS	Charlotte Sullivan Mulvane, KS
Ronald Brewer Paola, KS	p> John & Bette C.(Jeep) Green Shawnee, KS	Eric Mertz Lenexa, KS	Stephen Sullivan Shawnee, KS
Scott Brewood Olathe, KS	Ron Green Kansas City, KS	James & Reva Merry Wichita, KS	Whitney Sullivan Mulvane, KS
Dusty Brillhart Elkhart, KS	Gerald F. Greene Cecilia M. Greene St. Mary's, KS	Virgie Metts Lenexa, KS	Owen L. Sully Kansas City, KS
James Brisbois Wichita, KS	John Grieve Neopesha, KS	Elizabeth & Joe Meunier Leawood, KS	Carmer Sutter Wichita, KS
Clifford E. Britschge Winfield, KS	Steve Grieve Udall, KS	James Meyer Overland Park, KS	Robert Suttle Leon, KS
Jim & Sue Brock Kansas City, KS	Gerald and Beth Griggs Kansas City, KS	Lawrence J. Meyers Mary A. Meyers Shawnee, KS	Dale Sutton Haysville, KS
Michael Brock Kansas City, KS	Gary Grimes Olathe, KS	Greg & Donna Milam Shawnee, KS	Trevor Swanson Olathe, KS
Jerry Brockhaus Overland Park, KS	Marie Grimes Pratt, KS	Jason Mill Wichita, KS	William F. Swegle Leawood, KS
Michael Brockhaus Overland Park, KS	David Grimm Wichita, KS	Gale Swihart Lenexa, KS	
Cheri Brollier			

Shrewsbury, MA	Wilburn and Shirley Griswold Wichita, KS	Curtis G. Miller Wichita, KS	Sally Swindler Overland Park, KS
Judy Brose Leavenworth, KS	Norma Gunter Topeka, KS	Phyllis K. Miller Topeka, KS	Susan Symcowicz Wichita, KS
Chris & Lisa Browning Olathe, KS	Michael Gunter Topeka, KS	Scott H Miller Olathe, KS	Paul Symes Lynda Symes Udall, KS
Barbara J and Marlyn D. Brown Russell, KS	Matthew Gunter Topeka, KS	David Mills Wichita, KS	Robert Symes Wichita, KS
Denis Brown Wichita, KS	Linda Haeser Mulvane, KS	Robert K. Mills Mission, KS	Don Taliaferro Benyton, KS
Don J. Brown Lenexa, KS	Larry Hairr Derby, KS	Kathryn Mitchell Wichita, KS	Derek E. Tate Sara A. Tate Leavenworth, KS
Gayle Brown Kansas City, KS	Euteva Hall Goddard, KS	Linda Mitchell Haysville, KS	Twila Tate Mulvane, KS
Kimberly Brown Kansas City, MO	Patti Hall Greeley, KS	Roy Mitchell Topeka, KS	Bill Tatman Wichita, KS
Jim Brown Wichita, KS	Lawrence M. Halloran Pamela Jo Halloran Mulvane, KS	John D. Mixon Kansas City, KS	Calvin (Cal) Taylor Shawnee, KS
Laura Brown Lake Quivira, KS	Jon W. Hall Lenexa, KS	Pauline Moeder Wichita, KS	Charles Taylor Overland Park, KS
Mary Brown Lenexa, KS	Amy Halloran Wichita, KS	Jerry Moellering Ulysses, KS	Jeff Taylor Goddard, KS
Gary Brownlee Mulvane, KS	Mary J. Haltom Hutchinson, KS	Loren Moll Overland Park, KS	Lee Tebbutt Saint George, KS
Bob Bruce Overland Park, KS	Charles & Marcia Hamilton Kansas City, KS	Noelle Moll Overland Park, KS	Wayne Tebbutt St. George, KS
Susie Bruffett Wichita, KS	Larry Hamm Wichita, KS	Debra Mollohan Overland Park, KS	Mike Tedrow La Cygne, KS
Nathan Brumet Gardner, KS	Edward Hampton Canton, KS	Nadine Mong Wichita, KS	Gary Terry Wellington, KS
Melissa Bruner Wichita, KS	Lloyd Hanahan Nancy Hanahan Overland Park, KS	Robert Mong Wichita, KS	Rob Thieszen Newton, KS
Dan Brunsell Lindsborg, KS	Robert & Deborah Haneke Sylvia, KS	Betty Monroe Wichita, KS	Carolyn Thomas Derby, KS
Sandra Brunsell Lindsborg, KS	Andrew Hanenkamp Manhattan, KS	Darrin Monroe Lawrence, KS	Ernest Thomas Wichita, KS
Michael Bruss Lenexa, KS	T. Scott Hanson Joanne C. Hanson Lake Quivira, KS	Mark & Kathy Montandon Merriam, KS	Robert Thomas Concordia, KS
Marc Bryant Greenleaf, KS	Pat Harbour Lake Quivira, KS	Art Morasch Carolyn Morasch Overland Park, KS	Jim Thompson Wichita, KS
Marilyn Buguresta Wichita, KS	Ann Harms Wichita, KS	Charley Morasch Marjorie Morasch Leawood Kansas	MSG RET Larry A Thompson Smith Center, KS
Derek Buller Newton, KS	Lee & Angela Harp	Ken & Judy Morrison Shawnee, KS	Mary Thompson Roeland Park, KS

Karston Burch <i>Lindsborg, KS</i>	Wichita, KS	Rick Morris <i>Topeka, KS</i>	Jason Tholstrup <i>Olathe, KS</i>
Chad Burns <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Dennis C. Harris <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Larry Moyer <i>Wichita, KS</i>	John S Thomason <i>wamego, KS</i>
B. R. Burland <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	John and Carole Harris <i>Great Bend, KS</i>	Mark Mulich <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	Rev. Fred Thorp, MPA <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Jason and Gena Burnett <i>Hugoton, KS</i>	Mary Ann Hartzler <i>Topeka, KS</i>	Ann Murphy <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Gary M Thornton, Sr Velma L. Thornton <i>Leon, KS</i>
Marlin & Genevieve Burt <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	Bob Harvey <i>Morland, KS</i>	Dale Murphy <i>Altamont, KS</i>	Kimberly Tibbs <i>Topeka, KS</i>
Laverle Busenitz <i>Newton, KS</i>	Gerald E. Harvey, Jr. <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Marilyn Murray <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Howard W. Tice <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Alice Bushman <i>Leavenworth, KS</i>	Lanny Harvey <i>Garden City, KS</i>	Paul E. Murray <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Robert Tindell <i>Topeka, KS</i>
Mike, Mary Ann, & Elizabeth Butler <i>Delia, KS</i>	Steve Hatesohl <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Donald M Nakelski <i>St. Marys</i>	Beth Tindell <i>Topeka, KS</i>
Lori Byers <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Sandy Hawk <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Joseph & Cheryl Nave <i>McLouth, KS</i>	Rob Tinsley <i>Altoona, KS</i>
A. C. Byrd Joy S. Byrd <i>Lansing, KS</i>	Mike Hawkins <i>Leawood, KS</i>	Frank Neal <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Robynn Tolbert <i>Topeka, KS</i>
Jerry Caldwell <i>Ulysses, KS</i>	Caleb Hayden <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Danetha Nearhood <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Daryl Towne <i>Augusta, KS</i>
Richard M. Caldwell <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Ed Hayes <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Ronald R. Nemunaitis <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Sam Townsend <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Elbert & Sue Calkins <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Jay Hayes <i>Mulvane, KS</i>	John Rice <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Gary Townson <i>Rose Hill, KS</i>
Ron & Maria Campbell <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Jeffrey Hayes <i>Merriam, KS</i>	Paul & Rose Newhouse <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Rosemary Tracy <i>Overland Park, KS</i>
Nancy Cain <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Paul Hayes <i>Mulvane, KS</i>	Jackie L. Newlon Nancy J. Newlon <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Gerald Trausch <i>Spring Hill, KS</i>
Mike Cantwell <i>Andover, KS</i>	Annette Hedke <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Barb Nichols <i>Emporia, KS</i>	William A. (Bill) and Rosemary Treu <i>Overland Park, KS</i>
Linda Capps <i>St. Petersburg, FL</i>	Bobbi Helderbrand David Helderbrand <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Larry Nichols <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Jesse Trimble <i>Lawrence, KS</i>
Laverne J Carduff <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Shelia Helenbolt <i>Augusta, KS</i>	David Nickum <i>Kansas City, KS</i>	Kevin Tritsch <i>Olathe, KS</i>
Tim Carlisle <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Ricky Henar <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Debra Nighswonger <i>Leon, KS</i>	stacy Truesdell <i>Butler Co, KS</i>
Pete Carlson <i>Prairie Village, KS</i>	Loretta A. Hendry <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Dennis Ninneman <i>Merriam, KS</i>	James Tuggle <i>Elk Falls, KS</i>
Lori Carpenter <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Stephen & Patricia Hennesy <i>Manhattan, KS</i>	Carol Nott <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Teresa Tully <i>Kansas City, KS</i>
Pamela Carroll <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Aaron Henning Cherish Henning <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Douglas Nulik <i>Peck, KS</i>	Angela Turner Mike Turner

Dick Caspari Wichita, KS	Linda Henricks Overland Park, KS	Paul & Marianne O'Connell Overland Park, KS	Derby, KS
William L. Casassa Marguerite A. Casassa Lake Quivira, KS	Charles Hensley Mulvane, KS	Kay O'Connor former State Senator Olathe, KS	sharon Turpin Wichita, KS
Shana Castellanos Wichita, KS	Thomas J. Hentzen Olathe, KS	Ed O'Brien Tonganoxie, KS	Angela Turner Derby, KS
Carol Cenden Derby, KS	Larry G. Herber Dorrance, KS	Ken Ogle Beverly Ogle Lenexa, KS	Kevin & Chrissy Udd Wichita, KS
Norman Chambers Independence, KS	Betty Herwig William Herwig Overland Park, KS	Matthew J Oldham Shawnee, KS	Roger Umscheid Wichita, KS
Michelle Chambers Independence, KS	Harley Heskett Emporia, KS	Chuck Oliver Wichita, KS	Smith Underwood Leawood, KS
Bill Chennault Kansas City, KS	Viola Heskett Emporia, KS	Ken Oziah Olathe, KS	Tim Underwood Augusta, KS
Denise Chestnut Salina, KS	Kenneth D. Hester Leawood, KS	Carl and Inalie Painter Shawnee KS	Maria Unverzagt Olathe, KS
Charles Chiddix Spring Hill, KS	Jack Heydenreich Topeka, KS	Bob Pardee Topeka, KS	David Urvina Mulvane, KS
David Matthew Choat Shawnee, KS	John R. Hicks Overland Park, KS	Deborah Parker Goddard, KS	William J. Van Buskirk Mission Hills, KS
Barbara Choate Shawnee, KS	Kerry Higgins Hillsboro, KS	J.C. Parker Shawnee, KS	Brian D. Velasquez Laura Velasquez Kyle & Katherine Velasquez Salina, KS
Norma V.Christie Independence, KS	William Higgins Karla Higgins Shawnee, KS	Mary Parris Hutchinson, KS	Reading, KS
Ms. Carroll Christine Shawnee, KS	Brett Hildabrand Shawnee, KS	Marilyn Parsons Leavenworth, KS	Melinda Venn Derby, KS
Vincent Cillo Rose Hill, KS	Raymond G. Hildebrand Overland Park, KS	Jim Parsons Leavenworth, KS	Johnni Vosseller Lyndon, KS
Charles Clark Burns, KS	Sherry Higgins Hillsboro, KS	Jon Parsons Shawnee, KS	Cindy Walker Mulvane, KS
Christaphor Clark Arkansas City, KS	Mark Hill Hutchinson, KS	Lori Patrick Rose Hill, KS	Douglas Walker Mulvane, KS
Dee & Jane Clark Overland Park, KS	Mike and Rose Hilt Lenexa, KS	Connie Patterson Lawrence, KS	Melissa A. Walston Haysville, KS
John and April Clark Lenexa, KS	Matthew Hilton Howard, KS	Barbara Paulus Bonner Springs, KS	Victor J. Van Walleghem Shawnee, KS
Preston Clark Hutchinson, KS	Don Hinton Topeka, KS	Joseph M. Pavlich Shawnee, KS	Charles Villareal Rohyce Villareal Bonner Springs, KS
Tom Clark Shawnee, KS	Bill Hise Shawnee, KS	Kevin Pavlich Merriam, KS	Donald and Sheila Vochatzer Olathe, KS
Tony & Cindy Clark Shawnee, KS	Eric Hite Kansas City, KS	Richard Paxton Wichita, KS	Jim Vore Patty Vore Stilwell, KS
Carlos Clarke Benton, KS	Robert W. Hoch Wichita, KS	Kim Peacy Olathe, KS	Loretta Waddell Wichita, KS

Jean Clarkson-Frisbie <i>Pratt, KS</i>	Janice Hockett <i>Liberal, KS</i>	Terrance Peacy <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Andrea Wagner <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Teresa Cloyd <i>Leavenworth, KS</i>	Robert Hodgdon <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Cassandra Peacy <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Jeff Wagner <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Richard Cobb <i>Council Grove, KS</i>	Jay Hodges <i>Mulberry, KS</i>	Roger Pearson <i>Clearwater, KS</i>	Lonnie & Valarie Wallace <i>Topeka, KS</i>
Mike Cochran <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Michael Hodgson <i>Osawatomie, KS</i>	Alan Peel <i>Leawood, KS</i>	Greg Ward Karen Ward Melissa Ward <i>Topeka, KS</i>
Susan Colaluca Anthony Colaluca <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Jeff Hodson <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Benjamin Peine <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Joseph Ward <i>Kansas City, KS</i>
Mike Collette Judy Collette Matt Collette Steven Collette <i>Louisburg, KS</i>	Clay Hoelting <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Sharon Peine <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Karen Ward <i>Kansas City, KS</i>
Victoria Coletti <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Tamara Hoelting <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Barbara Penn <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	Jim Watkins <i>Leawood, KS</i>
Adam Conley Tracy Conley <i>Topeka, KS</i>	Tim Hoelting <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Billy Pennington <i>Andover, KS</i>	Dr. George Watson <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Craig Cooley <i>Kansas City, KS</i>	Hal & Shar Hoffman <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Craig A. Penny <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Norma Watson <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Harold R Cooper <i>El Dorado, KS</i>	Amy Hogan, MD <i>Salina, KS</i>	Catherine Perkins <i>Howard, KS</i>	Carrie Watts <i>Olathe, KS</i>
Fred Corn <i>Salina Kansas</i>	Rick Holladay <i>El Dorado, KS</i>	Gene Perkins <i>Howard, KS</i>	Jonalyn Webb <i>Baldwin City, KS</i>
Anthony & Dana Corporon <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	Bryan Holland <i>Ottawa, KS</i>	Karl Peterjohn <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Dana K Webber <i>Scranton, KS</i>
William L. Corporon, MD Melinda A. Corporon <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Stan Holmes <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Clark Petersen <i>Manhattan, KS</i>	Scott Webster <i>Lenexa, KS</i>
Deborah Cortelyou <i>Lenexa, Kansas</i>	Myron D. Holter <i>Topeka, KS</i>	Joe Petersen Jr. <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Michael L. Wedel <i>Mulvane, KS</i>
M.J. Costello II <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Jack Holzer <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Norman & Kathy Peterson <i>Lindsborg, KS</i>	Pat & Jack Weed <i>Overland Park, KS</i>
Dee and Jane Clark <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Tom & Shelly Hoog <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Orlin Gregory Phelps <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Forrest Weddle <i>Olathe, KS</i>
John Clayton <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Bev Hoover <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Doug Phillips Janet Phillips <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Matt Weger Joann Weger <i>Lenexa, KS</i>
Patrica Clayton <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Donna Hoover <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Karol Phillips <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Jim Wehunt <i>Prairie Village, KS</i>
James Cobler <i>Topeka, KS</i>	Michael Hoover <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Ed Phillips Mary Alice Phillips <i>Wamego, KS</i>	Jalayne Weigand <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Linda Coffey <i>Paola, KS</i>	John Horak <i>Merriam, KS</i>	Randall Phillips <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Randy Weigand Denise Weigand <i>Haysville, KS</i>
Charles Collins	William Horigan <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Ron Pick <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Dick Weiss <i>Paola, KS</i>
	Jack and Marjorie Horlick <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Tim Pickell <i>Prairie Village, KS</i>	
	Brent Horn		

Shawnee, KS	Anne Horn Shawnee, KS	Lisa Pieper Shawnee, KS	Todd Weissenbach Leavenworth, KS
Diana Conner Wichita, KS	Danny Hosfield Leawood, KS	Gerald W. & Joyce A. Pierce Shawnee, KS	Wendy Weissenbach Leavenworth, KS
William N. Connor Wichita, KS	Mike Houser Columbus, KS	Mike Pirner Lenexa, KS	Michael Welch Emporia, KS
Dale Coomes Girard, KS	Bud Hovind Lenexa, KS	Don Plack Paola, KS	Mark Welk Wichita, KS
Ernest Cowden Lawrence, KS	Lois Howell Cheney, Kansas	Susan Plowman Louisburg, KS	Matthew Wellborn Wichita, KS
Greg Craig Wichita, KS	Max Hoyt El Dorado	Gary G. Polley Spring Hill, KS	Corkey Wells Leawood, KS
Gene & Thais Cramer Shawnee, KS	Carl Huffman Shawnee, KS	Jerry Popejoy Johnson, KS	Dale Wells Derby, KS
Steve Cretsinger Valley Falls, KS	David Hull Overland Park, KS	Charles W. Posson Elizabeth C. Posson Norton, KS	Nancy Wells Richard Wells Overland Park, KS
Sean Crews Dee Crews Shawnee, KS	Randy Hull Overland Park, KS	David J. Powell Republican Candidate Commissioner of Insurance El Dorado, Kansas	Russell Wells Neodesha, KS
Ed Cronin Shawnee, KS	W. K. Hulse Lee's Summit, MO	Robin Powell Overland Park, KS	Kevin Werick St. Mary's, KS
James Conard Shawnee, KS	Dallas Hunsicker Osage City, KS	Ronald Powell Lenexa, KS	Erin Werner Belle Plaine, KS
Sandra Connary Wichita, KS	Cliff & Margie Hunter Overland Park, KS	Katherine K. Powney Wichita, KS	Carolyn West Baxter Springs, KS
Fred Corn Salina, KS	Laurence Hurst Leavenworth, KS	s. Frank Powney Wichita, KS	Bruce and Shelly West Spring Hill, KS
Donna Cote Lansing, KS	Judith Hutton Wichita, KS	Craig A. Purcell Pomona, KS	Jo Wharton Mulvane, KS
Andrew L Couchman, Sr Erin Couchman Wamego, KS	Wayne E. Huxman Wichita, KS	David Purling Topeka, KS	Jeremy Wheeler Wichita, KS
Dale & Sandra Crafts Topeka, KS	Patricia Illman Prairie Village, KS	Robert M. Purinton Overland Park, KS	Ray White Paola, KS
Karen Craft Circleville, KS	Emily Irwin Shawnee, KS	Kimberlee Quade Overland Park, KS	Rick White Atchison, KS
Greg Craig Wichita, KS	Mary Ivie Viola, KS	Mary Raden wichita, KS	Ivan and Betty Wicke Olathe, KS
Gene & Thais Cramer Shawnee, KS	Diana Jackson Merriam, KS	Richard & Rachelle Ranzau Wichita, KS	Robert Wiederstein Valley Center, KS
Philip Crossland, Ph.D Leawood, KS	Joe Janisch Wichita, KS	Kyle Radenburg Great Bend, KS	Rachael Wiedner Merriam, KS
Randy Crow Manhattan, KS	Stanley G. Jaspersen Beth E. Jaspersen Shawnee, KS	George Ramsey Wichita, KS	Kerry Wiggins Hillsboro, KS
Adnele Crumley Wichita, KS	J Neil Jednoralski, Salina, KS	Eugene H. Rathjen	Brad Wikoff Lenexa, KS

Kennie J. Culp Carol M. Culp Overland Park, KS	June Jeffers Gardner, KS	Shawnee, KS	Patrick Wilbur Lawrence, KS
John D. Currie (Daryl) Shawnee, KS	Eric Jenkins Shawnee, KS	Kent and Novella Rathjen Leavenworth, KS	Dale Wilcox Great Bend, KS
Robert Curry Margaret Curry Shawnee, KS	Richard Jensen Goddard, KS	David & Judy Ray Concordia, KS	Claudia Williams Herington, KS
Vivian Curtis Lenexa, KS	Karen Jerman wichita, KS	Dorothy Raymond Wichita, KS	Dave Williams Mulvane, KS
Scott Curtright Wichita, KS	Lorraine Jessepe Topeka, KS	Daniel Rebeck Sr. Loretta Rebeck Shawnee, KS	Hal Williams Wichita, KS
Peggy Dallman Wichita, KS	Jerry Jobs Pittsburg, KS	Billy R. Redman Parker, KS	Kay Williams Overland Park, KS
Everett R. Daves Wakarusa, KS	Jimmy Joe Wichita, KS	Sam Reed Augusta, KS	Kim W. Williams Bonner Springs, KS
Jim Davidson Lawrence, KS	Arta Johnson Ken Johnson Olathe, KS	Teresa Reeves Louisburg, KS	Kim Wetzel-Williams Bob Williams Kansas City, KS
Bill Davis Mulvane, KS	Pam Johnson Lake Quivira, KS	Patrick Regier Debbie Regier Whitewater, KS	Sarah Willy Gardner, KS
Bob Davis Shawnee, KS	D. H. Jones Wichita, KS	Denny Reilly Lenexa, KS	Charles P. Wilson Shawnee, KS
Deric Davis Winfield, KS	Marlene Jones Wichita, KS	Paul Reinking Merilyn Reinking Tescott, KS	Michael T. Wilson Wichita, KS
Gene E Davis Addeene Davis Topeka, KS	Michael Jones Wichita, KS	LaVerne Reusser Mulvane, KS	Mike Wilson Salina, KS
John & Mary Davis Tecumseh, KS	Roy Jordan Rose Hill, KS	Misty Revenew Topeka, KS	Monty Wilson Overland Park. Kansas
Steven Davis Wamego, KS	Carroll D Jungel Salina, KS	Michele Rhines Shawnee, KS	Mike and Tammy Winship Overland Park, KS
Ken Day Paola, KS	Clifford Kahn Wichita, KS	Alan E. Ribelin Topeka, KS	Joe and Liz Winship Gypsum, KS
Wade Deavers Wichita, KS	Marvin Kallenback Wichita, KS	Jim Rice Liberal, KS	Tom Wittry Greeley, Kansas
Wellington (Paul) Degener Topeka, KS	James Kandt Wichita, KS	Terry Rice Wichita, KS	Sheila Wodtke Shawnee, KS
Mike Deghand Berryton, KS	Jan Kandt Wichita, KS	Timothy W. Richards Overland Park, KS	Brad Wohletz Shawnee, KS
John D'Aloia St. Mary's, KS	Jasen Kandt Leawood, KS	Judy Richardson Columbus, KS	Donna Wolfe Linn Valley, KS
Jared Davies Mulvane, KS	Rebecca Kandt Leawood, KS	Ralph Richardson Columbus, KS	Wilson Wolfe Overland Park, KS
Shilrey Degener Topeka, KS	Richard Keeney Olathe, KS	Mary Kay Ricke Wichita, KS	Harry Addison Wolfenbarger, Jr. Dodge City, KS
Jerry Denk	John & Jo Ann Keir Roeland Park, KS Brendan R. Kelly	Edy Rico Derby, KS	Donna Wood Shawnee, KS

<i>Tonganoxie, KS</i>	Shawnee, KS	Ginny Riebhoff <i>Herington, KS</i>	John C. Wood <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Robert J. Denzel <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Larry Kelly <i>Lawrence, KS</i>	Charles and Rujira Rightmeier <i>Topeka, KS</i>	Jim Woods <i>Lawrence, KS</i>
Amanda Dewoody <i>Shawnee, Kansas</i>	Rhonda Kemp <i>Derby, KS</i>	Doris Riley <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Pam Woods <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Tony DiCenzano <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Brandon Kenig <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Larry & Sherry Rink <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Ric Woolsey <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Grant Doeden <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Dan Kennedy <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	Kenneth C. & Martha L. Risley <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	James Woomack <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Gerald Domitrovic <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Gary Kenney <i>Topeka, KS</i>	Stacey Risner <i>Manhattan, KS</i>	Jason Worley <i>Overland Park, KS</i>
John Donart <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Mary Kensworthy <i>Mulvane, KS</i>	Dillon Roark <i>Overland Park, KS</i>	Donald Worthey Shelby Worthey <i>Liberal, KS</i>
Mark Dopps <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Richard W. Kerns Jr. <i>Humboldt, KS</i>	Andrew J. Roberts <i>Chanute, KS</i>	Harlen Wright <i>Derby, KS</i>
Milt Dougherty <i>Little River</i>	Karen Kessler <i>Lenexa, KS</i>	Earnest Roberts, Jr. <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Rick and Kerry Wright <i>Whiting, KS</i>
Mary Douglass <i>Salina, KS</i>	John & Ruth Kettler <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Gary Robinson <i>Andover, KS</i>	Lida Wurtenberger <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Paul M. Dow <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Evelyn Keune <i>Viola, KS</i>	Jeremy Robinson <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Tim Wyatt <i>Derby, KS</i>
Marsha Doyenne <i>Concordia, KS</i>	Rob Kiesling <i>Shawnee, KS</i>	Jim Robinson <i>Wellington, KS</i>	Dr. Steve Wyckoff <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Chuck Draskovich <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Doyle Kifer <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Luther Robinson Shirley Robinson <i>Lindsborg, KS</i>	Gary Yantis <i>Shawnee, KS</i>
Muriel Drew <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Brandon Kimble <i>Derby, KS</i>	Dustin Robison <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Gerald Yoachum <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Keri Drowatzlay Celeste Drowatzlay <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Martha King <i>Saint Marys, KS</i>	Stan Robison <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Kenneth A. Yost Janet S. Yost <i>Wichita, KS</i>
Dorothy Drown <i>Salina, KS</i>	Linda Klingman <i>Wichita, KS</i>	James Rodman <i>Goddard, KS</i>	Teri Yost <i>Gorham, KS</i>
Kameron Dugan <i>Manhattan, KS</i>	Chris Kipp <i>Kansas City, KS</i>	Billy Roe <i>Grenola, KS</i>	Nancy Young <i>Wichita, KS</i>
D G Duesin <i>Spearville, KS</i>	Alisha Kirby <i>Olathe, KS</i>	Bruce D. Roelfs Susan G. Roelfs <i>St. Francis, KS</i>	Will Younkman <i>Newton, KS</i>
Alan Dunz <i>Shawnee, KS</i>		Gwen Rogers Jerry Rogers <i>Eudora, KS</i>	Ted Yulich <i>Kansas City, KS</i>
Elena M. Dyche <i>Topeka, KS</i>		Brian Root <i>Wichita, KS</i>	Laura Zauchenberg <i>Lake Quivira, KS</i>
Jerry Dykstra June Dykstra <i>Miltonvale, KS</i>		Robert Round <i>Leawood, KS</i>	Brian and Nancy Ziegler <i>Middlebury, CT</i>
		James Rosberg	Dan & Leslie Zinser <i>Shawnee, KS</i>

1-14

Prairie Village, KS

Kaytie Zinser
Shawnee, KS

Miriam Rose
Mulvane, KS

Paul Rosell
Wichita, KS

1-15

Capitol Office
State Capitol, Room 262-E
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STATE OF KANSAS

Senator Tim Huelskamp, Ph.D.

Committee Assignments

Agriculture
Education
Information Technology
Local Government

Testimony by Senator Tim Huelskamp
Senate Judiciary Committee – SCR 1615
Friday, January 15, 2010

Dear Chairman Owens and members of the Senate Judiciary Committee:

I am here today to encourage the passage of Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 1615, also known as the Kansas Sovereignty Resolution.

In the United States, the U.S. Constitution is the supreme law of the land. All of this law is applicable, not just the pieces and portions that politicians find convenient. For years, those in Washington have only selectively followed the Constitution, and one of their most egregious faults is their failure to adhere to the 10th Amendment.

The 10th Amendment states that “The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.” This resolution serves two very important purposes.

First and foremost, it sends the message to Washington that they are not all-powerful. This is a reminder to them that in our federalist system, the powers of government are divided between the federal government and the states. In essence, we are telling Washington to knock it off. It is time for states to reclaim their constitutional authority to govern themselves in the areas not specifically delineated in the Constitution to be the province of the federal government.

Secondly, but also importantly, this resolution will help educate the public about the 10th Amendment and what its proper role in our federalist system is. This portion of the Constitution has been undervalued for far too long, and the states and the people are reaping the consequences. The states have a proper role within the American political framework, just as the federal government does. The more people become aware of the 10th Amendment and the proper balance of power between the states and the federal government, the better the prospects for the future of our Republic.

With that, I urge the adoption of Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 1615.

Thank you for your time.

Senate Judiciary
1-15-10
Attachment 2

STATE OF KANSAS



TOPEKA

SENATE CHAMBER

COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS
COMMERCE
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INSURANCE
PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE

DICK KELSEY

STATE SENATOR, 26RD DISTRICT
24047 W. MACARTHUR
GODDARD, KANSAS 67052

STATE CAPITOL 547-N
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TOPEKA, KANSAS 66612
(785) 296-7367
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Testimony

By Senator Dick Kelsey

Senate Judiciary Committee

January 15, 2010

The founding fathers of our country established a national government that was designed to be very limited in scope and power. This is why the 10th amendment declares that those powers not given to the national government are reserved for the states.

We have moved seriously away from this principle. I believe that there is value in Kansas and other states to remind our federal leaders of this very important foundation of our government.

I recommend passage of this resolution.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Dick Kelsey".

Senator Dick Kelsey

Senate Judiciary

1-15-10

Attachment 3

TESTIMONY BEFORE THE
SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE
REGARDING SCR 1615
ON JANUARY 15, 2010

Mr. Chairman and Committee Members: I am Dr. George Watson from Wichita. I am President of the Association of American Physicians and Surgeons, the foremost advocates for patient confidentiality and the private practice of medicine. I am also a U.S. Air Force Combat Veteran—sworn to uphold the Constitution against all enemies, foreign and domestic.

*Support for SCR-1615, Healthcare Freedom Amendment

I, and the Association of American Physicians and Surgeons, strongly support the sovereignty of all states under the 10th Amendment of the Constitution. As you recall, this was the ONLY amendment ratified by ALL of the original states.

*Patients are Scared Stiff!

Patients young and old are afraid of bureaucrats making health decisions FOR them. The House/Senate health bill has 2,500 references to the POWERS and responsibilities of the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

There are 150 references to FINES and PENALTIES for violating the new federal rules.

*Betrayal of trust, treachery, trickery, deceit

These words define TREASON! The closed-door meetings, lies about the details, bribes, and votes in the dead of night PROVE that we need SCR-1615 to protect the citizens of the great state of Kansas. We can NOT leave our fellow citizens at the mercy of an out of control federal assault on the Constitution.

*In conclusion, Kansas needs SCR-1615 to protect our citizens NOW. Then we can work at SENSIBLE health care reform that will not only meet the needs of the PATIENTS, but will truly SAVE MONEY. I have such a plan.

Dr. George Watson

Testimony of Professor Kris W. Kobach

Professor of Constitutional Law
University of Missouri—Kansas City

January 15, 2010

Regarding S.C.R. 1615

Before the Kansas Senate, Committee on the Judiciary

The Framers' Intended Distribution of State and Federal Power

"The powers delegated by the proposed Constitution to the federal government, are few and defined. Those which are to remain in the State governments are numerous and indefinite. The former will be exercised principally on external objects, as war, peace, negotiation, and foreign commerce; with which last the power of taxation will, for the most part, be connected. The powers reserved to the several States will extend to all the objects which, in the ordinary course of affairs, concern the lives, liberties, and properties of the people, and the internal order, improvement, and prosperity of the State."

—James Madison, *The Federalist*, No. 45, January 26, 1788.

The above-quoted statement from James Madison above makes clear the Framers' intentions concerning the respective scope of state and federal power. Madison's statement is reflected in abbreviated form in the Tenth Amendment. From the drafting of the U.S. Constitution in 1787, to the so-called "switch in time" by the U.S. Supreme Court in 1937, the federal system of government operated according to the Framers' plan. The overwhelming majority of laws that affected the daily lives of Americans were state laws, not federal laws. The states retained sovereign authority over "the internal order, improvement, and prosperity" of the nation.

The Erosion of State Sovereignty in the Twentieth Century

Things began to change dramatically in 1937. With the U.S. Supreme Court's decisions in *NLRB v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp.*, 301 U.S. 1 (1937), and *Wickard v. Filburn*, 317 U.S. 111 (1942), the Court ended 150 years of jurisprudence and adopted an understanding of the Commerce Clause of Article I, Section 8 that was much broader. Under this new vision of the Commerce Clause, Congress was no longer restricted to regulating interstate commerce itself. Instead, Congress could also regulate things that merely had an "effect" on interstate commerce.

Fifty years later, a second hole emerged in the wall of that had previously protected state sovereignty. This breach concerned the increasingly broad interpretation of Congress's spending power. In *South Dakota v. Dole*, 483 U.S. 203 (1987), the Supreme Court ruled that Congress could make large grants of money to the states while imposing conditions on the grants that required the states to regulate consistent with congressional wishes. This development was so pivotal because Congress was thereafter able to indirectly regulate areas listed nowhere in the enumeration of congressional powers in Article I of the U.S. Constitution. In effect, the spending power had become a tool of extortion, allowing Congress to force states to regulate according to the federal government's wishes.

The Current Threat to State Sovereignty

The present situation is a dire one. The Congress of 2009-2010, in cooperation with the Obama Administration, has radically widened both of these holes in the wall of state sovereignty. With respect to the commerce power, both houses of Congress have passed versions of health care reform bills that unconstitutionally require all Americans to purchase health insurance. Never before has the federal government's commerce power been used to force Americans to purchase anything.

With respect to the spending power, the erosion of state sovereignty in the past year has already occurred. It has been dramatic and unmistakable. The reason that this power can be used so effectively to encroach upon state power is that virtually all of the states (including Kansas) are required by their state constitutions to maintain a balanced budget. In contrast, the federal government can incur deficits of enormous size without restriction.

A perfect storm is now occurring with respect to the spending power and state sovereignty. The erosion of state sovereignty is greatest when an economic recession depresses state revenues and makes states more dependent on handouts from the federal government, as well as when the federal government is most willing to engage in deficit spending. Both of those phenomena are now occurring. The present recession has cut into state revenues; and Congress has shattered all previous spending records, incurring a \$1.4 trillion deficit—three times larger than any previous deficit.

Accordingly, Congress and the Obama Administration have gained unprecedented leverage by holding federal dollars over the states' heads. In Kansas, we see this most clearly in the area of K-12 education spending. As a condition of accepting federal stimulus money, the state is prohibited from eliminating education programs or reducing K-12 spending below the 2006 level. Regardless of whether one agrees with those constraints or not, all must recognize that the federal government does not have the authority to make that judgment. A sovereign state makes its own spending decisions, with that power in the hands of the state legislature. By accepting the federal stimulus dollars under economic duress, Kansas gave away a portion of its sovereignty.

What S.C.R. 1615 Accomplishes

In and of itself, S.C.R. 1615 does not stop this erosion of state sovereignty. However, it does serve an important purpose. It is a formal declaration by the state of Kansas that the boundaries of federal power established by the U.S. Constitution have been breached. It is akin to a notice of a breach of contract, signifying that future actions may be taken by the state of Kansas in light of this breach. It is therefore an important statement for the state of Kansas to make, along with other states.

Ultimately, this resolution will have to be backed up by future action in the Kansas Legislature. Will this Legislature again give up a portion of the state's sovereignty in accepting federal dollars? Just remember, when the time comes, that sovereignty does not belong to the Kansas Legislature, it belongs to the people of Kansas.

Testimony in favor of SCR 1615

Deborah Lucia, Topeka, KS

State's Rights Committee, Topeka912Project

The entire constitution fits in this 3"x 6" pamphlet. The 10th amendment says "the powers not given to the federal gov't in are to be in the hands of the people." This constitution I can hold in my hand and uphold in my life. This Ream of Paper is the size of Pelosi's healthcare bill. The Senate's bill is just as thick. Who in this room can guarantee that what is in those bills safeguards the freedom of Kansans? Who in this room can carry one law this size around all day, let alone implement it in your daily life?

Our constitutional rights as a state disappear under the weight of laws like this one. When our state's rights are threatened, our individual rights are threatened. We become subjects of the Federal government instead of citizens.

Have we learned nothing from history? The larger the government, the greater the trend toward corruption and abuse of power. If this federal bill passes as it is now, nearly \$10 million could be taken from Kansans to pay for Medicaid costs for Nebraska and Louisiana. Senators, why would you allow that? I don't want a penny of my tax dollars going to NE or LA. I don't want Kansans leaving our state to move to Nebraska or Louisiana because those states get deals Kansans don't.

Our founding fathers knew our federal government needed to be strong enough to protect us as a nation but limited in scope to preserve our freedoms as citizens, the freedoms outlined in, but not limited to, the Bill of Rights. Those freedoms are being trampled by an out of control federal government, unable or unwilling to focus on its first task – protecting our borders from enemies.

We expect Kansas Senators to uphold our state's rights and put a stop to the federal government's unconstitutional power grabs. We as Kansans have to say "no more." You as our representatives have to tell the federal government "no more." "No more" money, "no more" unfunded mandates, "no more" encroachment on our state's sovereignty.

Strong, local government is the key to preserving our freedom. The Reid and Pelosi bills give Washington lawmakers control of Kansas. Do we really want Washington law-makers making decisions for Kansans? How many have set foot in Kansas? Do they have any idea what we need as a state? Do they care? I doubt it very much.

We need Kansas to behave like a sovereign state. We need Kansas to *be* a sovereign state. My future, my children's futures and the financial future of all Kansans depend on that.

American Historian John Fiske predicted "If the day should ever arrive (Which God forbid) when the people of the different parts of our country shall allow their local affairs to be administered by prefects sent from Washington... that day ... the American people will have been robbed of its most interesting and valuable features and the usefulness of this nation will be lamentably impaired." That day has come. I can hold this constitution in one hand. I can't carry the weight of this one healthcare bill.

Senators, we need you to protect our rights as Kansans and vote for SCR 1615.

Thank you.

Deborah Lucia, Topeka, KS

Senate Judiciary

1-15-10

Attachment 6

Senate Judiciary Committee

Thank you chairman for allowing me to speak on this legislation, it is way overdue. Something has been happening that many view with alarm. Federal agencies have been ignoring the limits placed on them by the Constitution.

When the revolutionary war ended the Constitutional Compact became the source of power in the federal agencies. In this compact is the state legislative power. It is the responsibility of the state legislature to correct the usurpation of federal agencies. The oath of office our elected representatives take to protect and defend our Constitution. We are on the front line of defense and we are being sold out at high places.

These agencies have taken powers that have not been delegated to them. There have not been any open applications made to the state to exercise this power. If any agency tells us that if we enforce the 10th amendment authority we will forfeit funds, They should be reminded that we supplied these funds and by state legislative authority the funds can be taken back from those who chose their will over ours.

State Sovereignty is "the supreme final authority free from external control" We have the opportunity today along with many other states that should pass the 10th Amendment action. This will help put us on the road back to Constitutional government. According to the Webster's dictionary the oath of office that our elected officials take is a "legal and moral obligation" and in my opinion, it is a duty to our citizens in which they should follow the United States Constitution.

Here are a few of the court rulings that can help along with what is already in this legislation today:

The U.S. Supreme Court has ruled,

"Where rights secured by the Constitution are involved, there can be no rule making or legislation which would abrogate them..."(Miranda vs. Arizona), "and law repugnant to the Constitution is void..."(Maybury vs. Madison).

In 1989 ACIR (Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations)

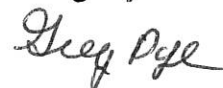
"Hearings on Constitutional Reform of Federalism: Statements by State & Local Government Association Representatives"

"The Supreme Court made it clear that the government entities outside of the federal government ought to be addressing such inequities in the federal system through the political process."

"That's the general term used by the justices. What "political process" means specifically is left open. But they were saying, don't expect us to arbitrate your differences, and if you force us to arbitrate those differences in the court structure, don't expect us to settle these cases in the direction you want."

Thank you again for allowing me to present this to you. Please pass this legislation.

Signed Concerned Citizen,
Greg Dye



Senate Judiciary

1-15-10

Attachment 7

**SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE
SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 1615 HEARING
JANUARY 15, 2010**

Thank you Mr. Chairman and honorable members of the Committee, for allowing me to testify before you today. My name is Patricia Stoneking and I am from Bonner Springs, KS. I am the President and official lobbyist for The Kansas State Rifle Association. I represent over 3400 members as well as myself. I am a proponent of Senate Concurrent Resolution Number 1615.

I come before you today to ask you to send a message to Washington D.C. I ask you to inform them that the people of Kansas, as residents of a sovereign state, will no longer tolerate the unconstitutional usurpation of states rights.

The tenth amendment of the United States Constitution clearly states, "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people."

Our federal government has continually increased suppression of our sovereignty and has increased dramatically in size and influence. They are appropriating power not given to it by the Constitution. They continue to widen the interpretation of the Commerce Clause to the point of contradicting the original meaning of the constitution. In the case of Daniel V. Paul in 1969, the Court ruled that the federal government could regulate a recreational facility because three out of the four items sold at its snack bar were purchased from outside the state. That is completely ridiculous and outside the powers intended.

Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor said, "Congress will nibble away at state sovereignty, bit by bit, until someday essentially nothing is left but a gutted shell." I agree with Justice O'Connor.

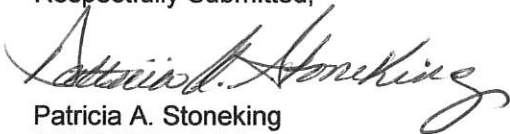
We have gotten to a point that everything we do, what we buy, everywhere we go, all aspects of our lives, are being regulated by the federal government in some way. How long do we think that the American people are going to quietly sit back and allow such intrusion and such oppression of their rights.

We must push back against these unconstitutional laws being passed by the federal government. We must demand that they cease and desist all activity outside of their constitutional powers. If this unconstitutional behavior is allowed to continue I would ask you all to try and imagine that your services are no longer needed in the Statehouse because there is no longer any use for a State Legislature because the federal government will be controlling everything.

The federal government has become a renegade. A run away train. Every state must stop the train before it derails. This resolution sends them that message. 39 other states have already sent them this message. I urge you to join those states.

Thank you for allowing me this time to speak to you today and I will be happy to stand for questions at the appropriate time.

Respectfully Submitted,



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Senate Judiciary

1-15-10
Attachment 8

W. Paul Degener
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January 15, 2010

SUBJECT: SCR 1615, Declaration of States Sovereignty

Mr. Chairman and members of this committee, my name is Paul Degener and I appear before this body as concerned citizen in support Senate Concurrent Resolution 1615.

In my opinion, it is important to be familiar with Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution to fully appreciate the meaning of the Tenth Amendment.

In Federalist #45 written in 1788, James Madison wrote:

“The powers delegated by the proposed Constitution to the federal government are few and defined. Those which are to remain in the State governments are numerous and indefinite.”

We find most of these well defined and limited powers in Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution. Everyone in government should be familiar with these well defined and limited powers, and as a minimum should carry with them at all times a pocket edition of the Constitution. This one I have fits nicely in a pocket or purse. And guess what, it is only 48 pages long.

Listed below are the agencies that have been established by the federal government that are **NOT** among those listed in Article I, Section 8 or anywhere else in the Constitution:

1. Education
2. Transportation
3. Agriculture
4. Energy
5. Health & Human Services
6. Housing and Urban Development
7. Department of the Interior
8. Environmental Protection Agency
9. National Health Care
10. The Federal Reserve

The foregoing list is not all inclusive.

It should be apparent that the federal government pays no attention to the Constitution and the same applies to state governments. The states are complicit in this by allowing themselves to be

extorted by the federal government with promises of so-called federal dollars, and threats of with-holding those dollars if the states do not comply with their demands. That is extortion or bribery, any way you look at it. They are bribing us with our own money. It is not theirs to give, it is our money.

Just imagine, if the federal government were restricted to those powers delegated to them by the Constitution, how much of our tax dollars would be saved. We could probably raise state taxes and still be better off than we are now.

If we connect all of the dots, it is not difficult to see that we have powers in Washington from both parties whose main objective is to lead the United States into the New World Order. It is up to the state legislatures and the citizens to stop this crisis if it is not already too late.

Pass this resolution; it will be a start in the right direction for Kansas and the Republic. Let us join those other states who are taking similar actions.

I want to leave you with this quote from Thomas Jefferson:

[The Works of Thomas Jefferson - Page 475](#)

Thomas Jefferson, Paul Leicester Ford - [United States](#) - 1904

In questions of power, then, let no more be heard of confidence in man, but bind him down from mischief by the chains of the Constitution. ...

Thank you for allowing me to appear before this body.

Mr. Chairman and members of the Committee, I wish to thank you for taking the time to hear this important resolution this morning. As there is precious little time to hear statements, I will make mine brief.

On September 17, 1787, a truly inspired document was created. The Constitution of the United States was the first modern governing framework that strictly limited the power of government over the people, instead of limiting the rights of the people that were being governed – a concept utterly foreign to any other government of its day.

As part of the compromise that birthed the Constitution, a Bill of Rights was included. These first ten amendments to the Constitution enumerated the most basic rights that would be protected by our government – among them being the right to free speech, assembly, and religion; the unabridged right to keep and bear arms; protection against unreasonable searches and seizures, or self-incrimination. The last of these, the Tenth Amendment, was created to strictly limit the scope and power of the federal government and to make it clear that authority in all matters not explicitly stated in the Constitution would rest exclusively with the States and the People – assuring that the federal government would always act as an agent of the States.

Every employee of the federal government, and every member of our Armed Forces, recites an oath of office which, in part, states, “I solemnly swear that I will support, protect, and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic...” For the most part, we have done a good job of defending the Constitution – and this country – against foreign enemies. However, for more than 90 years, enemies domestic have been on the move against our founding document.

For the last century, an increasingly tyrannical central government has been encroaching upon the rights of the individual states and the people to determine their own direction, in direct violation of the Tenth Amendment. Through executive fiats, judicial edicts, unfunded federal mandates, and other unconstitutional laws of all kinds, more and more power has become concentrated in Washington, D.C. In short, our servant – the federal government – has become our master, telling the States what to do, and imposing punitive sanctions and penalties on those States that dare not comply with its wishes.

This practice has to stop – for the sake of the State of Kansas, and for the future of its citizens.

Thirty-eight state legislatures – more than three-quarters of the States in the Union – are considering similar resolutions to SCR-1615 as we speak. It is time for the Sovereign State of Kansas to stand with our fellow states and call for the federal government to cease and desist with its mandates, its restrictions, and its unconstitutional contravention of State Laws.

Be assured that more unconstitutional laws are coming from Washington – involving firearms restrictions, repeals of State Laws regarding the environment, health care, abortion, and marriage – even laws restricting free speech and assembly. The time has come for us to draw a line in the sand and say “enough!” to a federal government that is clearly out of control.

Thank you again for hearing my testimony this morning.

- Steve Shute, 18401 Sycamore Ct, Gardner, KS

Senate Judiciary

1-15-10

Attachment 10

Lawrence M. Halloran
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LarryHalloran@aol.com

SUBJECT: SCR 1615, Declaration of States Sovereignty

Mr. Chairman and members of the committee, my name is Lawrence Halloran and I appreciate the opportunity to testify today in support of Senate Concurrent Resolution 1615, on behalf of my family, and the membership of the Wichita - South Central KS 912 Group.

Today, we are in the midst of a Constitutional crisis; not between the branches of government, but between the government and us, "We the People". It is apparent that those we have elected have lost their faith and confidence in us. Why else would they fail to ask us for the authority to act on issues that are beyond the limits of the authority vested in them by the constitution?

Administration under both parties have expanded government, kicked the can down the road on entitlement issues, and spent us into oblivion. They have assumed, incorrectly, that they know best, and failed to seek our advice and recorded consent for the authority to act on our behalf. We have condoned and legitimized, (at least in their minds) their unconstitutional actions through our silence. If our grandchildren were old enough to understand the hardship headed their way, they would tar and feather us all, and, rightfully so.

As the grandfather of a special needs child with \$823 dollars left in savings, I am attuned to the financial burden that many families face. However, the burden is our responsibility to bare, not governments. The assistance of our neighbors should be voluntary and only within the means they can afford. The difference between neighbors and government is simple. What neighbors give from the heart is for keeps. What is allotted by government will always be subject to revocation.

Today, the unchecked expansion of government at every level threatens to make each of us wards of the state. The increasing tax (directly or indirectly) on our earnings without our consent threatens our ability to meet the basic needs of our families. When government can no longer afford its wards, it will expunge them as it would the Constitution.

I am just a day laborer in this great American experiment, and I trust in our founders' judgment that we should have educated and wise men at the helm of leadership. However, our leaders should at least share our belief in the common principles and values of the natural laws that are cornerstones of our founding and governing documents. These documents secure our rights to the benefits of our labors and to provide for our families.

Our first responsibility is to them, beyond which, we have a moral responsibility to help our neighbors with what is left over.

It is time to defend the most important document ever drafted; the Constitution of the United States of America. It is time to rely on its simple language to guide us. It is time to bring our common problems closer to home where we can more efficiently manage their resolution. It is time to again teach personal responsibility, and understand that our greatest strength is individual achievement. It is time to put away the wishful dreams of a perfect world and simply live in the one we have. It is time to acknowledge that life is not fair, and that no amount of human effort will ever make it fair. It is just life, and we are committed to living it until relieved of it

Failure is not an option. We need not travel the destructive path of histories despots. SCR 1615 alone will not resolve the problems of our nation, but it is the warning that free men must offer. Stand with us and pass this resolution.

Thank you for allowing me to appear before this body



Thank you Mr. Chairman and good morning Committee members;

My name is Greg Ward. I represent the Kansas Sovereignty Coalition and I am here with a few hundred friends to express our will regarding state sovereignty as provided under the Tenth Amendment of the United States Constitution.

During this past year we have seen the federal government act many times beyond the authority we have given them. But we have also seen, and many of us have taken part in, an amazing tea-party movement, where people are taking an active role in our governmental process. Please understand, we are not here as an angry mob but as a collective group of engaged citizens, to respectfully request that you work the proposed legislation and send it to the floor for a vote. Secondly, we seek your support for the future legislation that will surely follow that will put the interests of Kansans above Washington politics.

We recognize the framers of the Constitution gave us a government that balances power between Tyranny and Anarchy. And we also know that we have been complacent in our role of that process and partly to blame for allowing a federal abuse of power. So we are here to testify that we accept our responsibility and pledge our participation in our system of self-government in order to ensure the lifestyle we all work for and enjoy, is maintained for generations to come.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Greg Ward
Kansas Sovereignty Coalition

Senate Judiciary
1-15-10
Attachment 12

Tim Stiles

12077 S. Sunray , Olathe ,Kansas 66061 Telephone # 913-481-2315

Leader of the original kansas912.com organization (not to be confused with the 912.org organization)

We currently have over 500 members throughout the state of Kansas

Business owner in financial Services for 25 years

I live in Olathe , Kansas with my wife , Linda and 3 children

Why I believe kansas should pass the state sovereign bill

The Federal Government has taken us down a path enticing the states to implement and spend money we do not have. Many states including Kansas do not have the money for all the programs in place. Mandates are attached to funding basically saying we're going to take funding away if you don't do X and force states to comply with some law they want to pass. They

dictate when and how we have to spend the money.

For example Governor Mark Sanford of South Carolina petitioned the white house to aim \$700 million of stimulus towards debt reduction rather than spending . He was told NO !

The biggest losers from a federal bailout are taxpayers who live in fiscally responsible states. They played by the rules and resisted extravagant new spending programs--and will be rewarded with higher taxes to bail out states that went on unaffordable spending sprees. This is simply unfair.

The constitution does not empower the federal government to overrule state laws without restraint. Reinstating the 10th amendment that we are a sovereign state will tell the Federal Government they can no longer tell us to go in a direction we cannot afford.

The Federal Government can print money.

States CANNOT print money !

Deals have been made in the back room on the proposed (Health Care Bill) The latest example is the Ben Nelson of Nebraska who will receive over \$100 million for his state. Tell me , Why should Kansas pay for this .

We are 1 of 20 states asking to pass the state sovereign bill as of right now. As more states pass this it will send a statement to washington that the government is to be the servant of the states and the states are the servants of the people.

Thank you,

Tim Stiles

Senate Judiciary

1-15-10

Attachment 13

January 15 Testimony
David J. Powell, CLU, ChFC, CFP, RHU
Insurance Agent for 32 years
El Dorado, Kansas

With budget shortages, YOU need to send the message to Washington that is contained in this resolution. Thank you to the people with common sense who have sponsored this bill telling Congress they are stepping far beyond the powers given them by the designers of our Constitution and by all the amendments to it, including the 10th Amendment.

Many bills in Congress will hurt our state and businesses within our state, not only our budget. John Adams is turning in his grave or laughing so hard he will come up out of it, at the thought of taxing a cow passing gas!

The health care bill alone adds to our budget problems with the Congressional inclusion of a larger tab for Medicare and Medicaid for Kansas. New regulatory burdens are put on us and they are openly promoting a fight by threatening to withhold Federal funding on existing programs if we oppose their Reform. Additional costs come with the proposed insurance exchanges. State payrolls will swell to administer all the additional federal programs, with no increase in federal money. I believe these actions are not within the framework of our Constitution and Amendments.

As a candidate for Kansas Commissioner of Insurance, I have promised our citizens that I will do everything I can to get us back to smaller government and to help Kansas by supporting our State's 10th Amendment rights. We can take better care of our citizens ourselves and for far less money.

10th AMENDMENT

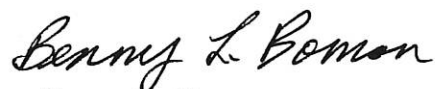
TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

When the Constitution was finalized and adopted by the Founding Fathers the criticism outside Constitution Hall was that certain rights of the States were not protected. After the Constitution was ratified the first order of business for the new form of government was to pass the first Ten Amendments (known as the bill of rights).

Going back in History a moment before the Constitutional Convention we were under the Articles of Confederation.

Article II. Each State retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, Jurisdiction and right, which is not by this Confederation expressly delegated to the United States, in Congress assembled.

It is worthy to note that the States (colonies) existed many years before the Federal Convention. Therefore the States created the Federal Government with restrictions on what it could and could not do. The 10th Amendment says "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people". If you agree that the Federal Government was created by the States then it is only reasonable to tell the Federal Government to get back in the bounds set down by the Constitution.


Benny L. Boman
Constitutional Historian

My name is Rodney Wren. I live in Valley Center. I am a teacher and debate coach at Wichita Collegiate Upper School. And I am the immediate past Chairman of the Harvey County Republican Party.

Mr. Chairman and members of the committee, I come before you today not so much as someone who teaches American government to high schoolers, but rather as someone who is a student of the constitution. Today, what we are discussing takes me weeks to cover in the classroom; here we have almost an hours worth of testimony in support of this resolution and my meager 10 minutes in opposition. I wholeheartedly appreciate the extra time I have been given Mr. Chairman, and I believe it is a testament to your desire to have as thorough a discussion as possible.

Let me begin by saying that I am a conservative. I probably agree with 95% of what the proponents of this resolution believe on an ideological level. However, I am deeply concerned with the language that is used in this resolution, the lack of intellectual honesty in regards to this subject, and the ramifications of both.

First of all, the 10th Amendment is not definitional, it's debatable; and it was meant to be that way. Those who were adamant of the need for a bill of rights were not convinced that the specific, enumerated powers in the constitution were thus limiting powers as the authors of the Federalist Papers argued. The 10th Amendment naturally flows from our founders desire to find compromise. The whole of the constitution and many of its parts were born from this premise. Naturally, where you find compromise, you find interpretation. The absolutist language in this resolution is not only wrong, it's problematic.

The resolution is simply wrong when it says the 10th Amendment defines the scope of federal power. At the most basic level of analysis, the textual level, the wording of the 10th Amendment is vague; and again, it was meant to be. Yale Law Professor Ahkil Amar, one of the preeminent experts on the issue of federalism points out the use of the word "respectively" versus the word "explicitly." He argues that on the most elementary level, if the founders would have wanted the federal government to have authority over just what was textually outlined in the constitution, and states have absolute authority over everything else, they would have used the word "explicitly" in the 10th Amendment.

But as I noted earlier, the language was left vague for a reason. The Bill of Rights was meant to compliment the constitution, not contradict it as some future amendments would. When James Madison was debating the first amendments to the newborn nation on the floor of the House, he understood this. He also understood that he and his fellow drafters of the constitution had put language in there that provided not only explicit, but implied powers. Article 1, section 8, paragraphs 1 and 18 are the foundation for creating a long lasting government. The founders had enough humility to understand that they didn't know what would be needed decades from when they signed the constitution; let alone centuries. Actually, George Washington and Thomas Jefferson didn't even think the newly formed union would last more than a few decades. The implied powers of the federal government gave it the ability to make policies that would arise as the nation developed. A testament to the long lasting nature of our great country is the very debate that is necessitated over not who HAS the power, but who SHOULD have the power.

I understand that many in this room, including myself are frustrated with the growth of our federal government and the ensuing inefficiency and waste that have

followed. But for this resolution to wrongly purport that each state is sovereign and can trump the federal government is naïve at best, dangerous at worst. At the fundamental level, Article 6, paragraph 2 of the constitution states that federal law is the supreme law of the land. Now, there was a very tumultuous period in our history in which states decided that they didn't like some decisions made by the federal government. The tumult was heightened by states thinking that they could nullify federal laws, and when the Supreme Court rejected that idea, states opted for secession. The tragedy of the American Civil War was actually sought to be prevented by our constitution. The authors of the federalist papers brilliantly warned against factionalism caused by the desire for state sovereignty and confederation. They recognized the need for a strong national government and what James Madison described as "residual sovereignty" for the states. Alexander Hamilton analogized the balance of power as like our solar system: where the planets all revolve around the sun, yet maintain their separate status, and noting the greater emphasis on a central authority. Admittedly, I'm sure that none of the sponsors of this resolution have plans to advocate secession, but the language in the "be it resolved" clauses are eerily reminiscent of the rhetoric emanating from the states that rebelled.

If we value the marketplace of ideas and give credence to Aristotle's premise that debate leads us to find the probable truth, I think that it is incumbent upon those who craft public policy and seek to influence policy decisions, to have adequate knowledge about an issue. Furthermore, responsibility of our language choices is paramount in preventing obfuscation of the facts. Conservatives rightly criticize liberals who's rhetoric is hyperbolic when discussing the Patriot Act. Liberals rightly criticize conservatives who's rhetoric always leads them to whip out the patriotism card.

The danger of passing this resolution lies in its hyperbole. And I guarantee you it won't be taken seriously. When municipalities like San Francisco and even North Newton, Kansas passed resolutions declaring themselves Patriot Act Free Zones, they were laughed at. Yes, they were making a symbolic statement of their disagreement with the direction the federal government was headed; but they had no foundational basis in the law for their resolutions. The sponsors of this resolution, no matter how honorable their intentions, will not advance the debate over the proper role of the federal government and the balance of power it shares with states. This resolution will be dismissed, and the laudable effort to highlight the necessity for limited federal government will be set back.

Kansas has such a rich history affecting the tone and dynamics of national policy. Why would we want to advance a resolution that is simply intellectually dishonest? If the State of Kansas wants to send a message to the federal government that it wants Washington, D.C. to quit meddling in areas that aren't outlined specifically in the constitution, then this legislative body should be sending back the money we receive for education, unemployment, medicare, and other federal initiatives. Unless this body is willing to do that, then passage of this resolution is nothing more than hypocritical.

Is it a problem that our federal government's spending habits has brought us to the brink of bankruptcy? Absolutely. Should the people of Kansas stand up and voice their discontent with what is going to lead to higher taxes, outrageous inflation, or never before seen interest rate hikes? Most definitely. The best forum for that is debatable. But I assure you it does not lie within a piece of legislation that ignores facts and ignores

history. If this body feels the need to send a message to Washington, D.C., and it feels that our elected representatives on Capitol Hill are not adequately voicing our concerns, by all means pass a resolution. But please don't pass a resolution that is incapable of meeting academic muster.

Kansas lawmakers:

I am strongly in support of state sovereignty as a means of putting up a protective wall to insulate the state of Kansas from a federal government whose laws, mandates, taxation, over-regulation of business and intrusion into the lives of the citizenry are fast dismantling/ crippling the institutions of democratic rule; of capitalism; of the rule of law (the Constitution) etc. The following are some main descriptors of a federal government "gone bad":

- economic policies that are job-killing/ economy-killing policies, as evidenced by massive unemployment and the continuing mortgage crisis
- anti capitalist governance which is poised to levy penalizing taxes on banks which paid back government bail-out money
- unprecedented government spending causing the deficit to quadruple in under a year
- governmental push for health care "reform" and cap & trade, which, if passed, the former will inevitably lower the quality of care and access to care and will get gov't bureaucrats between doctors and patients; and the latter will significantly lower Americans' standard of living

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